

TRACKING PAINTED PEBBLES ON A MOJAVE DESERT PIEDMONT:
ANNUAL RATES OF SEDIMENT MOVEMENT AND THE IMPACT OF OFF-ROAD
VEHICLES

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by

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Evaluation of the College Honors Thesis Defense

This form should be completed by the Thesis Committee Chairperson and submitted to both the chairperson of the Honors and IDM Committee and the Dean's Office of the College of Arts and Sciences upon completion of the Honors thesis defense.

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Chapter 1 - Introduction

Desert piedmonts and the processes that formed them have remained an enigma to geomorphologists for many years. Desert piedmonts are the long, low angle slopes that extend from steep mountain fronts down to flat basin centers or to outlet rivers. Sediment transport rates on these and other desert landforms are slow due to little and variable rainfall (Abrahams, 1984). Scant rainfall allows disturbance of desert soils by wheeled and tracked vehicles (Figure 1.1) to persist for more than a hundred years (Iverson, 1979; Iverson et al., 1981; Webb et al., 1986; Nichols and Bierman, 2002).

Using painted pebbles as tracers, this study determines short-term sediment transport rates in order to understand better how piedmont surfaces work and to provide environmentally relevant information. I use experimentally determined infiltration rates, centimeter-scale GPS mapping, on-site rainfall data, and land-use histories to explain rates of pebble movement and to infer the mechanism of pebble transport on piedmonts at four sites in the Mojave Desert. Furthermore, this study provides a quantitative measurement of how vehicle activity affects desert surfaces. Such an understanding will allow land managers to make informed decisions as they govern military training exercises and off-road vehicle (ORV) access in order to minimize environmental impact.

Tracer studies are a commonly used method of calculating sediment transport rates in large rivers as well as ephemeral channels (Hubbell and Sayre, 1964, 1965; Sayre and Hubbell, 1965; Laronne and Carlson, 1976; Ergenzinger and Custer, 1983; Abrahams et al., 1984; Hassan et al., 1984, 1999; Hassan 1987, 1984, 1993; Hassan and Church 1991, 1992, 1994; Slattery et al., 1995; Lekach and Schick, 1995; Fergueson and Wathen, 1998). Sediment tracing follows the movement history of individual grains during a

transport period. The individual grains are assumed to be representative of the larger populations of which they are part. Therefore, it is essential that the tracer sample is in fact representative of the population as a whole. The ability to relocate tracer pebbles after transport events is critical. Many methods have been used to relocate tracers including paint (Abrahams et al.; 1984, Laronne and Carson, 1976; Lekach and Schick, 1995), radioactivity (Hubbell and Sayre, 1964, 1965), and magnetic tagging (Hassan et al., 1984, 1999; Hassan 1987, 1984, 1993; Hassan and Church, 1991, 1992, 1994; Ferguson and Wathen, 1998). Tracer techniques have never been used to determine rates of pebble transport across desert piedmonts; this is the first study of its kind.

A variety of field methods were used in this study. Perpendicular 20 m long lines of pebbles were laid out at four sites in the Mojave Desert (Figures 1.2, 1.3). Repeated surveys over two years (May 2000, November 2000, March 2001, May 2001, October 2001, and April 2002) of the 1600 painted tracer pebbles were used to determine rates of pebble transport. Pebble movement rates were compared to long-term piedmont sediment transport speeds as determined by Nichols et al. (in press). Infiltration rates were determined using sprinkling infiltrometers on small plots ($\sim 0.6 \text{ m}^2$) in order to characterize the ability of soils to absorb rainfall and generate runoff (Figure 1.4). Rain data were collected at 3 of 4 sites with automatically recording rain gauges (Figure 1.5) and were supplemented with weather station data from other areas in order to correlate pebble movement with the timing and intensity of rainfall. Channel surveys along a 0.3- to 0.5 km long line centered on the plots, were also performed by counting and measuring the width of channels in order to characterize better the desert surface. Background

topography surrounding the pebble sites was mapped using a differential global positioning system (GPS) with centimeter accuracy (Figure 1.6).

The U.S. Army is a major desert landholder and off road vehicles used in training disturb the desert surface and alter soil hydrology (Prose, 1985). Most army maneuvers occur on desert piedmonts. Tank, Humvee, and ORV traffic disturbs and compacts soil, decreases infiltration, and increases surface runoff, potentially increasing sediment transport (Prose, 1985). This study compares sites along a gradient of disturbance to determine if pebble transport on impacted surfaces differs from pebble transport in undisturbed areas.

Field Sites

I conducted research at four sites in the Mojave Desert of southern California (Figure 1.2). The Mojave Desert is bounded by the Colorado River to the East, the San Andreas Fault to the West, and the Garlock Fault to the North. Two sites, Goldstone and East Range Road, are located within the Ft. Irwin Military Complex near Barstow, California. The other two sites are located further south, adjacent to the Iron and Chemehuevi Mountains.

There are many landforms common to all of the field sites. All sites are located on piedmonts at varying distances from the range front. The surface material is dominantly clasts of disaggregated granite. Some of the surfaces are punctuated by isolated granite tors, or other nearby bedrock outcrops. Tors are large rock hills that protrude from the desert surface away from the range front.

The field sites were chosen to be geologically and geomorphically similar, but to represent four distinct land uses. *East Range Road* is heavily and continually impacted by

many off road Army vehicles. *Iron Mountain* was a heavily impacted army-training base during World War II but is now off limits to vehicles (BLM, 1986). General Patton established it and 12 other camps as part of the Desert Training Center (DTC) in 1942. Camps of the DTC were located throughout the Mojave Desert, and used to train soldiers for battle in northern Africa. Thousands of troops lived and trained at these camps, greatly disturbing the surfaces (Figure 1.7). Some of these disturbances can still be seen today including dirt roads, road berms, and walkways outlined by rocks. The *Chemehuevi* site is located deep within the Mojave Desert and receives little vehicular traffic. *Goldstone*, the control plot, is located within the Goldstone Deep Space Communications Complex and is off limits to all vehicles.

The rocks surrounding Goldstone are granite. The source material at East Range Road is reworked Tertiary alluvial sediment containing granite. The Iron Mountains are comprised of Cretaceous age granites (Miller et al., 1981). The Chemehuevi Mountains contain many different lithologies including eruptive igneous rocks and crystalline metamorphic rocks and younger Cretaceous and Tertiary basaltic dikes (Miller et al., 1999).

The piedmonts near the Chemehuevi Mountains have well developed pavements where clasts on interfluvies are coated with rock varnish. The pebble line was not placed on one of these well-developed pavements; rather, it was placed on an active wash surface further down gradient. Goldstone, Iron Mountain, and East Range Road have neither pavements nor rock varnish. All of the sites have Creosote bushes (*Larrea tridentata*) and desert sage (*Salvia Dorrii*), as well as evidence of animal burrowing activity (Figure 1.8).

East Range Road-

East Range Road (Figure 1.9) is located on a piedmont 3 km from the range front on the Fort Irwin Military complex. The local gradient is 4.74° . The site is a heavily used training range and many different types of vehicular traffic, including tanks and humvees, frequently cross the surface. The vegetation is very sparse consisting almost entirely of creosote bushes. Most soil here appears to be disturbed; it is compacted and stirred from repeated tank and vehicle traffic.

Iron Mountains-

The Iron Mountains are granitic and surrounded by low gradient piedmonts (Figure 1.10). This field site is 3 km from the range front where the local gradient is 3.36° . Sediment size on piedmont surface is mostly between 0.5 - 1.0 mm (Nichols et al., in press). This site was compacted by intense vehicular and foot traffic fifty-five to sixty years ago (Prose, 1985), but is now fenced preventing entrance of motorized vehicles. There is also some foot traffic as tourists occasionally visit the site. There was some animal burrowing activity in the mounds underneath creosote bushes (Figure 1.8).

Chemehuevi-

The Chemehuevi Mountains are granitic and surrounded by low gradient piedmonts (Figure 1.11). Chemehuevi is the furthest of the four field sites from the range front. It is 12 kilometers from the Chemehuevi Mountains, and 5 km from the wash between the Turtle Mountains and the Chemehuevi Mountains. The local gradient is 1.69° . This field site is protected from use and development because of desert tortoise activity. The vegetation consists mostly of creosote bushes, barrel cacti (*Ferocactus*),

and beavertail cacti (*Opuntia basilaris*). There are many animal burrows that cave in when walked upon. The silt-rich, vesicular, Av soil horizon crumbles when walked upon leaving depressions up to 5 cm thick. The soil below the Av horizon is dark. This site has an extensive ephemeral channel network. Many of these channels are active. There is little evidence of vehicular traffic. There are relic tank track scars further up the piedmont from tank movement during the days of DTC from 1942 to 1944.

Goldstone

The mountain range above Goldstone is granite and surrounded by a low gradient piedmont (Figure 1.12). This is the closest site to the range front, 0.14 km. The local gradient is 3.96° and this site is located on the Goldstone Deep Space Communications Complex operated by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. The area is closed to the public and the site is not disturbed. There are no channels on the site; however, very large channels begin 50 meters down slope of the site. Some of these channels are deeper than 35 centimeters. The channels appear to head on power line roads. There is extensive vegetation at this site, and there are large, 2-meter-diameter, creosote bushes. Animal activity, including burrows, is frequent at this site and is concentrated around creosote bushes (Figure 1.8).

Significance of Research

The research quantifies short-term sediment transport across broad desert piedmonts, something that has never been done. The measurements reflect the history of 1600 pebbles, tracked and surveyed five times over the course of two years. I compare my data to long-term rates calculated over millenia by Nichols et al., 2001. I quantify off road vehicle impacts on pebble movement, and have collected rainfall data in the Mojave

Desert, where such data are sparse, including quantity, duration, time, and intensity of rainfall at three of the four field locations. Not only were these measurements essential to the success of my research, they help to fill a gap in our understanding of arid climates.

Structure of Thesis

This thesis is divided into five chapters. The second chapter will follow with a detailed literature survey. Chapter Three is extended methods. Chapter Four includes all results and interpretations in a paper that will be submitted for publication in the refereed journal, *Water Resources Research*. Chapter Five presents conclusions and suggestions for future work. All primary data are presented in the appendix.

Figure 1.1 - The desert has been used for Army training for many years. Tanks and other heavy machinery greatly affect the surfaces on which they drive. This picture illustrates how clearly tank tracks can be seen. The site of this picture is East Range Road.

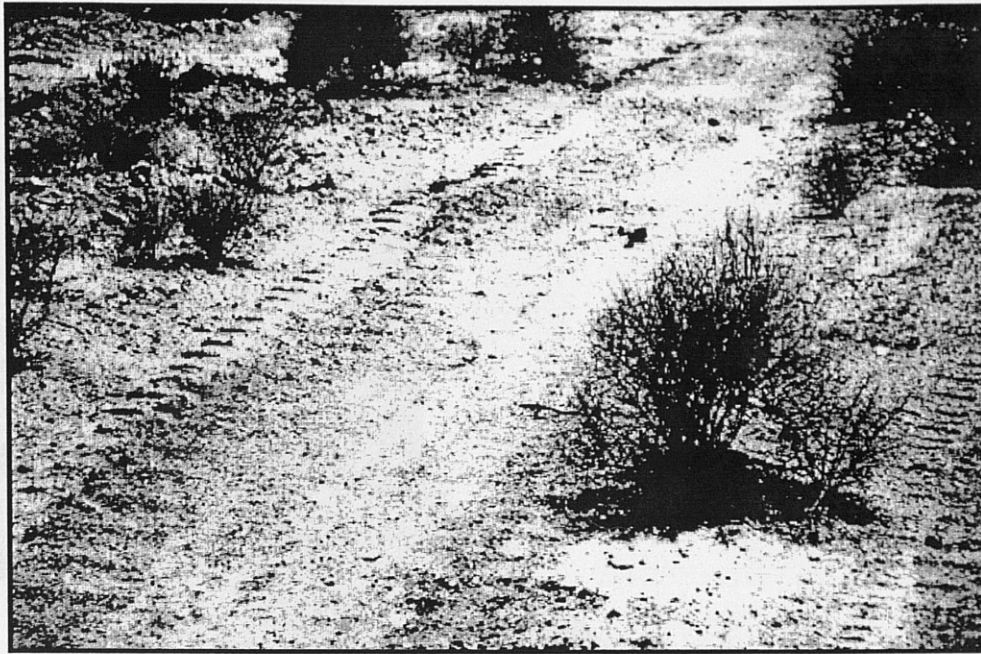


Figure 1.1 - The desert has been used for Army training for many years. Tanks and other heavy machinery greatly affect the surfaces on which they drive. This picture illustrates how clearly tank tracks can be seen. The site of this picture is East Range Road.

Figure 1.2 - All of the field sites are located in the Mojave Desert of Southern California. A is the location of the Chemehuevi Mountains, B is the Iron Mountains, and C is the location of both East Range Road and Goldstone.

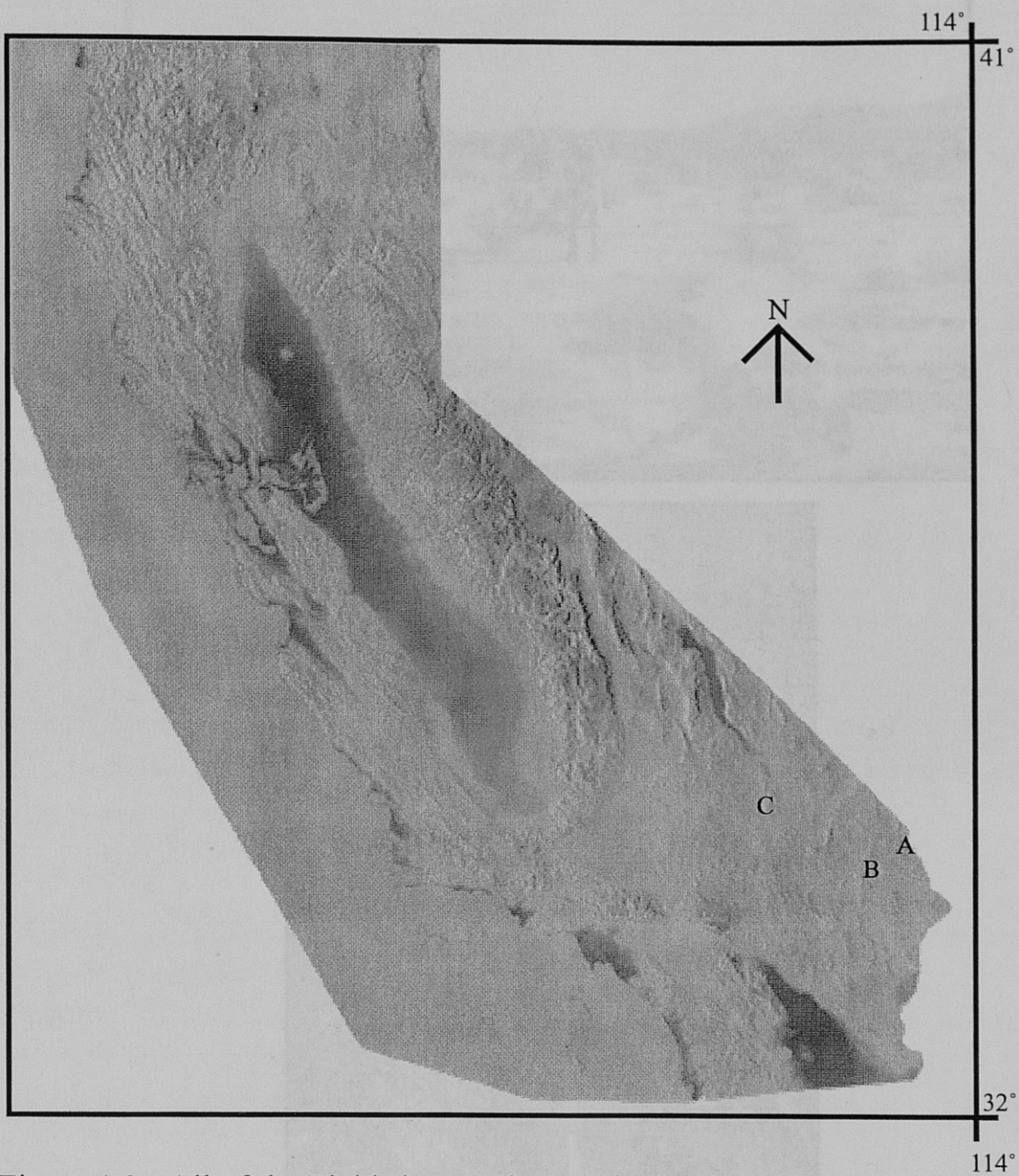


Figure 1.2 - All of the Field sites are located in the Mojave Desert of Southern California. A is the location of the Chemehuevi Mountains, B is the Iron Mountains, and C is the location of both East Range Road and Goldstone.

Figure 1.3 - Pebbles were spaced every 10 cm on a 20 meter line. Blue and green pebbles were used, one color for each line. Both pictures are of pebble deployment on East Range Road in February 2000.

