

Appendix A

Total Contributions, Energy and Natural Resources Sector, 1990-2004

Industry	\$ in Millions	% to Democrats	% to Republicans
Entire Energy Sector	320.1	30	69
Electricity Utilities	88.4	37	63
Oil and Gas	166.0	25	74
(Natural Gas Pipelines)	29.4	34	66
Mining	27.2	22	78
(Coal)	14.4	20	80
Waste Management	15.3	40	60
<b>Alternative Energy</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>34</b>
Other Interested Lobbies			
Entire Labor Sector	488.3	93	7
(Transportation Unions)	95.6	86	14
Entire Transportation Sector	273.0	32	67
(Automotive Industry)	92.3	26	74

2004 figures do not include donations of "Levin" funds to state and local party committees. Levin funds are contributions of up \$10,000 from sources that are allowed to give to parties under the applicable state's laws, including corporations and labor organizations in some states. Levin funds may be used for certain types of voter registration, voter identification and get-out-the-vote activity.

**METHODOLOGY:** The numbers on this page are based on contributions of \$200 or more from PACs and individuals to federal candidates and from PAC, soft money and individual donors to political parties, as reported to the Federal Election Commission. While election cycles are shown in charts as 1996, 1998, 2000 etc. they actually represent two-year periods. For example, the 2002 election cycle runs from January 1, 2001 to December 31, 2002. **Data for the current election cycle were released by the Federal Election Commission on Monday, April 26, 2004.**

**Feel free to distribute or cite this material, but please credit the Center for Responsive Politics.**

**NOTE:** Soft money contributions to the national parties were not publicly disclosed until the 1991-92 election cycle, and were banned by the Bipartisan Campaign Finance Reform Act following the 2002 elections.

**opensecrets.org**

[The Basics](#) | [Election Overview](#) | [Who Gives](#) | [Who Gets](#) | [News](#) | [Get Local](#)  
[Industries](#) | [Top All-time Donors](#) | [Donor Lookup](#) | [PACs](#) | [Soft Money](#) | [Lobbyists](#)

[HOME](#) | [DONATE](#) | [SEARCH](#)

Data for this Sector

- Totals
- Background
- Money to Congress
- Top Contributors
- Top Recipients
- Top PAC Recipients

Industries in this Sector

Pick an Industry

Pick another Sector

Energy/Natural Resources

Search Profiles:

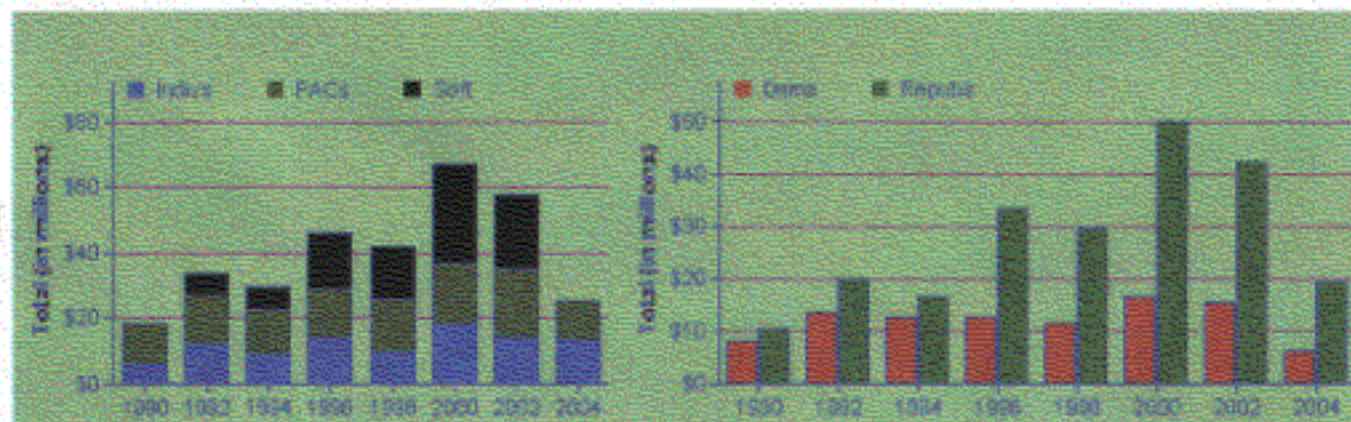
Go To Industry:

[Industry Home Page](#)