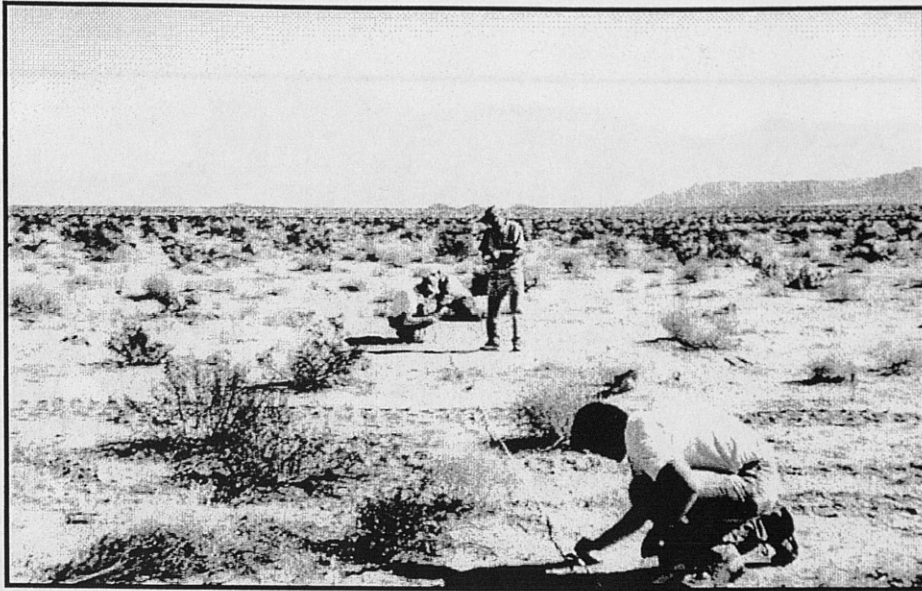


Figure 1.3 - Pebbles were spaced every 10 cm on a 20 meter line. Blue and green pebbles were used, one color for each line. Both pictures are of pebble deployment on East Range Road in February 2000.



Pump Sprayer
Outlet Bucket
Rain Gauges

Figure 1.4 - Infiltration rates were measured at each site. The infiltration site was sectioned off with metal, and rain gauges were put in the middle. The surfaces were wetted with manual pump sprayers for one to three hours. Runoff was collected in the outlet bucket. This picture is from Iron Mountain; the white barricade is to block the wind.

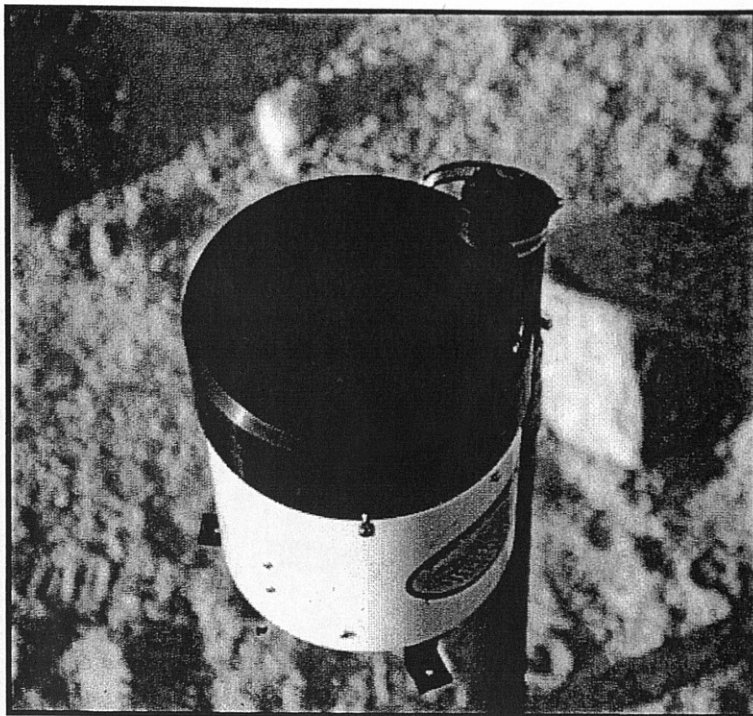


Figure 1.5 - Rain Gauges were installed at three of the four sites. All gauges were installed vertically on a metal pole. East Range Road did not receive a rain gauge. Data from the rain gauges were downloaded by laptop computer.

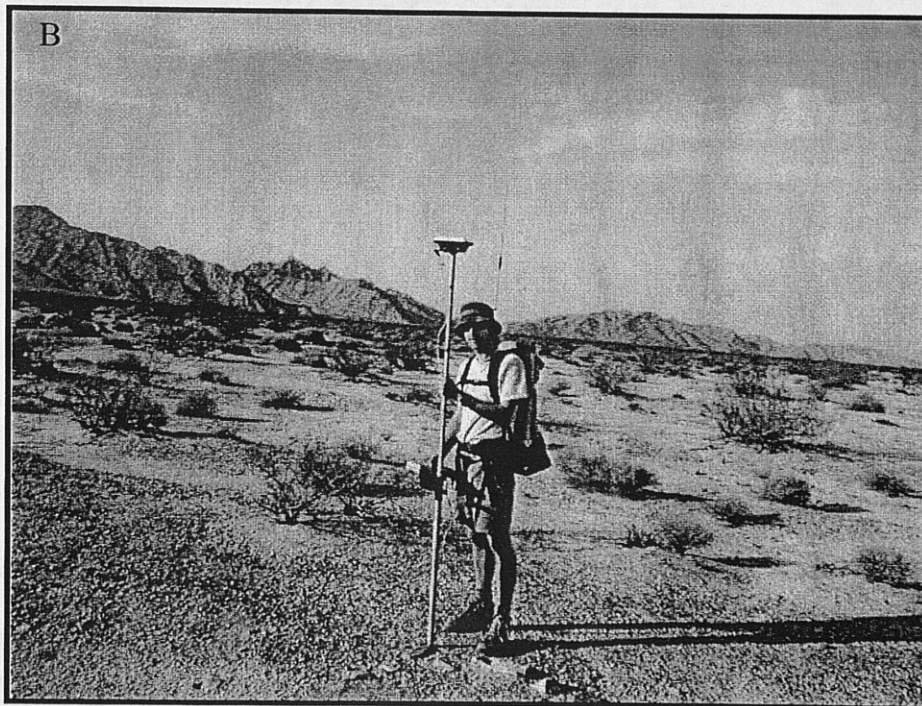
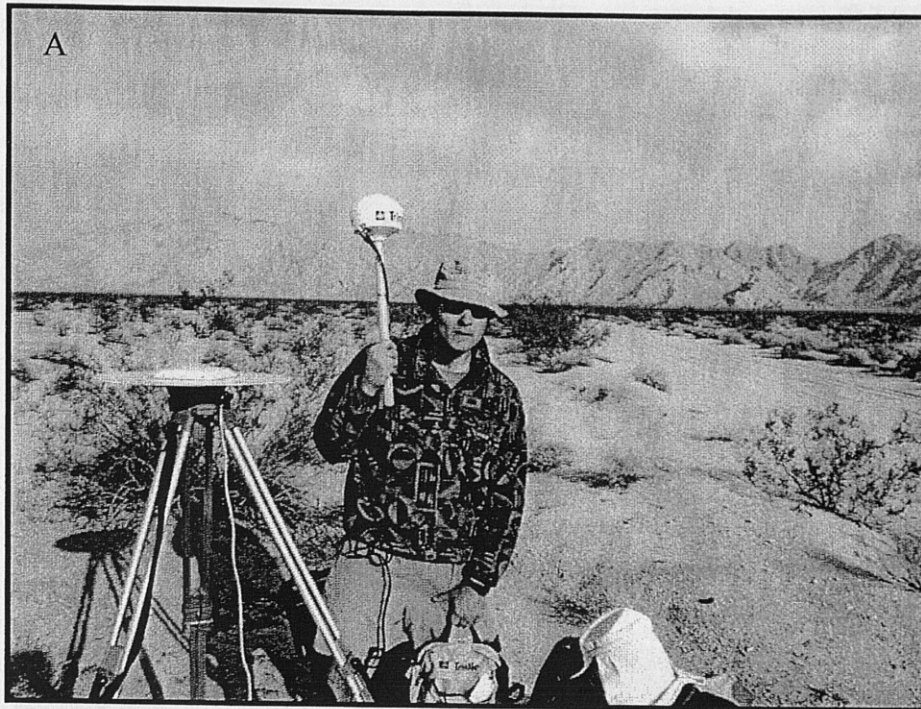


Figure 1.6 - A differential GPS was used to survey background topography and bushes. The base unit can be seen in Picture A. The rover unit, Picture B, was used to survey the features. Background topography was surveyed in a 40x40 m square. The pebble cross was located in the middle of each square. Bushes were surveyed and their diameters were measured.

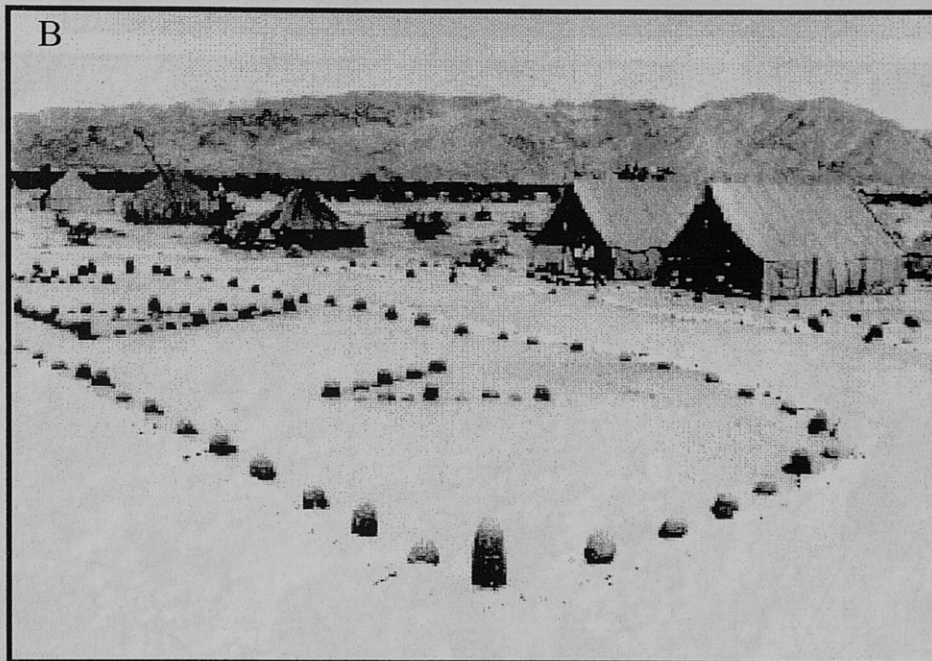


Figure 1.7 - Thousands of troops trained at Camp Iron Mountain for desert fighting in World War II. The soldiers trained, Picture A and lived, Picture B, at many camps in the desert. Currently only road berms and rock outlines remain, Picture B.

sites show some evidence of animal activity, mostly in the form of burrows. The burrows concentrate around bushes but can be found throughout the plots.

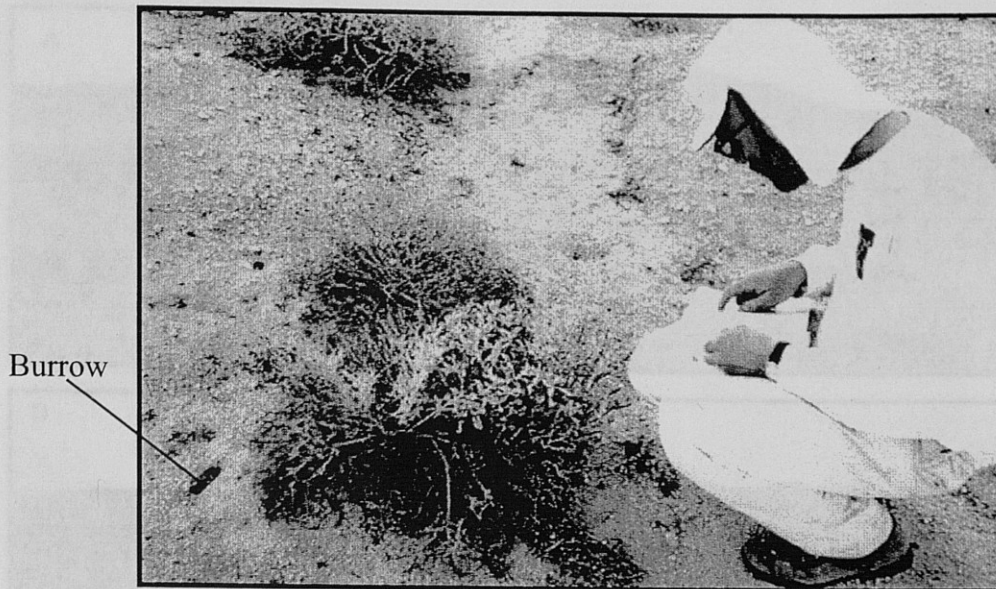


Figure 1.8 - All of the field sites show some evidence of animal activity, mostly in the form of burrows. The burrows concentrate around bushes but can be found throughout the plots.

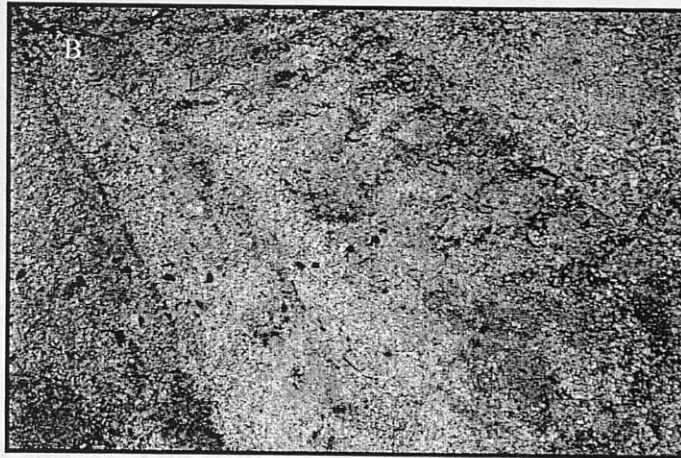
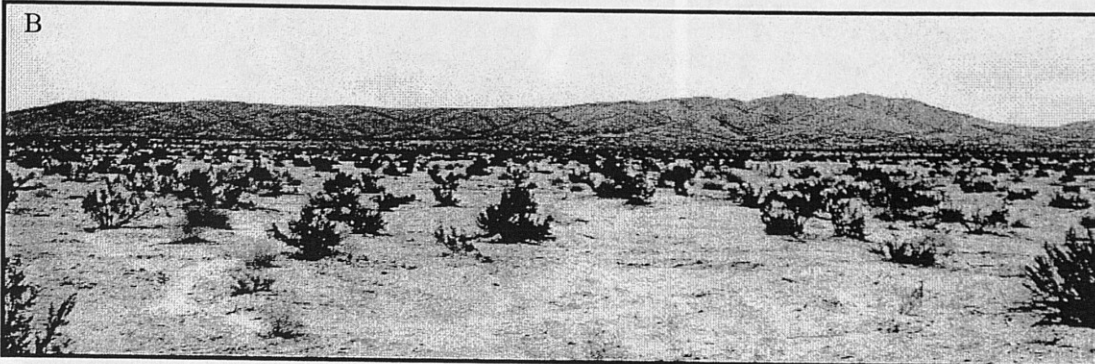
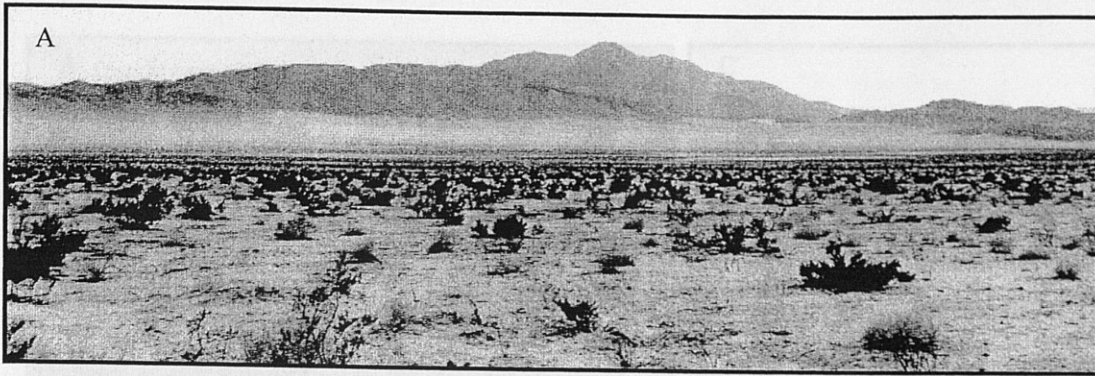


Figure 1.9- East Range road is heavily impacted by tank and humvee traffic. Picture A is taken looking down gradient. Picture B is looking up gradient at reworked alluvial sediment. The lack of vegetation can clearly be seen in pictures A and B. Pictures C and D show tank tracks, which greatly disturb the surface.

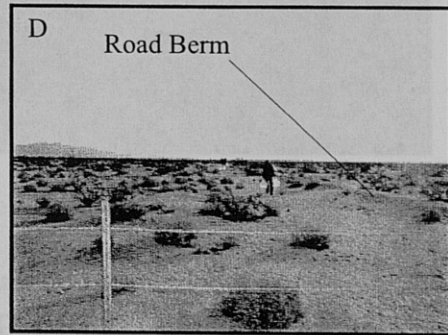
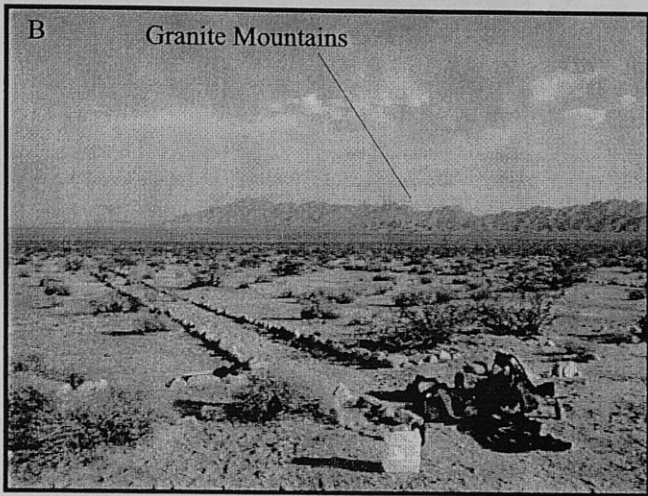
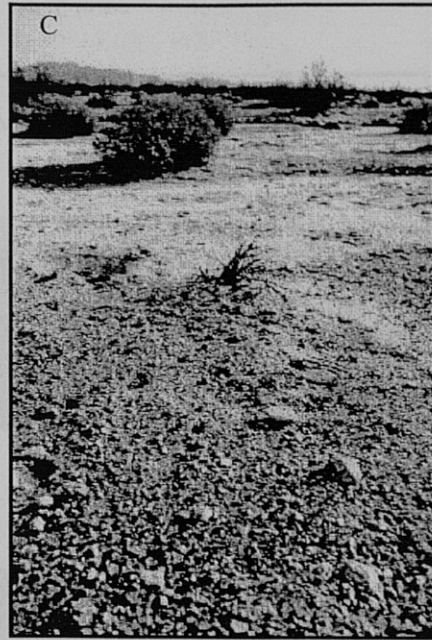
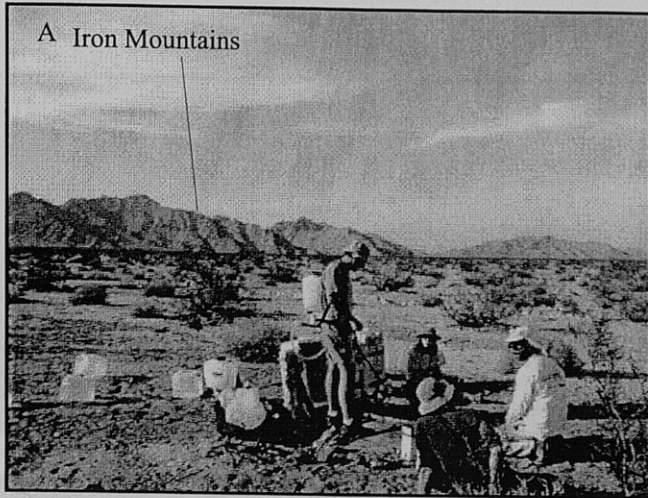


Figure 1.10 - The Iron Mountain site is located on an old Patton training camp. Evidence of the camp can still be seen by the outline of walkways, Picture B, and road berms, Picture D. The surface has some creosote bushes, Picture A and C. The Iron Mountains are up the piedmont from the pebble site, Picture A. The Granite Mountains are located down the piedmont and across the wash, Picture B.

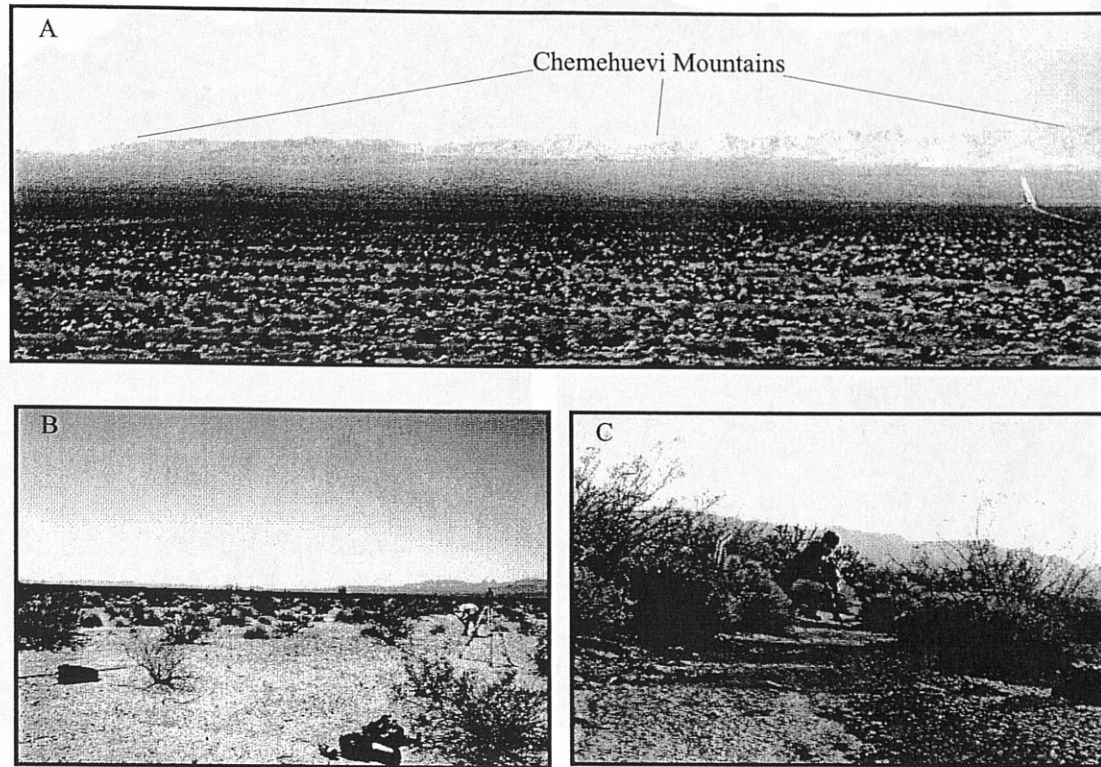


Figure 1.11 - The Chemehuevi Mountain field site has very little disturbance. The Chemehuevi Mountains can be seen looking up the piedmont, Picture A. There are many creosote bushes and desert sage at this site. Channels, Picture C, are found throughout the site. Pebbles have moved over 30 meters in two flow events in one of these channels. The cross was placed in an area with few bushes, Picture B. In Picture C the geologist is marking a pebble that has moved down gradient in an ephemeral channel.

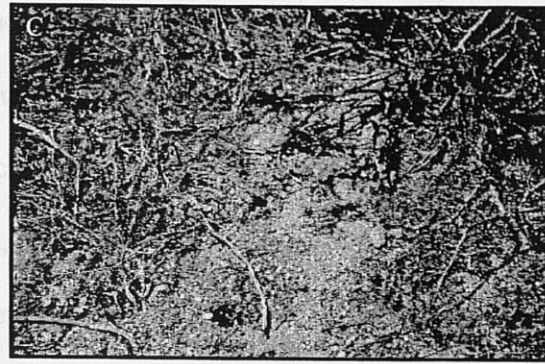
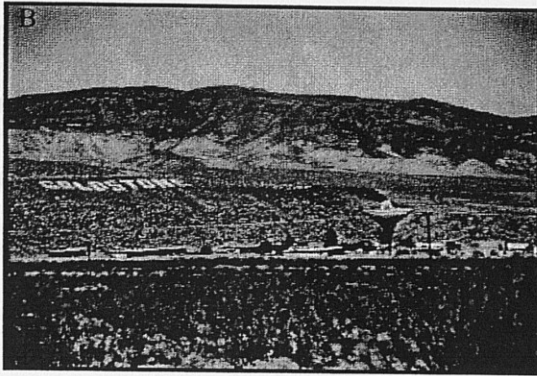
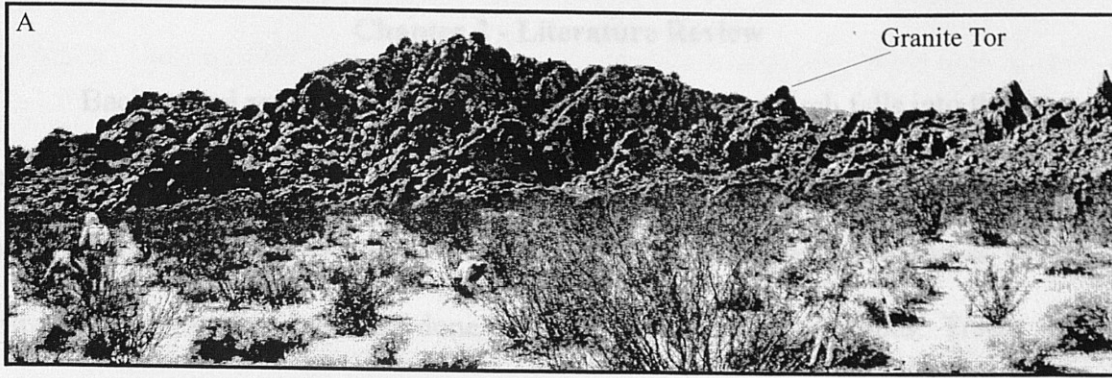


Figure 1.12 - Goldstone is located on the Goldstone Deep Space Communications Complex of Fort Irwin. The site is not affected by human activity. Large Creosote bushes cover surface, Picture A and B. Granite tors are located 140 meters behind the site, Picture A. Animal burrows can be seen nearly everywhere, especially near creosote bushes, Picture C. Looking down gradient, the satellite communications center can be seen, Picture B.

Chapter 2 - Literature Review

Background material considered important for this research falls into three categories. The first category is *sediment transport*. It should be noted that short-term sediment transport rates have never been measured on desert piedmonts and all of the transport studies referenced were done in fluvial systems or on hillslopes. Tracer studies are the most common way of measuring sediment transport, but other quantitative measuring devices such as erosion pins and scour chains have also been used to quantify transport. Some papers were qualitative, including visual descriptions of storms and runoff. The second category, *infiltration*, includes research on several topics including soil penetration, rainfall and flow infiltration, rainfall simulation, soil compaction, and stone cover studies. The third category, *desert climate*, included papers describing desert rainfall qualitatively and quantitatively.

Sediment Transport

Scientists have used a variety of tracer techniques to understand how sediment moves, including painted sediment, magnetic particles, dye tracers, radioactive tracers, and flume studies (Hubbell and Sayre, 1964, 1965; Hubbell, 1965; Laronne and Carson, 1976; Ergenzinger and Custer, 1983; Abrahams et al., 1984; Hassan et al., 1984; Hassan 1987, 1984, 1993; Hassan and Church, 1991, 1992, 1994; Lekach and Schick, 1995; Slattery et al., 1995; Fergueson and Wathen, 1998; Hassan et al., 1999).

Hassan (1992) provides an excellent review of tracer studies in streams, summarizing and analyzing all of the streambed tracing studies of recent years. The studies were conducted in many places including Japan, Germany, Israel, and Wales. The article does not present any new data, but does a very good job of explaining the

experiments that have been done and tries to correlate them in order to understand stream dynamics. Hassan (1992) confirms the lack of correlation between pebble movement distance and pebble size, suggesting that when channels do become active, they are able to transport most if not all of the sediment in them. Ephemeral channels in the desert infiltrate water quickly when they are active. There is no size dependency for small stones because flow does not last long enough to sort the sediment into different particle sizes. Some studies show that when larger stones are monitored, the distances traveled decline rapidly with increasing particle size. Hassan and Church (1992) recommend using large sample populations to overcome the problem of noise.

One of the main sites for desert research is in Israel at the Nahal Yael research watershed. Schick (1970) summarizes some of the results of the work done there. Fifteen minutes of rain with an average intensity of 30 mm/hr is enough to produce runoff. The rates of infiltration range from 10-30mm/hr. Bedload travels an average of 50 meters per event. One per cent of the particles break during movement.

Magnetic Tracers

The use of magnetic tracers to study ephemeral channels in arid regions (Hassan et al., 1984, 1999; Hassan and Church, 1991, 1992, 1994; Fergueson and Wathen, 1998; Hassan, 1987, 1984, 1993) is popular and applicable to other environments as well.

Hassan et al. (1984) performed the first magnetic tracer study. This tracer study was performed in the arid watershed of Nahel Yael, which is located in the Southern Negev Desert. The paper is valuable in that it describes in detail the methods used to prepare pebbles for magnetic tracing. The magnetic tracing method produced recovery rates of 93%. The study does not make conclusions about sediment transport; rather, it

describes the reliability of magnetic tracing. It is interesting to note that Hassan et al. (1984) detected a thick active layer where sediment is well mixed, 42 cm, during fluvial sediment transport events.

Hassan and Church (1991) tracked magnetically tagged particles to determine mean coarse particle movement distances in ephemeral streams in Israel. They concluded that bedload movement is complex, but controlled by three variables: sedimentological characteristics of the bed, hydraulic conditions of the flow, and characteristics of individual moving particles. Several hundred magnetically tagged cobbles and pebbles were placed in two streams and tracked for 21 flow events over five years. The introduction of their paper explains the difficulties in tracking pebbles in natural, uncontrolled environments. Particles move in a stop and go pattern. Entrainments from the bed occur at random and the path of the particle, once entrained, is random. There is no conflict between this conclusion and a correlation between flow conditions and 'bulk' sediment movement because even if the path of the particle is unknown, the total distance of movement is known.

Next, in the course of their sediment transport studies, Hassan and Church (1992) investigated relations between travel distances of pebble-size material and stream power in gravel-bed rivers. They present data from several studies from Israel, England, Canada, Japan, and Hungary. The paper focuses on two questions, the relation between the mean distance of movement observed after a flow event and the event magnitude, and the relation between the virtual rate of travel and the magnitude of the sediment mobilizing event. The paper concludes that grain size has only a minor influence on the

distance traveled by a clast. It appears there are mechanisms that tend to equalize travel distances for the varying clast sizes.

Hassan and Church (1992) reinforces the idea that bedload transport is characterized by movement and rest periods of particles. There are two velocities, the actual velocity a particle moves during a single event and the average virtual rate of travel. The actual velocity is determined by the distance and speed a particle moves during a single step; the virtual rate of travel considers the average travel during several steps, which includes at least one rest period. The mean distance of movement increases with an increase in the sediment discharge, meaning that either the actual velocity or duration of the event must increase if there is an increase in sediment transport. Hassan and Church (1992) also identify two types of bed structures, hard beds with sporadic movement and soft beds with a thick moving layer. They also make the point that pebbles placed on the channel surface might move more easily than pebbles incorporated into the bed, meaning that initial events might have larger movements than succeeding events. The fact that only recovered stones are measured is important. It might be the case that the recovered stones represent a subset with a singular behavior, because the movement history of lost pebbles is unknown.

Hassan, Schick, and Shaw (1999) record movement of particles directly after every flood in the ephemeral sandbed river, the Metsemotlahaba, located in semi-arid South Africa. There is an absence of large clasts in the riverbed. The researchers tried to record pebble movement after every flood, but this proved impossible because the water table rose to cover the bed surface. At the end of the first season, not a single pebble was found at the surface. The pebble recovery rate was very low, indicating the pebbles were

buried deeper than 1 m, which is the maximum depth to which their magnetic method could detect buried particles. Many of the pebbles found were near islands and low point bars, places where the energy of the stream dissipated and can no longer move relatively large pebbles.

Hassan, Schick, and Shaw (1990) found that many pebbles were located near islands and low point bars. They concluded that the hydraulic geometry of these features, reduced stream power and allowed the deposition of particles. As in Hassan and Church (1991), there was an examination of only particles that moved. Another conclusion is that during small events, the movement of wave-like bedforms dominates mixing, and particle size has little effect. On the other hand, during high flows, particles move in suspension and are incorporated in bedforms.

The experiment by Fergueson and Wathen (1998) was one of the largest tracer pebble studies ever done, 1400 pebbles. This study was conducted in Allt Bubhaig, Scotland. This experiment is very different from all of the other magnetic tracer studies because it was conducted in a perennial river, not an ephemeral stream. It was the first study aimed at tracing pebbles in a downstream fining environment. Pebble movement was size selective in all parts of the river. This is a very different conclusion than that of Hassan (1992). Hassan and Church (1991) there was only a weak correlation between pebble size and pebble movement. Within reaches, the decrease in mean travel with increasing grain size was the strongest correlation. Particle shape had only a minor affect (Fergueson and Wathen,1998). Flowing rivers have enough of an energy gradient and flow long enough to sort particle sizes whereas ephemeral streams cannot.

Ergenzinger and Custer (1983) report a different way of tracing pebbles in streams using naturally occurring magnetic tracers. This is different from Hassan (1984, 1993) who used artificial magnetic tracers implanted into pebbles by drilling. The study took place in Squaw Creek near Bozeman, Montana. A detector recorded the passage of magnetic particles larger than 32 mm. The study concluded that 66% of the total stream transport was included in bedload transport. This paper does not provide many results but rather reports the use of a new tracing technique. The results appear promising for streams that have naturally occurring magnetic particles.

Hassan (1993) uses several methods to characterize pebble movement in ephemeral channels, magnetically tagged particles, scour chains, erosion pins, bed-elevation cross sections, and bed material samples. The tests were conducted in the Negeve and Judean deserts of Israel. Again, the results do not show a strong relationship between transport distance and particle size (Hassan and Church, 1991). This is different than the results produced in flowing rivers by Ergenzinger and Custer (1983). Vertical tracing in the active layer adds another way that pebble movement can be analyzed. Most of the particles relocated after the first event were located in bars. Burial depth of the particles was not related to any of the particle characteristics. Both streams show that a high percentage of particles are buried or are exposed in each event.