**opensecrets.org**



**Energy/Natural Resources:** *(entire sector)*  
**Long-Term Contribution Trends**



Election Cycle	Total Contributions	Contributions from Individuals	Contributions from PACs	Soft Money Contributions	Donations to Democrats	Donations to Republicans	% to Dems	% to Repubs
2004*	\$25,447,418	\$13,536,384	\$11,911,034	N/A	\$6,073,428	\$19,360,536	24%	76%
2002	\$57,823,454	\$14,367,433	\$20,442,732	\$23,013,289	\$15,537,445	\$42,254,895	27%	73%
2000	\$67,053,180	\$18,398,548	\$18,774,228	\$29,880,404	\$16,560,908	\$40,938,263	25%	74%
1998	\$41,539,247	\$9,896,816	\$16,191,317	\$15,451,114	\$11,686,138	\$29,755,201	28%	72%
1996	\$46,389,412	\$14,051,432	\$14,935,163	\$17,402,817	\$12,618,868	\$33,327,693	27%	72%
1994	\$29,569,576	\$9,331,508	\$13,702,504	\$6,535,564	\$12,827,346	\$16,710,610	43%	57%
1992	\$33,893,371	\$12,376,306	\$14,442,815	\$7,074,250	\$13,577,629	\$20,145,859	40%	59%
1990	\$18,404,343	\$6,047,470	\$12,356,873	N/A	\$8,091,106	\$10,319,078	44%	56%
Total	\$320,120,001	\$98,005,897	\$122,756,666	\$99,357,438	\$96,972,868	\$221,812,135	30%	69%

[opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)

[The Basics](#) | [Election Overview](#) | [Who Gives](#) | [Who Gets](#) | [News](#) | [Get Local!](#)  
[Industries](#) | [Top All-time Donors](#) | [Donor Lookup](#) | [PACs](#) | [Soft Money](#) | [Lobbyists](#)

[HOME](#) | [DONATE](#) | [SEARCH](#)

Data for this Industry

- Totals
- Background
- Money to Congress
- Top Contributors
- Top Recipients
- Top PAC Recipients

Industries in this Sector

Oil & Gas

Pick another Sector

Energy/Natural Resources

Search Profiles:

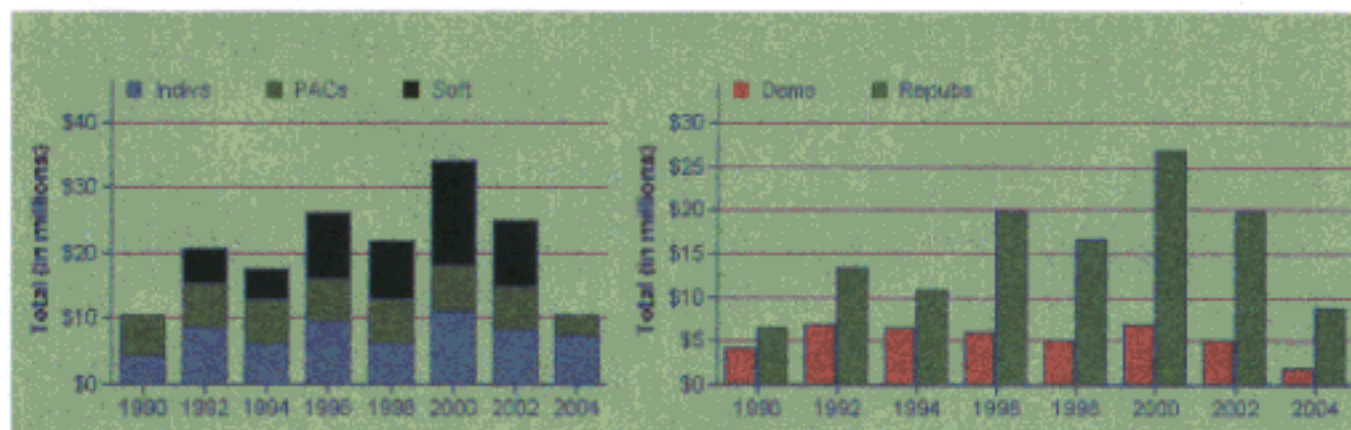
Go To Industry:

Industry Home Page

[opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)



**Oil & Gas:** *Industry within Energy/Natural Resources Sector*  
**Long-Term Contribution Trends**



Election Cycle	Rank†	Total Contributions	Contributions from Individuals	Contributions from PACs	Soft Money Contributions	Donations to Democrats	Donations to Republicans	% to Dems	% to Reps
2004*	17	\$10,597,748	\$7,409,966	\$3,187,782	N/A	\$1,885,413	\$8,706,130	18%	82%
2002	13	\$24,932,008	\$8,309,837	\$6,546,663	\$10,075,488	\$5,022,332	\$19,899,781	20%	80%
2000	10	\$34,214,066	\$10,994,823	\$7,039,043	\$16,180,200	\$6,994,544	\$28,718,153	20%	78%
1998	8	\$21,763,797	\$6,214,703	\$6,848,391	\$8,700,703	\$5,002,662	\$16,681,538	23%	77%
1996	7	\$26,052,603	\$9,393,920	\$6,611,458	\$10,047,225	\$5,890,875	\$19,736,181	23%	76%
1994	7	\$17,391,572	\$6,266,028	\$6,531,529	\$4,594,015	\$6,490,436	\$10,885,741	37%	63%
1992	7	\$20,578,052	\$8,626,567	\$6,669,404	\$5,282,081	\$6,931,647	\$13,486,776	34%	66%
1990	8	\$10,457,389	\$4,455,115	\$6,002,274	N/A	\$4,042,779	\$6,420,651	39%	71%
Total	7	\$165,987,235	\$61,670,959	\$49,436,564	\$54,879,712	\$42,260,688	\$122,534,951	25%	74%