Hassan and Church (1994) focused on the vertical distribution of magnetically tagged particles in arid region ephemeral channels. Most of the previous magnetic tracing studies do not focus on particle movement in the third dimension. Hassan and Church found that there was no simple relationship between burial depth and particle size. A controlling factor in the depth of particle burial is the thickness of the layer that is moving

during each event. Scour of the buried pebbles occurs only after surface particles and other overlying particles are removed. Vertical mixing increases with time. Burial depth is greater in bars than in pools and riffles. Vertical mixing in sand bed rivers is dictated by the movement of ripples and dunes while in gravel bed rivers the movement is random, and the mixing results from local scour and fill. Particle recovery varied greatly between different events, from 25 % to 93%. There was no simple relation between burial depth and grain size.

Hassan (1990) and Hassan and Church (1994) both used magnetic tracers to determine the burial depth in different river features including bars, pools, and thalwegs. The paper (Hassan, 1990) qualifies the type of burial experienced by particles. The maximum burial depth was located in bars but a difference in mean depth between the features studied was insignificant. Some tracers were not even transported, just buried in situ. Shallowly buried particles have a higher probability of movement than deeply buried ones. Particles become buried in 5 ways: by advancing bed forms, by deposition of small particles around larger clasts, by scour around a large particle, moving in a traction carpet, or by covering of particles with other particles after the initial grain stops moving. The three-dimensional aspect of the study indicates that most of the missing pebbles are probably buried deeper than 1 meter. It is possible for pebbles missing at one survey time to appear later.

A paper with a very different, almost opposite approach to sediment tracing is Slattery et al. (1995). This paper tries to determine sediment source by measuring properties of the sediment in Oxford, England. It is similar to Ergenzinger and Custer (1983) in that it uses natural tracers but traces sediment upstream instead of down. The

technique provides an alternative approach to monitoring techniques such as erosion pins. The samples were subjected to nondestructive magnetic measurements. These tests clearly distinguished between the different source areas. The results showed that cultivated fields provided much of the sediment especially during storm runoff.

Painted Tracers

Another tracing method involves tracking painted sediment. Ferguson and Wathen (1998) used painted pebbles in conjunction with magnetic pebbles (magnetically tagged particles were painted) which provided much higher recovery rates than just painted pebbles (Laronne and Carson, 1976). Laronne and Carson (1976) included 250 tracer pebbles in Seale's Brook, Canada. Lekach and Schick (1995) also used magnetic and painted pebbles in the Nahal Yahel catchment in the southern Negev Desert. The difference is that Lekach and Schick (1995) had separate particles for painting and magnetizing. They found that short pebble movements are associated with a burial episode and long movements are associated with movement within the active layer. The interchangeability of surficial and buried material helps to explain the simple morphology of braided channels.

Tracing particles for long term monitoring of sediment is also possible (Abrahams et al., 1984). In this study, particles were tracked on desert hillslopes, not ephemeral channels, located in arid regions of northern New Mexico. The stones were monitored for sixteen years. The goal of the project was to determine if creep or hydraulic action was the dominant process on hillslopes. Unlike Hassan (1993), this study found that the distance moved was inversely related to particle size. The paper concludes that on most

hillslopes hydraulic action is the dominant process. Only at higher elevations, where winter is more severe, is creep the dominant process.

Radioactive Tracers

Another form of particle tracing uses radioactivity to relocate particles. For example, Hubbell and Sayre (1964, 1965) traced radioactive sand in the flowing North Loup River, Nebraska. Consideration of sediment movement is possible in two ways. The first technique, Eulerian description, focuses on a cross section of the channel and describes the concentration, discharge, and characteristics of the sediment moving past the cross section. The second technique, Lagrangian description, focuses on the movement of individual particles dosed with Iridium-192 and then placed on the river channel via a funnel in two-pound packages. The study verified the step motion of particle movement. Mean particle velocity in the river ranged between three and seven feet per hour. This method is helpful because it measures the displacement of individual particles or groups of particles.

Sayre and Hubbell (1965) uses the same design as the other radioactive studies. The study was also conducted in the North Loup River in Nebraska. This paper emphasizes the importance of sediment tracing in solving environmental problems. Sorption of radioactive wastes by clay, silt, and sand is a common occurrence. Transport and dispersion of waste can be affected by the transport and dispersion of the individual sediment particles. Discharge was calculated with a continuity-type equation, which states that discharge is the product of the mean velocity of the particles and the cross-sectional area through which they move.

Dye Tracers

Another method of tracing includes the use of dyes. These methods use colored dye injected into water and tracked. They do not trace individual sediment particles. Although sediment transport is not directly measured, dye tracing is important in characterizing the way in which water moves through streams, which does affect sediment transport.

Lange et al. (1997) used three dye tracers to follow an artificial flood produced in an ephemeral stream, Nahal Shahmon, Israel. At the end of the flow, exfiltration occurred. The conclusions of the study are that channel alluvium plays a dual role in floods. First, the alluvium absorbs water and then as flow decreases water exits the alluvium; this phenomena could be due to the steep channel slope. The study suggests that infiltration is lower at the beginning and higher at the end of a flow.

Flume Experiments

It is possible to trace sediment in artificial environments such as a flume. Such data can provide invaluable information for calculating transport capability and sediment yield.

Einstein did the first studies done on individual particle movement in 1937. He concluded that movement of stone is a statistically random event. The factors affecting movement fall into one of three categories: channel morphology, pebble material, and the characteristics of flow.

Abrahams et al. (1998) used a flume to determine what factors contribute to sediment transport. The paper attempts to identify all variables and determine their importance in sediment transport. The studies were performed on a flume at different

slope angles. The difference between the transport capacity and the influx of sediment from up slope control both the rate of bed erosion and the rate of sediment deposition.

Gover and Rauws (1986) studied the transport capacity of thin flows on irregular as well as plane-bed surfaces. Both cases clearly showed the relationship between grain shear velocity and unit stream power (which is defined as the product of mean velocity and slope). This is calculated from simple measurements of slope and depth, making it a very useful tool to estimate stream sediment transport capacity.

Li and Abrahams (1999) investigated controls on soil erosion using flume experiments. Transport capacity is related positively to rainfall intensity during low intensities of rainfall. Interestingly, transport capacity is negatively related to rainfall intensity during high intensity rainfall. These conclusions agree with Abrahams et al. (1998).

Hassan and Church (2000) experimented with flumes to determine information that they could not glean from natural systems. They conclude that when transport does occur, the bed is only partially mobilized. The flume experiments suggested that bed load transport was equal to or exceeded the supply except at the highest supply rate. Bed transport is sensitive to surface structure and grain size.

Bagnold (1966) approached the problem experimentally and theoretically in an attempt to define sediment transport from a general physics perspective. He begins by arguing that no agreement has been reached on the effect of flow quantity on sediment transport, discharge, mean velocity, tractive force, or energy dissipation. He concludes that transport conditions are easier to quantify at high flow where the process is much simpler than over the lower transitional phases. Bagnold concludes that more studies

must be done on the quantitative aspect of sediment transport. Such study has been slowed by a refusal to appreciate the significance of experimental results, which may appear superficially to be unpractical.

Stone Cover

Stone cover on hillslopes is a very important variable that affects sediment transport during overland flow (Abrahams and Parsons, 1994; Abrahams et al., 2000). Stones are very important in creating roughness in sheet flow (Abrahams and Parson, 1994). Interrill overland flow is a sheet of water moving across the desert surface with threads of deeper, faster flows moving around stones. The result of these diverging and converging threads is varying velocity and flow depth over short distances. All runoff models (Abrahams, et al., 1992; Einstein, 1950; Govers, 1990; Hareman and Rumer, 1961) contain a variable for stone cover, which reflects its importance in determining flow resistance.

Abrahams et al. (2000) expanded upon their previous work (Abrahams and Parsons, 1994) and used a flume to quantify how stone cover affects sediment transport. They investigated sediment transport capability as a function of stone cover. This paper explores sediment transport capacity of interrill overland flow and how capacity varies with the amount of stone cover at two flow intensities. The ability of overland flow to transport sediment is positively related to surface stone cover size and the relationship strengthens when the stone cover increases and flow intensity decreases. This positive relationship is attributed to flow resistance decreasing and the size of horseshoe vortices increasing as stone size increases.

Event Studies

McGee (1897) experienced and wrote about the torrential sheetfloods that occur in the American Southwest. While surveying land for the U.S. Government, McGee encountered a large runoff event he experienced while traveling through the Sonoran desert in Arizona. A light rain fell on the party, about half a centimeter, and then stopped. Within a half an hour, a wave of water came out of the mountains. The wall of water was low and lobate, 15 to 30 cm high. The depth of water was up to ~50 cm in some places. McGee does a wonderful job of describing the flood and providing a detailed geologic and geographic description of the area.

Asher Schick is another person who experienced a rare flow event in the southern Negev Desert, but was not fortunate to have any equipment to quantify the storm. This did not stop Schick (1986) from sharing his results, qualitatively, with the rest of the community. In a wonderfully written paper that is very entertaining and educational, Schick describes a rainstorm he experienced while trying to dig a hole in an ephemeral channel to try and locate bedrock. As the rainstorm begins, the hole that Schick is digging begins to fill in with water and sediment. The hole was completely filled with sediment by the end of the rainstorm and the depth to bedrock was never determined. Before flooding in arid regions occurs, Schick argues there must be three stages of storage filled. First is wetting of the surface, second wetting of colluvial areas, and third and most important, alluvial storage of floodwater in the channel system.

Schick and Lechack (1981) used very different methods to quantify sediment transport rates during a runoff event. The runoff event occurred in the hyper-arid region of the southeastern Sinai Mountains. They used high water marks, which helped them to

evaluate peak discharge. The paper was focused on a very large storm that created an entirely new alluvial fan at the outlet of the watershed. They compared the storm to other storms in the previous 15 years to determine probable hydrographs. They computed bedload yield by measuring the amount of sediment deposited on an alluvial fan, because direct measurement of transport of coarse bedload in heavy floods is "impossible to accomplish." This paper verifies previous data suggesting the use of the $3/2$ -power rule to calculate bedload transport, which states that "the bedload transport rate is proportional to unit stream power in excess of that necessary for initial motion, raised to the $3/2$ power."

Another quantitative study was performed by Abrahams et al. (1986) and examined the relationship between friction and the Reynolds number for overland flow on desert hillslopes in semi-arid southern Arizona. Normally overland flow on these hillslopes consists of a shallow sheet of water with rivulets of deeper, faster flowing water. Rivulets normally occur around vegetation or rocks. Runoff plots in southern Arizona were the site of the experiments. As overland flow increased, roughness elements, which interrupted overland flow, were inundated, lowering flow resistance.

Infiltration

Another way to characterize desert surfaces is by measuring the permeability of the soil. Many variables, including stone cover, animal burrowing, and raindrops, influence the permeability of soil. Infiltration rates, penetration resistance, and bulk density are all related to permeability and the distribution and connectivity of macropores Webb et al. (1986).

Desert rainfall is rare and spatially variable; therefore, it is necessary to create artificial rain to simulate runoff. Rainfall simulators are very important in determining sediment yield, rainfall infiltration rates, and sediment transport speeds. Luk et al. (1986) explain how to set up a low cost, less than six hundred dollars, portable rainfall simulator that can be operated by a small group. Its design characteristics included the ability to simulate drop size, fall velocity, kinetic energy, and drop frequency. It has a low fall height to minimize wind disturbance. This simulator requires a pumping system and large amounts of water.

Another simpler type of rainfall simulator can be used to determine infiltration rates (Kurfis et al., 2001). This system involves sectioning off a small portion, $\sim 1 \text{ m}^2$, of soil on a hillslope using a continuous boundary of roofing tin. The down gradient section of the plot is dug out and small buckets inserted to collect runoff. Rainfall gauges are placed at different areas in the plot. The plot is then sprayed with water from a manual backpack sprayer until the soil is saturated and the runoff rates stabilize, between 30 minutes and 3 hours. Runoff that is produced is collected as it exits the plot and drains into a collection bucket. As each bucket fills, it is replaced with another and the water volume measured in a graduated cylinder before being discarded. Rainfall on the plot is also measured. With these data, it is possible to calculate the infiltration rate of the plot by difference.

Compaction by humans affects the permeability of desert soils. Compaction can occur by road building, military training, and infrastructure building. Disturbance of desert soils due to wheeled and tracked vehicles can affect desert landscapes for more than a hundred years (Nichols and Bierman, 2001; Webb et al., 1986). Webb et al.

(1986) studied how compacted soils of Mojave ghost towns in southern California recover through time. They used compaction measurements including penetration depth, penetration resistance, bulk density, and peak shear strength. Their tests indicated that only one site had completely recovered after 75 years. Recovery times average around 100 years and relate to elevation, which suggests that freeze-thaw cycles play a critical role in loosening compacted soils.

Many years after military maneuvers, Mojave Desert soils still show signs of disturbance (Prose, 1985). Prose studied an area located on a Patton Desert Training Camp. During the late 1940's, General Patton set up huge desert training centers throughout the Mojave desert to train soldiers for northern Africa. Thousands of troops lived and trained at these camps, greatly disturbing the surfaces. Some of these disturbances can still be seen today. Prose found that some segments of tank track show a 73% increase in penetrometer resistance over undisturbed soils. Some roadways could not be penetrated more than 10 cm due to extreme compaction. Prose also trenched below tank tracks and found that modifications of the substrate can extend 25 cm down and 50 cm out from a tank track. Compaction from tanks is also detrimental to plant life in the Mojave Desert (Prose, 1987). The compaction of soil and alteration of drainage channel density changes the perennial plant cover, density, and species composition. In these experiments, Prose estimated porosity by measuring the bulk density.

Stone cover is another important variable determining permeability of desert surfaces. Dunkerley (1995) describes a process to quantify stone cover. The study was done in New South Wales, Australia, at the Fowlers Gap Arid Zone Research Station. Surface stones of varying size cover desert hillslopes. These stones influence surface

cover fraction, infiltration rates, and geometric packing. They also have impacts on sheet flow behavior. This study analyzed two study sites in Australia using photographs. This study determines the most efficient technique to characterize stony surfaces. The most important characteristics are stone count, surface area, edge length, and stone volume or mass.

Dunkerey (1995) suggests how stones influence run off and infiltration. Stones provide places for surface detention storage, which varies by stone size, sorting, and rubble depth. He concludes that simple cover percentage may not provide sufficient information for understanding slope hydrological processes. Currently there is no uniform procedure for stone cover description.

Abrahams and Parson (1991) attempted to identify how stone cover affects infiltration in southern Arizona. They found that infiltration rates are highest under shrubs. High infiltration rates are caused by animals digging as they mix much of sand in the near surface soil. The study concludes that infiltration rates are negatively correlated with stone cover and that infiltration rates are positively correlated with shrub canopy.

Shanan and Schick (1980) created a computer model that incorporates many of the variables thought to influence permeability. The computer model incorporated relationships between "infiltration rates of soils, effects of slope angle on runoff, stone cover, rainfall intensity, antecedent rainfall, basin size, soil crust, overland flow and channel losses." Infiltration rates were calculated by releasing a thin sheet of water onto a narrow strip of sample area. The results of this experiment and rain data were used to predict infiltration rates on different surfaces with variable slope. Mid-slopes receive twice the amount of falling rain as the peaks of hilltops. This pattern was also recorded

by Sharon (1970). The pattern is most likely caused by raindrops drifting away from the exposed ridges and high altitudes and falling on more protected sites at lower altitudes.

Shanan's and Schick's model (1980) reaches several interesting conclusions. Cleared plots produce more runoff than stone-covered plots in small rainfall events, 10 to 12 mm/day. In larger storms, the opposite proved true. Infiltration rates were greater on steeper slopes than on moderate slopes. Autumn infiltration rates were higher on all plots than infiltration rates during winter months. Temperature, evaporation, vegetation and biological activity explain infiltration variability. The results of Shanan and Schick (1980) suggest that infiltration rates are a function of hillside slope and moderate slopes with the low infiltration rates are the principal contributors to runoff. Stone clearing has a significant effect on runoff, as runoff increases with a loss in stone cover. This model is important because it contributes to an understanding of basin processes and can predict contribution of first, second, and third order catchments, as well as human impact.

Biological activity affects infiltration rates as well. Elkins (1983) studied how termites can effect the hydrological responses of small plots to simulated rainfall in Arizona. He concluded that under low vegetative density, the eradication of termites might initialize or accelerate desertification processes because termites churn soils and make them more permeable.

Desert Climate

In arid regions, such as the Mojave Desert, precipitation data are scarce and/or incomplete due to the low number of weather stations and great spatial variability in precipitation amounts. For example, in Barstow, California, near our field sites, the mean annual precipitation is only 100 to 200 millimeters (Abrahams, 1984). What rain occurs

is often spotty. A desert surface might receive centimeters of rain in a single storm event; yet, adjacent areas less than one kilometer away, might not receive any precipitation (Prose, 1985).

Sharon (1972) identifies and explains how difficult it is to track storms in the desert. Most of the rainfall occurring in southern Israel is from highly localized small convective cells. Time and space separate most cells from each other. This means that on any given stormy day, only 20 percent of a basin could be receiving rainfall. Spottiness mostly occurs in late spring and fall, and rainfall is more spatially uniform in the mid-winter. This paper does a very good job at summarizing the problems with understanding precipitation in arid environments. Sharon found no cells smaller than 1 km. The paper quantifies the degree of spottiness observed.

Even when a rain gauge is located in a rainstorm, it might not always record the correct amount of rainfall. Rainfall does not always fall directly perpendicular to the surface (Sharon, 1980). During windy storms, rain falls at an angle, thus affecting the amount of water recorded by a rain gauge. The angle effectively reduces the area of the gauge orifice thus throwing off the calculations of total water depth. A tilted rain gauge can minimize this affect by enabling the raindrops to hit the entire orifice.

Osborn and Renard (1970) tried to qualify desert rainfall spottiness and determine the rainstorm spatial and temporal relationships in a controlled watershed. Runoff in the Walnut Gulch Watershed, Arizona, occurs mostly in summer thunderstorms. Rainfall variability in time and space dominates the rainfall-runoff relationship. Infiltration rates start high, 25 cm/hour and decrease to 12 to 5 cm/hour. Osborne and Renard (1970) conclude that the largest runoff events occur after dry periods. They are uncertain if this

relationship is by chance or whether there is a real correlation between the size of events, runoff, and the length of the intervening dry period.

Osborne and Renard (1969) were able to use Walnut Gulch watershed to obtain very accurate information about rainstorms in arid environments. This paper analyses the precipitation and runoff of two 10-year recurrence storms in southeastern Arizona. The paper agrees with Sharon (1970) that recording rain gauges are widely scattered and do not provide satisfactory information on thunderstorm activity. Warm air in the Pacific during the late summer and early fall creates storms that are generally longer duration and lower intensity than winter storms. The paper does a good job at describing the sequence of events in storms using isohyetal rainfall maps. Individual large storms produce more surface runoff than several years of smaller, more-common storms.

Synthesis

The main method of my study is sediment tracing using 1 cm pebbles. It is important that the techniques that I have used will characterize the surface accurately and provide the necessary results. Our chosen pebble size is slightly larger than the average grain size of the surfaces. Hassan and Church (1992) and Fergueson and Wathen (1998) explain that particle size and shape are not correlated with the distance a particle moves. Therefore the discrepancy in grain size in our study should have no effect. Our pebble movement data can be compared to those measured by Nichols et al. (in press) and Abrahams et al. (1984). Previous infiltration tests were important in determining the appropriate sprinkling rates. We are able to compare our infiltration rates to those already published (Schick, 1970; Webb et al., 1986). Background information on desert

storms is important for comparison with our onsite rainfall data (Osborne and Renard, 1969, 1970).

distinct field procedures were used to collect the data necessary to characterize and explain sediment transport for this study. These included measuring sediment transport rates directly by repeatedly measuring painted and numbered pebbles, measuring infiltration rates using multiple infiltration tests, and recording precipitation using data-logging tipping-bucket rain gauges. Data collection and analysis methods differed for each data set. The data were analyzed to explain and quantify piedmont sediment transport processes and rates.

Pebble Tracing

In order to determine how sediment moves over short time and spatial scales, I placed pairs of perpendicular, 20-m-long pebble lines across four piezometers. The stones were then placed at 10 cm intervals along the lines to produce an orthogonal cross shape. One line was placed parallel to contour and the other was oriented down gradient.

These pebble lines are constructed from 1 cm crushed granite (Figure 3.1) obtained from Pike Industries in Barre, Vermont. Half of the stones were painted blue and the other half painted green with a high-gloss latex paint; one color was used for each line. The stones were individually labeled in batches from 1 to 200. The stones were then sprayed with a UV-resistant coating to prevent fading. However, the painted stones faded and had to be re-painted several times in the field. On the final trip (April 2002), the stones were permanently tagged with a small aluminum marker with the number imprinted on it. The tags were attached to the stones with all-weather, high-temperature epoxy, Devcon HP-230 (Figure 3.2). This will allow for future relocation of pebbles using a metal detector. In addition the metal tags may allow for location of buried

Chapter 3 - Methods

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Mountain and Chemehuevi, the initial pebble locations were surveyed with the total station. Two data sets, Goldstone and East Range Road of November 2000 were corrupted by a zero-set rotational error and have not, as yet, been rectified.

The pebbles have been resurveyed 5 times, November 2000, March 2001, May 2001, October 2001, and April 2002. Each trip produced up to 1600 data points for a total of nearly 9600 pebble data points. Not every field site was resurveyed each time. East Range Road and Chemehuevi were not surveyed in March 2001 due to conflicts with the military schedule and a chemical spill, which prevented us from driving to the Chemehuevi Mountains.

Infiltration

Infiltration rates were measured using a sprinkler infiltrometer (Figure 3.5, Kurfis et al., 2001). Infiltration rates were calculated by sprinkling a $\sim 0.6 \text{ m}^2$ plot at each site while measuring surface runoff. The amount of runoff was recorded over time.

The sprinkled area was enclosed with sheet metal flashing to collect surface runoff. The downstream end of the plot was dug out and plastered to collect surface runoff and to stop erosion of the outlet. The runoff was collected in a bucket, which was placed below the plaster outlet (Figure 3.5). Three rain gauges were placed in the plot to record the amount of water being sprinkled on the plot (Figure 3.5). The plots were sprinkled with backpack pump sprayers normally used for fertilizers or pesticides, (Solo Backpack Sprayer 425). We used approximately 1 L/min of water to create runoff on the meter plots; some plots did not produce runoff. The water was applied over the time span of one to several hours. The final infiltration rate was calculated after infiltration had stabilized.

Rainfall Data

Flowing water moves sediment and comes from infrequent but severe rainstorms. In arid regions, such as the Mojave desert, precipitation data are scarce and/or incomplete due to the wide distribution of weather stations and the great spatial variability in precipitation amounts (Abrahams, 1984). Thus, we used recording rain gauges (Figure 1.5) to document precipitation over time determining how much rain fell and when it fell at each of the pebble sites. We used these data to determine if there was a relationship between rainfall and pebble movement.

Precipitation was measured with 0.25 mm precision using tipping-bucket rain gauges and digital rainfall loggers (Hobo Event Logger made by Onset). With these collectors, I recorded the quantity, duration, and time of rainfall at each of the field locations. In the Chemeheuvi Mountains, I installed two gauges, one at the pebble cross, 12 km down the piedmont and the other only 4 km from the range front. This was done to compare rainfall amounts 8 km apart and to determine the spatial variability of rainfall. The rain collectors were mounted 0.5 m above the surface on metal poles 5 cm in diameter, pounded into the soil. The collectors were leveled and did not use windshields.

Site Characterization

Each of the four sites was analyzed using five additional characteristics: soil density, soil description, plant description and count, background topography, and channel count. Background topography was surveyed at each site. This was done using a Trimble 4400 Real Time Kinematic Differential GPS for accuracy and speed (Figure 1.6). The survey area was roughly four times the size of the pebble cross. Bushes,

mounds, boundaries, and channels were surveyed. At each site, between 600 and 900 data points were collected to characterize background topography, channels, and bushes. In order to characterize the broader piedmont surfaces on which the pebbles were placed, the number and width of ephemeral channels were counted along a transect. This was done by walking a 0.3-0.5 kilometer transect that included the pebble line. Shrubs were counted and measured to create a percent cover of woody vegetation on the plots. Bush center points were surveyed with differential GPS, and their diameters measured with a tape. Soil descriptions were made in shallow soil pits at each site. Soil descriptions characterized the texture, color, and structure of the different layers within the pits (<50 cm).

Data Analysis

The survey data were written by hand in the field and entered manually into a spread sheet, then plotted to check for data entry error. In order to ascertain the precision with which the pebbles were measured, the control pin data were analyzed. Each time the pebbles were surveyed, the pins were surveyed twice, once at the beginning and once at the end of the survey. The average northing and easting of every East, West, South and North pin was calculated individually for each site. The average standard deviation of the pin location was then calculated, and this value (2.3 cm, 1σ) is used to estimate the long term precision of our survey measurements.

Pebble movement distance was calculated for each pebble and for each survey period. First, we compared the location of each pebble to its previous location. Second, we compared the location of every pebble during every survey period to its original placement location. Both incremental and integrated movement distances were then

calculated. For example, the first method compared May 2000 to November 2000, then November 2000 to March 2001, and so on. The second method compared May 2000 to November 2000, then May 2000 to March 2001, then May 2000 to May 2001, and so on.

The Pythagorean theorem was used to calculate the movement distance. The following equation was used:

$$((\text{Original Easting} - \text{New Easting})^2 + (\text{Original Northing} - \text{New Northing})^2)^{1/2}$$

This calculation produces the gross movement of every pebble. It does not take into account whether the pebbles moved up or down, or left or right, from the line.

Pebbles that were arranged on the contour parallel line were analyzed differently than pebbles on the line oriented down gradient. Pebbles on the contour parallel line were characterized as moving either up or down gradient. Net pebble movement assigns a negative or positive value to movement depending on whether the pebble moved up or down from the line. Net movement is used to determine pebble speed down piedmont. Gross movement characterizes the dispersion of pebbles over time.

Pebbles on the line oriented down gradient were used to examine pebble dispersion. Gross movement away from the original line for each set was calculated. Net movement away from the original line was also calculated for each set.

The rain data were downloaded using a laptop computer and download cable directly linked to the recording unit in the rain gauge. The rain gauges were installed in November, 2000. Information was downloaded from the gauges in May 2001, October 2001, and April 2002. The data were then divided into rain per day and displayed in bar graph form. Rainfall intensities were then calculated for each storm to correlate intensity

to pebble movement. The data were compared to a long-term monitoring station in Barstow, California.

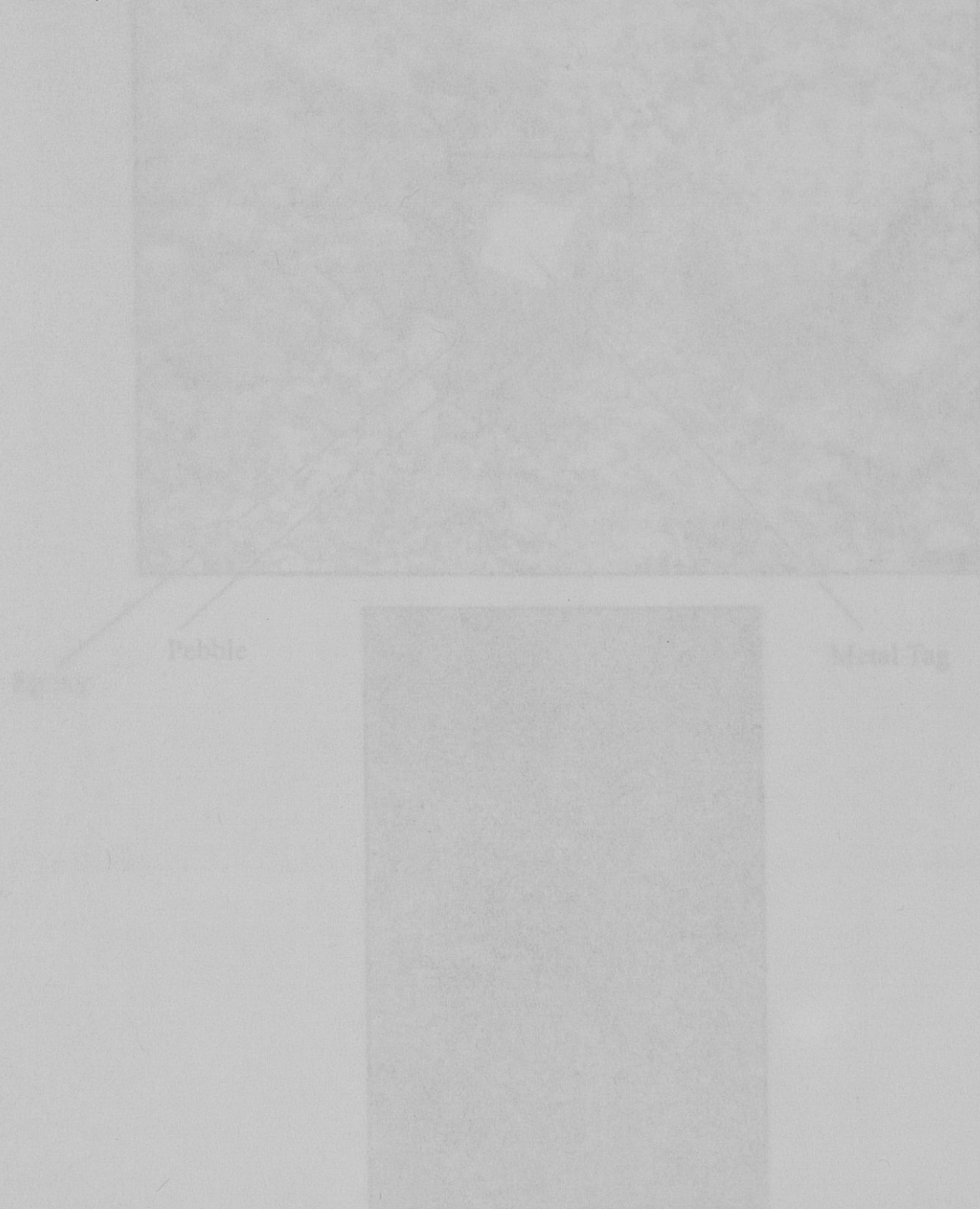


Figure 3.1 and 3.2 - Pebbles are made from 1-cm crushed granite and spaced every 10-cm, Picture B. The pebbles were painted with latex paint and then numbered. A metal tag was epoxied to the pebbles during the April 2000 trip, Picture A.

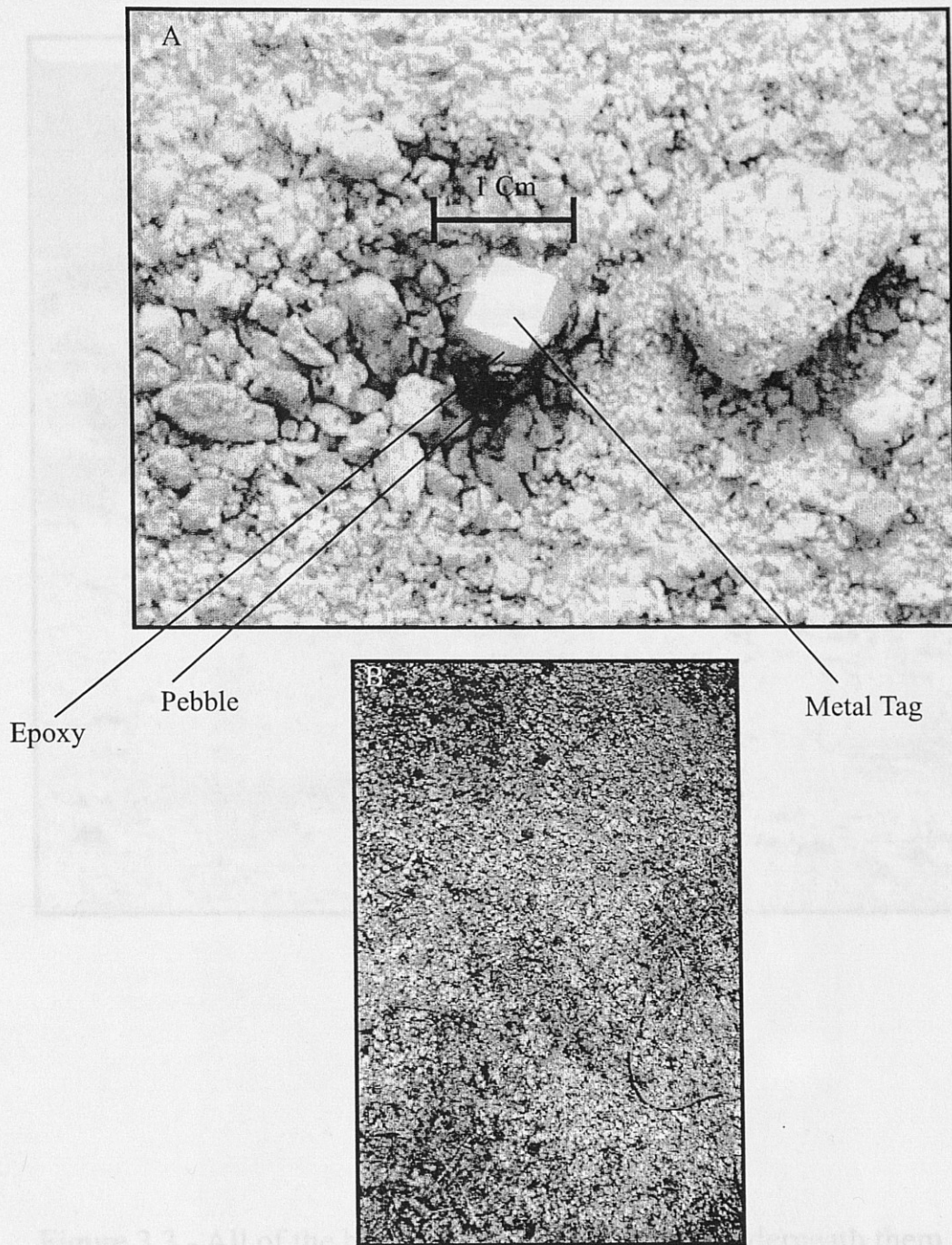


Figure 3.1 and 3.2 - Pebbles are made from 1-cm crushed granite and spaced every 10-cm, Picture B. The pebbles were painted with latex paint and then numbered. A metal tag was epoxied to the pebbles during the April 2000 trip, Picture A.