*† out of 80 industries*

**opensecrets.org**

[\[ The Basics \]](#) [\[ Election Overview \]](#) [\[ Who Gives \]](#) [\[ Who Gets \]](#) [\[ News \]](#) [\[ Get Local! \]](#)

[HOME](#) | [DONATE](#) | [SEARCH](#)

[Industries](#) | [Top All-time Donors](#) | [Donor Lookup](#) | [PACs](#) | [Soft Money](#) | [Lobbyists](#)

Data for this Industry

- Totals
- Background
- Money to Congress
- Top Contributors
- Top Recipients
- Top PAC Recipients

Industries in this Sector

... Alternative Energy Production & Services

Pick another Sector

Energy/Natural Resources

Search Profiles:

Go To Industry:

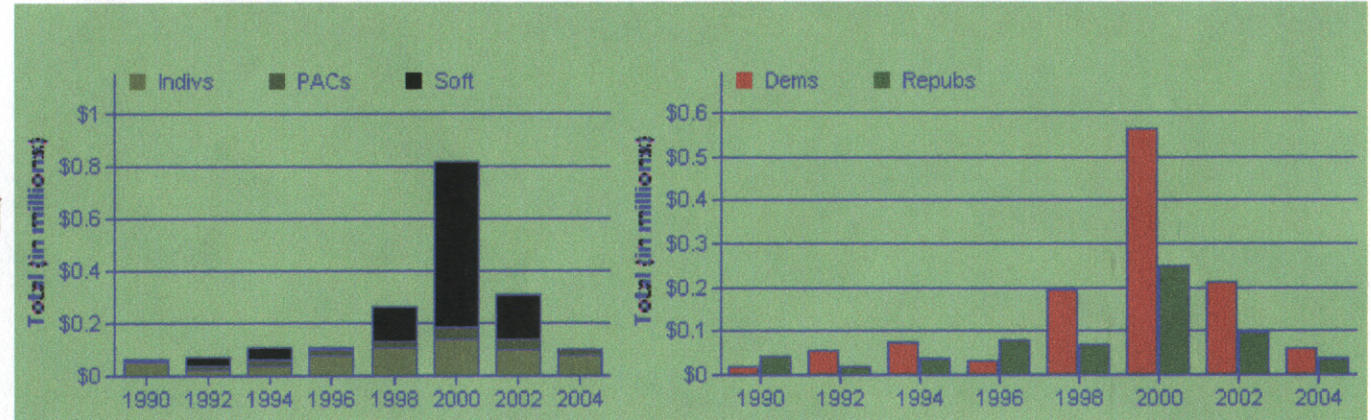
Industry Home Page

**opensecrets.org**



**Alternative Energy Production & Services:  
Long-Term Contribution Trends**

*(Industry within Natural Resources Sector)*



Election Cycle	Total Contributions	Contributions from Individuals	Contributions from PACs	Soft Money Contributions	Donations to Democrats	Donations to Republicans	% to Dems	% to Repubs
2004*	\$96,200	\$78,700	\$17,500	N/A	\$60,350	\$35,850	63%	37%
2002	\$309,885	\$103,761	\$32,842	\$173,282	\$213,153	\$96,232	69%	31%
2000	\$814,165	\$138,350	\$44,815	\$631,000	\$564,265	\$249,900	69%	31%
1998	\$263,910	\$105,250	\$28,660	\$130,000	\$194,898	\$69,012	74%	26%
1996	\$110,489	\$78,790	\$21,199	\$10,500	\$30,725	\$79,764	28%	72%
1994	\$111,519	\$38,750	\$25,269	\$47,500	\$74,375	\$36,894	67%	33%
1992	\$71,247	\$22,000	\$18,750	\$30,497	\$54,450	\$16,797	76%	24%
1990	\$63,500	\$52,400	\$11,100	N/A	\$19,950	\$43,550	31%	69%
Total	\$1,840,915	\$618,001	\$200,135	\$1,022,779	\$1,212,166	\$627,999	66%	34%

*interesting reversal*