Figure 3.3 - All of the bushes have small mounds underneath them. The mounds have have looser soil that is varied in texture. The mounds concentrate the animal activity. There is not much vegetation which is characteristic of East Range Road where this picture was taken.

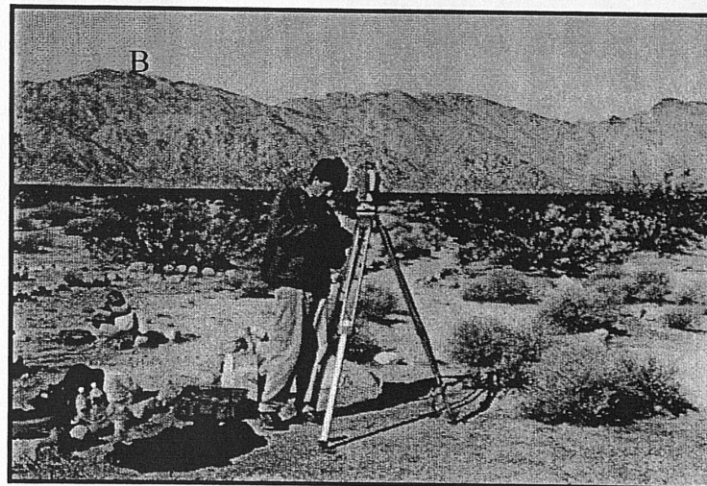
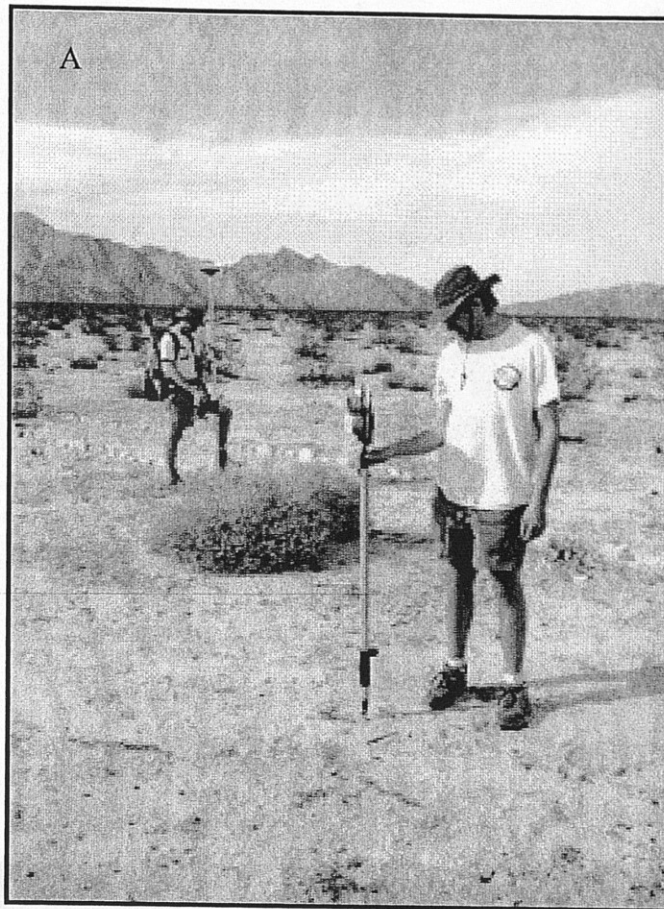


Figure 3.4 - The pebbles were individually surveyed during each trip producing ~1600 measurements, Picture A. The survey rod was placed to one side of the stone. Measurements were recorded manually, Picture B, and later entered into a computer spreadsheet. Both pictures are from Iron Mountain.

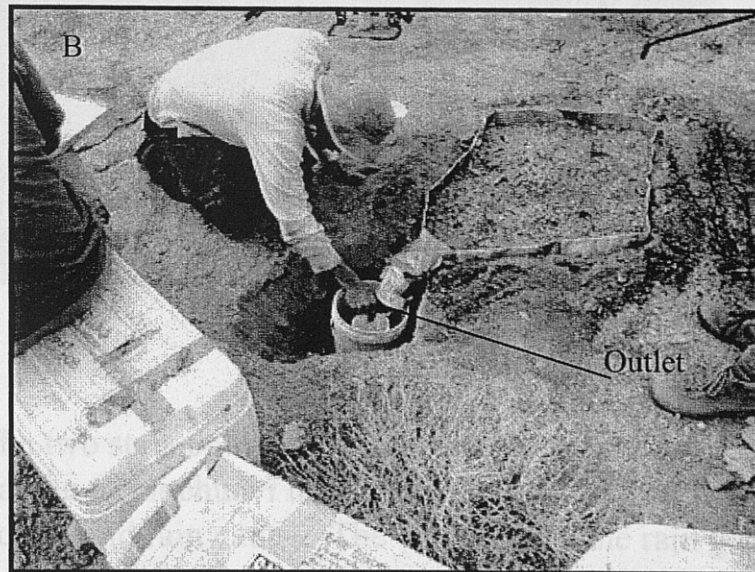
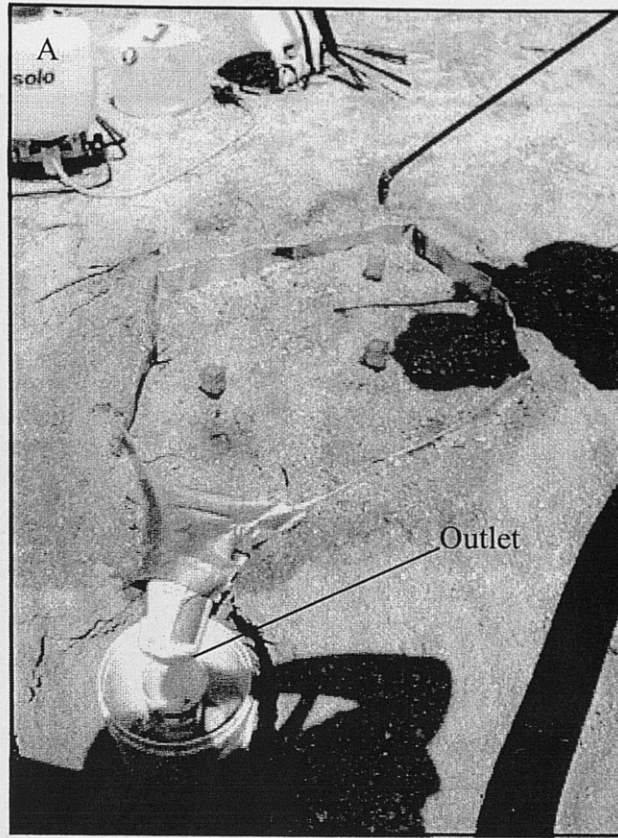


Figure 3.5 - Infiltration measurements were taken at each field site. The infiltration tests were performed by sprinkling water from manual pump backpacks. The outlet where runoff was collected can be seen in Pictures A and B. Both pictures are from East Range Road.

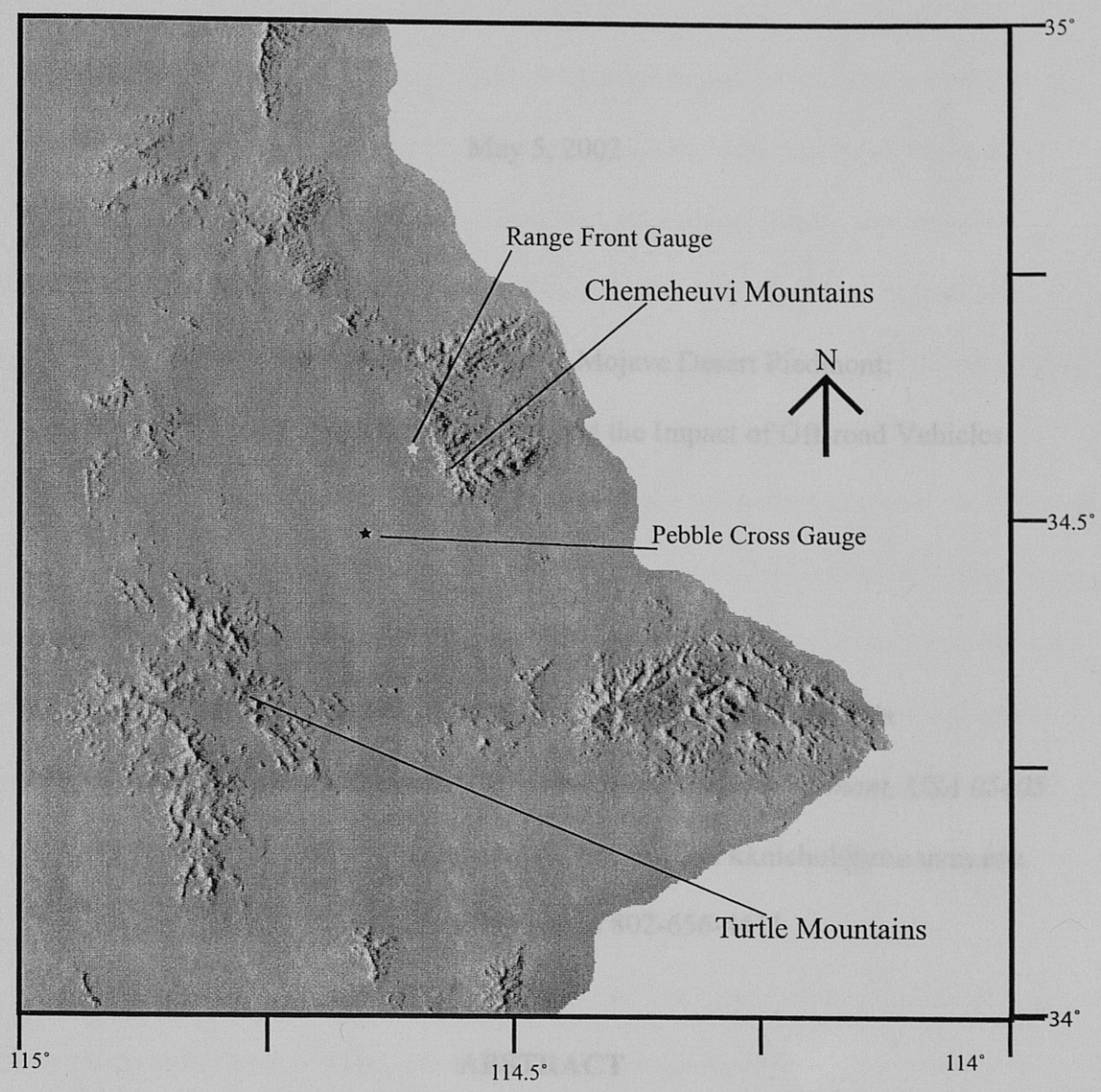


Figure 3.6 - The two stars on this map indicate the positions of the two range gauges at the Chemehuevi Mountains. The black star is the location of the pebble cross and rain gauge. The white star is the rain gauge installed at the range front.

Chapter 4 - Journal article for submission to Water Resources Research

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Tracking Painted Pebbles on a Mojave Desert Piedmont:

Annual Rates of Sediment Movement and the Impact of Off-road Vehicles

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ABSTRACT

To quantify short-term sediment movement rates across low gradient Mojave Desert piedmonts, 1600 painted and numbered pebbles were surveyed 6 times at four sites over 2 years. The four sites represent geomorphically similar surfaces with different land use histories. Two sites are located on surfaces currently (*East Range Road*) or previously (*Iron Mountain*) impacted by military training activities including the use of

wheeled and tracked vehicles. The two other sites, *Goldstone* and *Chemehuevi*, are in mostly undisturbed areas.

There are three distinct mechanisms for pebble transport: ephemeral channels transport a few pebbles long distances (m) down gradient, bioturbation moves most pebbles small distances (cm) in any direction, and vehicular disturbance transports pebbles varying distances in any direction. The recovery rate of pebbles in natural systems after two years was 98% and 93% (*Chemehuevi* and *Goldstone*). At *East Range Road*, where vehicles currently disturb the surface, recovery was only 76%. At *Iron Mountain*, where impact ceased nearly 60 years ago, the recovery rate was 87%. Off-road vehicle use is coincident with accelerated pebble movement. Pebbles move further and faster down gradient at the disturbed *Iron Mountain* and *East Range Road* sites, (0.71 m yr^{-1} and 0.29 m yr^{-1} , respectively) than at the undisturbed *Chemehuevi* and *Goldstone* sites, (0.18 m yr^{-1} and 0.04 m yr^{-1} , respectively).

INTRODUCTION

Desert piedmonts, the long, low angle slopes that extend from steep mountain fronts down to flat basin centers, are still an enigma to geomorphologists after many years of research (Oberlander, 1974; Lecce, 1990). Processes that form and change these landforms are so episodic that only rarely can they be observed directly (McGee, 1897; Schick, 1986). Sediment movement rates on piedmonts and other desert landforms have rarely been quantified because they are slow and irregular due to scant as well as temporally and spatially variable rainfall (Abrahams, 1984). The rarity of run off and vegetation allows disturbance of desert soils by wheeled and tracked vehicles to persist

for more than a hundred years (Nichols and Bierman, 2001; Webb et al., 1986; Iverson et al., 1981; Iverson, 1980).

Pebble tracing, which follows the movement history of individual grains during a transport period, has been used to study sediment primarily in fluvial systems (Hassan et al., 1984, 1999; Hassan and Church, 1991, 1992, 1994; Fergusson and Wathen, 1998; Hassan, 1990, 1993; Ergenzinger and Custer, 1983; Slattery et al., 1995; Laronne and Carlson, 1976; Schick and Lekach, 1995; Abrahams et al., 1984; Hubbell and Sayre, 1964, 1965; Sayre and Hubbell, 1965). Most studies have been done in confined channels such as flowing or ephemeral rivers. One study tracked pebbles and clasts down desert hillslopes (Abrahams, 1984). Never has sediment been tracked across the unconfined drainage network of desert piedmonts despite the ubiquity of this landform in arid regions.

This study analyzes the movement of 1600 painted and numbered pebbles over 29 months on 4 piedmonts in the Mojave Desert, California (figure 4.1). Our measurements include over 10,000 data points in order to overcome the problem of noise and to ensure that the individual grains are representative of the larger population of which they are part (Hassan and Church, 1992). We use rainfall and infiltration data collected from each site to determine if pebble movement correlates with the local rainfall and infiltration.

PREVIOUS RESEARCH

Desert piedmonts, ubiquitous landforms in the arid regions world wide, are large-scale features (10^0 to 10^2 km). Some piedmonts are erosional near the mountain front and are termed "pediments," others are depositional and are termed "alluvial fans" (Hadley, 1967). Some piedmonts are a surface of transport where there is no net erosion or

deposition. Although piedmonts usually have gently sloping topography, complex interactions of climate change, tectonic activity, lithology, and drainage basin characteristics and networks make piedmont processes difficult to model and quantify (Bull, 1977; Lecce, 1990; Oberlander, 1974). The sites which we studied are surfaces of deposition (Nichols et al., 2001; Nichols et al., in press).

Sediment movement rates can be influenced by particle size (Abrahams et al., 1984). It is well established that particle size and distance traveled are correlated in flowing rivers, (e.g., Furgueson and Wathen, 1998). However, in ephemeral arid region streams, particle size and distance traveled are often unrelated (Hassan, 1992; Hassan and Church, 1991; Laronne and Reid, 1993) because flows do not last long enough to sort the sediment and transport grains selectively. We used cm-size clasts to track sediment movement because they were large enough to see and similar in size to pebbles naturally occurring on our four sites.

Many years after human disturbance, Mojave Desert soils still show signs of disturbance demonstrating the fragility of these environments (Nichols and Bierman, 2001; Webb et al., 1986; Iverson et al., 1981; Iverson, 1980). Vehicle-induced disturbances include compaction, decreased infiltration, vegetation change, channel loss, and redirection of drainage networks. Desert surfaces receive little rainfall. The lack of runoff slows sediment transport, and slows the mixing of the soils, thus allowing disturbance to persist for many years.

STUDY AREA

All four study sites are located in the Mojave Desert (figures 4.1 and 4.2). In Barstow, California, west of the field sites, average annual precipitation is 10.3 cm (National Weather Service). The vegetation at all sites is predominantly creosote bush (*Larrea tridentata*) and desert sage (*Salvia Dorrii*). Field sites are located on surfaces dominated by coarse sand and fine gravel. Source lithologies for all sites are dominantly granitic or coarse crystalline metamorphic rocks.

The field sites were chosen to be geologically and geomorphically similar, but to represent four distinct land uses. *East Range Road piedmont* is an active Army training range, which is heavily and continually impacted by off-road Army vehicle use including tanks and humvees. The site has sparse vegetation, 12% plant cover (table 4.1), and is 3 km from the range front. There are no distinguishable channels at this field site (table 4.2 and figure 4.1 D).

Iron Mountain piedmont was a heavily impacted army base and training facility during World War II. This site was compacted by intense vehicular and foot traffic from 1942 to 1944 (Prose, 1985), but is now fenced preventing entrance of motorized vehicles. There is some foot traffic as tourists occasionally visit the site. The Iron Mountain piedmont has sparse vegetation, 14% plant cover (table 4.1 and figure 4.1 E), and is 3 km from the range front.

The *Chemehuevi Mountain piedmont* is remotely located and receives no vehicular traffic today. There are a few World War II vintage tank tracks several kilometers up the piedmont. Vegetation covers 25% of the surface at the site (table 4.1),

which is 12 km from the range front. This site has an extensive ephemeral channel network that appears to have been active recently (figure 4.1 F).

The *Goldstone* Piedmont is located within the Goldstone Deep Space Communications Complex (DSCC), operated by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. The study location is ~0.5 km from the road. There is no disturbance on this site because vehicle use is prohibited and the public is restricted from entering the DSCC. The Goldstone piedmont has extensive vegetation, 39% plant cover, and the study site is only 0.14 km from the range front (table 4.1). There are no channels at the field site (figure 4.1 G).

METHODS

Pebble surveys, infiltration rates measured by sprinkling, and rainfall data were used to characterize each site. These data were supplemented with soil density, soil description, plant description and enumeration, background topography, and a channel count to characterize further the surfaces on which the pebbles sit. Background topography was surveyed at each site using a Trimble 4400 Real Time Kinematic Differential GPS at cm resolution.

In order to determine how sediment moves on short time and spatial scales, we placed 1600 painted and individually numbered pebbles of 1-cm-sized crushed angular granite on the desert surfaces. The pebbles were placed at 10-cm intervals along 20-meter long orthogonal pebble lines to produce a cross shape at each of the four sites. One line was placed parallel to contour and the other was oriented down gradient. Repeated surveys of 4 rebar control pins at each site, pounded 1 m into the desert surface, suggest long-term survey precision of 0.021 m (1σ , table 4.3).

In February, 2000, we laid out two crosses, one at East Range Road, the other at the Goldstone Deep Space Communications Complex. In May 2000, two additional crosses were laid out, one on the Chemehuevi Mountain piedmont, and one at Iron Mountain. To determine the amount and direction of movement of these 1600 pebbles over time, we repeatedly resurveyed each pebble using a Pentax 2cs electronic total station, which provided cm-scale accuracy. The pebbles have been resurveyed 5 times, November 2000, March 2001, May 2001, October 2001, and April 2002 (tables 4.4 and Appendix 1).

Infiltration rates were estimated by sprinkling a $\sim 0.6 \text{ m}^2$ plot at each site and measuring surface runoff. The sprinkled area was enclosed with sheet metal flashing. The downstream end of the plot was dug out and plastered to collect surface runoff and to stop erosion of the outlet. The runoff was collected in a bucket placed below the plaster outlet. Three rain gauges placed in the plot recorded the amount of water being sprinkled. On average, we sprinkled about 1 liter of water per minute (from a backpack sprayer) to create runoff. Some plots did not produce runoff. The water was applied over a time span of one to several hours at rates between 7 and 23.8 cm h^{-1} (table 4.5).

Precipitation amounts and intensities were measured using tipping-bucket rain gauges (0.25-mm precision) and digital rainfall loggers to record the quantity, duration, and time of rainfall at each of the field locations except East Range Road where such data were available from the Army (tables 4.6 and 4.7). In the Chemehuevi Mountains, we installed two rain gauges, one at the pebble cross, 12 km down the piedmont, and the other, 4 km from the range front. This was done to compare rainfall amounts at two sites 8 kilometers apart.

Movement distances were calculated for each pebble and for each survey period. First, we compared the location of each pebble to its previous location; second, we compared the location of every pebble during every survey period to its original placement location. Both incremental and integrated movement distances were then calculated.

The Pythagorean theorem was used to calculate the movement distance where E_0 = original easting, E_n = new easting, N_0 = original northing, and N_n = new northing:

$$((E_0 - E_n)^2 + (N_0 - N_n)^2)^{1/2} \quad (\text{eq. 1})$$

Such a calculation indicates the gross movement of every pebble. It does not take into account the direction pebbles moved. Pebbles on the contour-parallel line were characterized as moving either up or down gradient. Pebbles on the line oriented down gradient were characterized as moving right or left and the gross movement used to examine pebble dispersion. Down gradient pebble speed was calculated using the time interval between each measurement and net pebble movement.

Pebbles that move great distances and then disappear greatly affect average movement rates because most pebbles move only centimeters. For this reason, when a pebble was lost, the last known position of the pebble was used to determine travel distance. By only recording the last known locations of each pebble, we calculate minimum pebble movements. It is likely that the lost pebbles are either buried or are transported further down gradient. Although some pebbles move centimeters up slope due to animal activity, it is unlikely that lost pebbles moved up slope any significant distance by natural means. In fact, there were survey periods where we did not find a

pebble but located it during the following survey. Each time these pebbles were further down gradient than the previous observation.

RESULTS

Survey data demonstrate that piedmont sediment moves and that such movement can be traced over time. Either net or gross pebble movement can be considered; both increase over time. At all sites but Golstone, pebbles move in a step progression characterized by long periods of rest and short periods of fast movement.

Pebbles on the lines oriented down gradient were analyzed separately from pebbles on the lines oriented parallel to contour. At each site, during every survey interval, the mean gross pebble movement was higher on the lines oriented parallel to contour (table 4.4) than the lines oriented down gradient. Average net movement also differs according to line orientation. On the lines oriented parallel to contour, net movement increases overtime. On the lines oriented down gradient, the mean net movement increased with time at Iron Mountain and Goldstone but was constant within survey precision at the East Range Road and Chemehuevi sites.

Mean pebble movements varied between sites and between lines (tables 4.4). Mean gross down gradient movement of pebbles on the line parallel to contour over 23 months from May 2000 to April 2002 was greatest at the human-impacted sites of East Road and Iron Mountain, 0.80 meters and 1.41 m, respectively. At the unimpacted sites, Goldstone and Chemehuevi, the mean gross movement on the lines parallel to contour was smaller, 0.09m and 0.37 m, respectively. The human-influenced sites have distinct jumps in the values of average gross and net pebble movement on both lines (figures 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, and 4.6) reflecting transport events. At the undisturbed sites, the average gross

and net movement values progress in near linear trends (figures 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9, and 4.10).

At each site, average movement was always greater than median movement because a few pebbles moved great distances in channels, right skewing the distribution (e.g., figure 4.13). Median gross values are greater than median net values indicating that pebbles are moving both up and down gradient and side to side. Median values remain similar through time indicating that most pebbles are moving only small amounts between each survey period.

Pebble recovery rates varied greatly between sites (figure 4.11). Pebble recovery rates at sites not affected by off road vehicles are high; after two years, we found 98% of the pebbles at Chemehuevi and 93% at Goldstone. At sites impacted by off-road vehicles, recovery rates are lower, 87% at Iron Mountain and 75% at East Range Road.

Infiltration rates differ between sites (table 4.5) although soil densities are similar (table 4.2). The highest infiltration rate was measured at Goldstone ($>23.8 \text{ cm h}^{-1}$) where runoff could not be produced. The lowest infiltration rate was measured at Chemehuevi (4.7 cm h^{-1}). The two infiltration tests at East Range Road gave very different results. The first test produced no run off due to detention storage in tank tracks and a collapsed animal burrow, which captured the little runoff that started to form. The second test, made less than 5 meters away, indicated a much lower rate of infiltration, 6.7 cm h^{-1} . The infiltration rate at the Iron Mountain site was similar to second test at the East Range Road site, 6.5 cm h^{-1} (table 4.5).

The rain gauges at Goldstone, Chemehuevi near the mountains, Chemehuevi near the pebble site, and Iron Mountain measured similar rainfall totals over one year, 2001,

14.32 cm, 10.71 cm, 9.57 cm, and 9.37 cm respectively (table 4.6). These amounts are similar to that measured at Fort Irwin, the location of the East Range Road site, 10.35 cm. In 2001, our gauge at Goldstone measured 2.18 cm more precipitation than the permanent gauge installed 5 km away. The three largest maximum 1-day events occurred at Goldstone (3/6/01, 1.80 cm; 1/11/01, 1.68 cm; 2/26/01, 1.45 cm; table 4.7). The two highest 1 hour intensities occurred at Iron Mountain (7/6/01, 1.35 cm h⁻¹) and (3/9/01, 0.94 cm/ h⁻¹); the third highest intensity was Goldstone (11/24/01, 0.85 cm/ h⁻¹).

DISCUSSION

Pebble-Moving Processes

Three distinct processes move pebbles across piedmonts: flow in ephemeral channels, bioturbation, and human activity (figure 4.12). The process moving pebbles affects the recovery rate. Pebbles moved by bioturbation are easily found unless they are buried by burrowing such as we observed at Goldstone (figure 4.12). Pebbles moving in channels can often be traced down channels, but can be buried during flow. Pebbles disturbed by off-road vehicles get caught in treads, scattered varying distances in any direction, and may be buried, making recovery difficult. Subsequent rain or wind events can uncover some of the more shallowly buried pebbles.

The process moving pebbles affects the mean and median movement values. Far moving pebbles inflate the mean values but make little difference to medians. Median values better reflect the most common movement distance. Pebbles located in ephemeral channels have the potential to move great distances down gradient, because during rainstorms water is concentrated into the established channels. At Chemehuevi, one pebble in a channel moved 25.1 meters in two or more events over 12 months. At all sites

except Goldstone, pebbles are located in both channels and interfluves and there are more pebbles on interfluves than in channels. Pebbles incorporated into channel flow are sometimes buried. However, not all site-crossing channels are active during any one event.

Bioturbation appears to move more pebbles than channel flows, but bioturbated pebbles move shorter distances, <10 cm. Bioturbation, which includes burrowing, is important and appears to move pebbles up, down, or across the slope. Increasing average gross movement on down gradient lines indicates continued pebble scattering or dispersion. At each site, the median net movement on the line oriented down gradient increases gradually over time (advection), indicating that our lines were not laid out exactly down gradient and thus, there is a small preference for movement to one side of the line.

Pebble Recovery

The number of pebbles recovered over time appears to reflect land use. Sites impacted by human activity have lower pebble recovery rates than the pristine sites (figure 4.11). Pebbles on impacted sites have recovery rates that drop sharply whereas the pebbles on pristine sites are lost gradually (figure 4.5). For example, the number of pebbles recovered drops sharply in October 2001 at Iron Mountain (figure 4.11) because a large storm event moved and presumably buried many pebbles in channels. At East Range Road, a sharp drop occurs in November 2000 after many off road vehicles had traversed the site (figure 4.2).

The patterns of pebble loss are similar at the two human-disturbed sites, but the process by which pebbles are lost differed. For example, Iron Mountain pebbles are lost

due to flows in channels. At East Range Road, pebbles are lost by the direct action of tank tracks, which can move many pebbles over a large area as well as bury them. Iron Mountain, the recovering site, has larger channels than the other three sites (table 4.2) meaning that more pebbles will move when channels are activated by rainstorms. In contrast, at the unimpacted Goldstone site, which has almost no channels, pebble loss is due entirely to animals burrowing and burying pebbles (figure 4.12).

Distribution of Pebble Movement and Processes

Mean pebble travel distances and speeds consistently exceed median values because the distribution of pebble movements is strongly right skewed (figure 4.13). Mean values primarily reflect the effect of pebbles moved large distances in channels by flow and median values represent pebbles moving on interfluves by bioturbation.

Some pebbles are lost when channels flow and then reappear in subsequent surveys potentially biasing the interpretation of why and when pebbles moved. For example, at the Iron Mountain site, the gross average movement on both lines increased between October 2001 and April 2002 even though there was very little rain during this period (figure 4.5 and figure 4.6). Nine of the large movements in measured April are pebbles that were lost or buried in a channel during the October survey (they were most likely buried in the high intensity storm on 7/6/02, 1.35 cm h^{-1}) and then resurfaced before the April survey. This is an example of survivorship bias influencing movement calculations. This bias, first described by Hassan and Church (1992), reflects movement rates of found particles when in fact, lost particles exhibit a different behavior. Magnetic particles in the $<1\text{km}^2$ Nahel Yael basin, were buried as deeply as 0.5 m in ephemeral channels leading Hassan et al. (1984) to conclude that channels must have a thick active

layer in which sediment is well mixed. The high recovery and resurfacing rates for channel-transported pebbles in our study indicates that the active layer is very thin, perhaps only cm, when the channel becomes active.

A very different process moves pebbles at the currently impacted East Range Road site. Pebbles were found meters down gradient on interfluves, indicating that the pebbles were transported by tank tracks and not channel flow. There are more resurfaced particles at Iron Mountain than East Range Road. It is likely that the pebbles at East Range Road were not lost in channelized flow; rather, they were scattered great distances or buried by the tanks, decreasing the likelihood that they would ever be found.

Relation of Pebble Movement to Rainfall and Infiltration

Pebble movements can be correlated to rainfall occurrence and intensity. The largest average movement at Iron Mountain occurred between May 2001 and October 2001, which correlates with the largest and most intense rainstorm (July 7, 2001; figure 4.7). At Iron Mountain a rainfall event produced flow in two channels that moved 18 pebbles further than 5 m from their previous positions. In contrast, at all of the sites, only small movements were recorded between October 2001 and April 2002. This period of stability correlates with the lack of rain over this time period at all of the sites.

The infiltration and rainfall intensity data indicate that the storms we measured were not of sufficient intensity to initiate runoff during our monitoring period (table 4.5 and 4.6). The highest one-hour intensity of any storm was 1.35 cm h^{-1} . The lowest infiltration rate, measured at Chemehuevi, was 4.7 cm h^{-1} . However, our data suggest at least one period of channel runoff at the Chemehuevi, Iron Mountain, and East Range Road sites. The runoff filling channels indicates the importance of surfaces up gradient.

Rainfall data from the two Chemehuevi gauges indicates that mountain ranges receive more precipitation than areas further down the piedmont. Heavy rain in less permeable rocky mountain ranges is not able to infiltrate and flows down the piedmont (McGee, 1897). Because only pebbles in channels moved great distances at our sites, we infer that flow of sufficient depth and velocity to move 1-cm clasts was restricted to channels. Because precipitation intensities were much less than measured infiltration rates, we infer that flows originated up gradient.

Infiltration rates vary greatly between sites and are not related to average pebble movement or speed. Chemehuevi had the lowest measured infiltration rates and the second lowest gross and net average movement of pebbles (table 4.5). East Range Road infiltration rates vary because of the surface heterogeneity caused by off-road traffic. Goldstone has the highest infiltration rates indicating that the soil is kept loose by plant roots and animal burrowing which enable water to percolate quickly and not concentrate in channels. This is reflected in the lowest gross and net average movements observed at any of the sites. In contrast, East Range Road has little vegetation (table 4.2) and significant tank traffic, which compacts the surface thus greatly decreases infiltration (Webb et al., 1986).

Mojave Desert summer monsoons are known for their high intensity of rainfall (Osborne and Renard, 1970) reaching 14.6 cm h^{-1} (Osborne and Renard, 1969). These intensities were produced during the largest thunderstorms in a ten-year period, 1959-1969. Based on our measured infiltration tests, intensities of this magnitude would create runoff at the Chemehuevi, East Range Road, and Iron Mountain. The largest 10 year storms still do not produce enough water to create runoff at Goldstone, meaning that the

surface at Goldstone rarely experiences overland flow. These rare but high intensity summer rains must play an important role in filling channels and moving pebbles great distances.

The spottiness of desert rain (Sharon, 1972) means that the entire mountainous drainage basin and piedmont rarely receive the same storm. The typical diameter of desert thunderstorms is estimated to be ~ 5 km (Sharon, 1972), meaning that not all of the channels on the piedmont surface have flowing water from one storm. Our two gauges at Chemehuevi (table 4.6) indicate that more rain falls at the range front than down piedmont; therefore, it is possible that channels near the range front fill more often than those down gradient thus moving sediment near the range front more often. This would mean that sediment movement rates vary with distance to the range front with rates being highest on surfaces closest to the range. In contrast, our data indicate that Goldstone, closest to the range front, has the slowest movement rates. This is most likely the result of the comparatively small drainage basin up gradient of Goldstone which does not generate as much runoff as the other sites.

Comparison to Previous Research

At Iron Mountain, pebble speeds measured by tracing compare well with those measured by Nichols et al. (in press), using in situ produced ^{10}Be . Cosmogenic data and interpretive models suggest pebbles move decimeters to up to a meter per year at Iron Mountain. Net down gradient speed determined by pebble tracing at Iron Mountain is 7.0 m yr^{-1} .

Stones traced on hillslopes (Abrahams et al., 1984) move far less than the piedmont stones we traced at our field sites. The hillslopes are steeper, (7° - 23°) than our

field sites ($<1^{\circ}$ - 5°) and the size of the particles used on hillslopes ranged from 8 to 70 mm. The distances that particles move on hillslopes was smaller, 1- 100 cm over 16 years averaging 10 cm. Our piedmont movements measured over a 2.5 year period are much higher than these. Abrahams et al. (1984) conclude that creep is the dominant process moving pebbles, whereas we concluded that far moving pebbles on piedmonts move primarily in channels.

CONCLUSIONS

Using 1600 painted pebbles, we measure short-term particle movement rates across low gradient desert piedmonts. Higher speeds down gradient were measured on human-influenced surfaces (East Range Road 0.29 m y^{-1}) and sites previously impacted by off-road vehicles (Iron Mountain 0.71 m y^{-1}) than on pristine sites, Goldstone and Chemehuevi, 0.04 m y^{-1} and 0.18 m y^{-1} , respectively. Impacted sites have lower pebble recovery rates than pristine sites.

Significant pebble transport occurs in channels. On the interfluves, pebbles move only small amounts, presumably the result of animal activity. None of the rainfall events we measured had anywhere near the intensity of precipitation necessary to initiate overland flow on any of the four sites; yet, flow occurred in channels at three of the sites moving pebbles down gradient. Thus, it appears that the size and permeability of the steep, mountainous drainage basins supplying runoff to the piedmont are an important control on pebble speeds.

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FIGURE CAPTIONS

Figure 4.1 - All field sites are located in the Mojave Desert, of southern California. A, Chemehuevi Mountains; B, Iron Mountains; and C, East Range Road and Goldstone.

Figure 4.1 D - Site Map of East Range. The contour interval of these maps is 20 cm. The line corner pins are labeled as N, S, E, W and PEN. The total station pin is TS PIN. The gray circles are creosote bushes and desert sage.

Figure 4.1 E - Site Map of Iron Mountain. The line corner pins are labeled N, S, E, W, PEN. The dark boxes are channels and the light boxes are walkways.

Figure 4.1 F - Site Map of Chemehuevi. The symbols here are the same as figure 4.1 E.

Figure 4.1 G - Site map of Goldstone. The symbols here are the same as figure 4.1 E

Figure 4.2 - A is the East Range Road field site located on Ft. Irwin. The surface is highly impacted by off-road vehicles including tanks and humvees. K. Nichols in tank track for scale. Iron Mountain, is a former G.S. Patton tank corps training camp. Distance between the two rock lines is approximately 1 m; B. Chemehuevi site received little vehicular traffic of any kind, C. The field site is located 12 km from the range front.

D. Goldstone is close to the range front and because access is restricted is used as a control. *Figure 4.3*

Figure 4.3 - Integrated pebble movement and speed at East Range Road. The top graph is monthly rainfall averages for Ft. Irwin. The second graph is pebble movement on the line oriented parallel to contour. The third graph is pebble movement on the line oriented parallel to slope. The fourth graph is pebble speed on the line oriented parallel to contour. The fifth graph is pebble speed on the line oriented parallel to slope. Each graph has average and median gross and net values. *pebble is not being indicated the presence*

Figure 4.4 - Interval pebble movement and speed at East Range Road. These diagrams represent the step movement of pebbles at each survey interval. Each survey period is compared to the one directly preceding it. Graphs are in same order as 4.3. *pebble line*

Figure 4.5 - Integrated pebble movement and speed at Iron Mountain. The first graph is rainfall data collected on site. Graphs are in same order as figure 4.3.

Figure 4.6 - Interval pebble movement and speed at Iron Mountain. The first graph is rainfall data collected on site. Graphs are in same order as figure 4.3.

Figure 4.7 - Integrated pebble movement and speed at Goldstone. The first graph is rainfall data collected on site. Graphs are in same order as figure 4.3.

Figure 4.8- Interval pebble movement and speed at Goldstone. Graphs are in same order as figure 4.3. *most. B. Pebbles moving past 2 σ RMS survey precision.*

Figure 4.9 - Integrated pebble movement and speed at Chemehuevi. The first graph is rainfall data collected at the pebble site and 12 km up slope at the range front. Graphs are in the same order as figure 4.3.

Figure 4.10- Interval pebble movement and speed at Chemehuevi. Graphs are in same order as figure 4.3.

Figure 4.11 - Pristine sites (Goldstone and Chemehuevi) have the highest pebble recovery rates. East Range Road has low rates because of tanks scattering pebbles great distances. The drop at Iron Mountain between may and October was flow in channels.

Figure 4.12 - Three distinct types of movement can be seen at the field site. A.

Bioturbation is characterized by small movements in any direction. Each pebble is approximately 1-cm. The line is not strait and a pebble is missing indicating the presence of animal activity. B. Channel movement, is characterized by pebbles moving down gradient great distances Nichols for scale. C. Human disturbance, is characterized by large or small movements in any direction. The picture is the cross gradient pebble line at East range road. The pebbles are approximately 1-cm. The tank track was not present when the pebble line was set out.

Figure 4.13 - Log-normal cumulative frequency plots show the great variation in pebble movements and right skewed distribution for all but goldstone.

Figure 4.6 - Interval pebble movement and speed at Iron Mountain. The graphs are similar to those at East Range Road B.

Figure 4.14 -A. Pebbles moving past 1 σ RMS survey precision is sensitivity a test for pebble movement. B. Pebbles moving past 2 σ RMS survey precision.

Table 4.1

Vegetation Characteristics of the four field sites

Vegetation Characteristics	East Range Road	Iron Mountain	Chemehuevi Mountains	Goldstone
number of plants	153	138	226	340
number of sage	99	101	158	269
number of creosote	47	30	58	63
average bush area (m ²)	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
median bush area (m ²)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
maximum bush area (m ²)	3.6	5.2	12.6	7.1
total bush area (m ²)	191	226	392	617
percent of surface covered by bushes	12%	14%	25%	39%

Table 4.2
Site Characteristics

Site	Soil Density g/cm ³	Distance To Range Front (km)	Channels			Slope	
			Percent of Surface	Average Width (cm)	Field Site (degrees)	Piedmont (degrees)	
East Range Road	1.43	3	No Distinguishable Channels		2.71	5.24	
Iron Mountain	1.55 ¹	3	11%	117	1.92	0.21	
Chemehuevi	1.44	12	15%	106	0.97	0.32	
Goldstone	1.46	0.14	2%	90	2.26	4.57	

¹Value taken from Nichols et al., in press

Table 4.3
Survey Precision

	Standard Deviations of Pin Data (m) ¹							
	East Range Road		Iron Mountain		Chemehuevi		Goldstone	
	northing	easting	northing	easting	northing	easting	northing	easting
N Pin ²	0.028	0.003	0.012	0.038	0.013	0.005	0.025	0.007
E Pin ³	0.013	0.027	0.026	0.027	0.010	0.014	0.011	0.020
S pin ⁴	0.015	0.004	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.016	0.016
W Pin ⁵	0.008	0.011	0.016	0.017	0.014	0.006	0.009	0.017
Site Averages	0.016	0.011	0.015	0.023	0.012	0.009	0.015	0.015
Root Mean square		0.019		0.028		0.015		0.022
Total Average northing		0.015						
Total Average easting		0.016						
Root Mean Square Average		0.021						

Notes:

¹ We estimate this precision by calculating the standard deviation of all measurements made of each control pin and then averaging all of these standard deviations. This produced an average standard deviation for the easting and the northing coordinates at each site from which we calculated a root mean square precision.

² N = 9, 12, 8, 10

³ N = 9, 12, 8, 10

⁴ N = 9, 12, 8, 10

⁵ N = 9, 12, 8, 10

Table 4.4 A1

East Range Road Integrated Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)							
	Gross Movement			Net Movement				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- May 01	0.555	0.020	0.147	0.025	0.441	-0.014	0.086	0.022
May 00- Oct 01	0.631	0.030	0.146	0.041	0.471	-0.021	0.095	0.033
May 00- Apr 02	0.802	0.040	0.122	0.052	0.565	-0.024	0.087	0.044

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)								
	Gross Speed			Net Speed					
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT			
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median			
May 00- May 01	0.555	0.020	0.147	0.025	0.441	-0.014	0.086	0.022	365
May 00- Oct 01	0.444	0.021	0.103	0.029	0.331	-0.015	0.067	0.023	519
May 00- Apr 02	0.417	0.021	0.063	0.027	0.294	-0.012	0.046	0.023	701

Notes:

¹ The pebbles were layed out in February 00, but not surveyed. Distances moved and speeds are calculated from the May 2000 survey data set.

Table 4.4 A2
East Range Road Incremental Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)						Day from May 1 2000		
	Gross Movement			Net Movement					
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT			
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median			
May 00- May 01	0.555	0.020	0.146	0.025	0.441	-0.014	0.085	0.022	365
May 01- Oct 01	0.255	0.014	0.121	0.030	0.150	-0.008	0.052	0.020	519
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.262	0.029	0.063	0.018	-0.038	-0.026	0.008	0.017	701

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)						Day from May 1 2000		
	Gross Speed			Net Speed					
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT			
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median			
May 00- May 01	0.555	0.020	0.146	0.025	0.441	-0.014	0.085	0.022	365
May 01- Oct 01	0.179	0.010	0.085	0.021	0.105	-0.006	0.036	0.014	519
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.136	0.015	0.033	0.010	-0.020	-0.013	0.004	0.009	701

Notes:
¹ Incremental movement and speeds were calculated by comparing each data set to the previous data set.

Table 4.4 B1

Iron Mountain Integrated Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)							
	Gross Movement			Net Movement				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.034	0.031	0.037	0.031	0.007	0.022	-0.017	-0.026
May 00- Mar 01	0.036	0.022	0.030	0.018	0.005	0.008	-0.013	-0.012
May 00- May 01	0.040	0.028	0.042	0.029	0.005	0.015	-0.022	-0.021
May 00- Oct 01	1.138	0.038	0.364	0.039	1.099	0.018	-0.344	-0.031
May 00- Apr 02	1.405	0.048	0.562	0.055	1.366	0.026	-0.542	-0.047

Pebble Speeds (m yr⁻¹)

Survey Interval	Gross Speed						Net Speed						
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	
May 00- Nov 00	0.066	0.061	0.073	0.061	0.014	0.043	-0.034	-0.050	0.014	0.009	-0.016	-0.014	185
May 00- Mar 01	0.043	0.026	0.036	0.021	0.006	0.009	-0.016	-0.014	0.006	0.015	-0.022	-0.021	305
May 00- May 01	0.040	0.028	0.042	0.029	0.005	0.015	-0.022	-0.021	0.005	0.013	-0.242	-0.022	365
May 00- Oct 01	0.800	0.027	0.256	0.027	0.773	0.013	-0.242	-0.022	0.773	0.013	-0.242	-0.022	519
May 00- Apr 02	0.731	0.025	0.293	0.028	0.711	0.014	-0.282	-0.025	0.711	0.014	-0.282	-0.025	701

Notes:

¹ Movement and speed calculations for Iron Mountain. The pebbles were layed out in May 00.

Table 4.4 B2
Iron Mountain Incremental Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)							
	Gross Movement			Net Movement				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.034	0.031	0.037	0.031	0.007	0.022	-0.017	-0.025
Nov 00- Mar 01	0.033	0.020	0.031	0.025	-0.012	-0.015	-0.016	-0.021
Mar 01- May 01	0.029	0.014	0.024	0.015	0.006	0.005	-0.011	-0.012
May 01- Oct 01	1.122	0.021	0.346	0.020	1.094	0.007	-0.330	-0.012
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.301	0.024	0.220	0.026	0.271	0.012	-0.210	-0.017

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)							
	Gross Speed			NetSpeed				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIANT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.060	0.073	0.062	0.014	0.043	-0.033	-0.050	185
Nov 00- Mar 01	0.060	0.094	0.077	-0.036	-0.047	-0.051	-0.063	305
Mar 01- May 01	0.088	0.146	0.091	0.035	0.028	-0.065	-0.074	365
May 01- Oct 01	0.051	0.825	0.047	2.609	0.016	-0.788	-0.029	519
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.048	0.444	0.053	0.547	0.023	-0.423	-0.034	701

Notes:

¹ Incremental movement and speeds were calculated by comparing each data set to the previous data set, not the initial survey

Table 4.4 C1
Chemehuevi Integrated Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)							
	Gross Movement			Net Movement				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.201	0.019	0.056	0.030	0.174	0.006	0.001	0.015
May 00- May 01	0.329	0.027	0.066	0.036	0.296	0.014	-0.001	0.021
May 00- Oct 01	0.359	0.027	0.071	0.033	0.312	-0.014	-0.028	0.019
May 00- Apr 02	0.371	0.029	0.068	0.047	0.342	0.015	0.014	0.032

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)							
	Gross Speed			Net Speed				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.396	0.037	0.111	0.060	0.344	0.012	0.001	0.030
May 00- May 01	0.329	0.027	0.066	0.036	0.296	0.014	-0.001	0.021
May 00- Oct 01	0.253	0.019	0.050	0.023	0.220	-0.010	-0.020	0.013
May 00- Apr 02	0.193	0.015	0.035	0.025	0.178	0.008	0.007	0.017

Notes:

¹ Movement and speed calculations for Chemehuevi. The pebbles were layed out in May 00.

Table 4.4 C2
Chemehuevi Incremental Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)						Day from May 1 2000	
	Gross Movement			Net Movement				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.201	0.019	0.056	0.030	0.174	0.006	0.001	0.015
Nov 00- May 01	0.212	0.033	0.038	0.017	0.181	0.019	0.004	0.013
May 01- Oct 01	0.082	0.012	0.051	0.015	0.057	0.003	-0.012	0.009
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.070	0.024	0.055	0.023	0.046	0.015	0.024	0.016

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)						Day from May 1 2000	
	Gross Speed			Net Speed				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT		
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median		
May 00- Nov 00	0.396	0.037	0.111	0.060	0.344	0.012	0.001	0.030
Nov 00- May 01	0.430	0.068	0.078	0.034	0.367	0.039	0.007	0.026
May 01- Oct 01	0.195	0.029	0.122	0.036	0.136	0.008	-0.029	0.022
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.140	0.048	0.110	0.046	0.093	0.031	0.049	0.033

Notes:
¹ Incremental movement and speeds were calculated by comparing each data set to the previous data set, not the initial survey

Table 4.4 D1
Goldstone Integrated Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)					
	Gross Movement			Net Movement		
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
May 00- Mar 01	0.047	0.037	0.032	0.021	0.025	0.026
May 00- May 01	0.050	0.032	0.037	0.023	0.018	0.014
May 00- Oct 01	0.078	0.040	0.046	0.032	0.032	0.022
May 00- Apr 02	0.087	0.042	0.067	0.045	0.067	0.033
					-0.024	-0.018
					-0.028	-0.021
					-0.024	-0.024
					-0.037	-0.035

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)					
	Gross Speed			Net Speed		
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
May 00- Mar 01	0.056	0.045	0.038	0.025	0.029	0.031
May 00- May 01	0.050	0.032	0.037	0.023	0.018	0.014
May 00- Oct 01	0.055	0.028	0.032	0.023	0.023	0.015
May 00- Apr 02	0.045	0.022	0.035	0.023	0.035	0.017
					-0.029	-0.021
					-0.028	-0.021
					-0.017	-0.017
					-0.019	-0.018
						305
						365
						519
						701

Notes:
¹ Movement and speed calculations for Goldstone. The pebbles were layed out in February but not surveyed. Distances are only calculated from the May 2000 data set.

Table 4.4 D2
Goldstone Incremental Movement and Speeds¹

Survey Interval	Pebble Movement (m)						Day from May 1 2000
	Gross Movement			Net Movement			
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	
May 00- Mar 01	0.047	0.037	0.032	0.021	0.025	0.026	-0.024
Mar 00- May 01	0.033	0.018	0.025	0.018	0.009	0.010	-0.016
May 01- Oct 01	0.059	0.020	0.032	0.016	0.014	0.008	-0.010
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.021	0.021	0.043	0.027	0.021	0.013	-0.022

Survey Interval	Pebble Speeds (m yr ⁻¹)						Day from May 1 2000
	Gross Speed			Net Speed			
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	
May 00- Mar 01	0.056	0.045	0.038	0.025	0.029	0.031	-0.029
Mar 00- May 01	0.033	0.018	0.025	0.018	0.009	0.010	-0.016
May 01- Oct 01	0.041	0.014	0.022	0.011	0.010	0.006	-0.007
Oct 01- Apr 02	0.011	0.011	0.022	0.014	0.011	0.007	-0.012

Notes:
¹ Incremental movement and speeds were calculated by comparing each data set to the previous data set, not the initial survey

Table 4.5
Infiltration rates of Mojave field sites.

Month	Sprinkling Intensity (cm hr ⁻¹)	Plot Size (m ²)	Duration (minutes)	Final Rate (cm hr ⁻¹)	First Run off (minutes)
Iron	7.0	0.624	180	6.5	33
Chem	7.9	0.662	150	4.7	16
Goldstone	8.2/23.8 ¹	0.637	130	>23.8	NA
East Rang Road - A ²	10.3	0.617	60	>10.3	NA
East Range Road - B ³	10.9	0.635	66	6.7	2

Notes:

¹ Sprinkling rate increased after 60 minutes without run off

² Collapse of burrow under plot ended test

³ Plot area not recorded; average of other plots used

NA = Not Applicable

Table 4.6
Precipitation Comparison¹

Month	Rain Gauge Comparison										
	Fort Irwin Data					Data from rain gauges at field sites					
	Irwin Average ¹	Goldstone	Goldstone	Chem M	Chem W	Iron	Chem M	Chem W	Chem M	Chem W	Iron
	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)	Average (cm)
JAN	2.15	2.41	2.39	3.38	2.46	1.75					
FEB	3.76	3.76	4.90	3.15	3.20	2.64					
MAR	2.18	2.92	3.12	2.57	2.62	2.92					
APR	0.23	0.76	0.84	0.46	0.08	0.10					
MAY	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	1.40					
JUN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
JUL	0.66	0.64	0.99	0.43	0.00	0.00					
AUG	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.79	0.00					
SEP	0.30	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00					
OCT	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00					
NOV	0.70	1.22	1.42	0.23	0.10	0.00					
DEC	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.36	0.33	0.56					
TOTAL PRECIPITATION	10.36	12.14	14.33	10.72	9.58	9.37					

Notes:

¹ Irwin data is averaged from 15 separate rain gauges.

Table 4.7
Maximum hourly intensity of rainstorms measured at field sites

Site	Storm Date	Total Rainfall (cm)	Maximum hourly Intensity (cm/hr)	Site	Storm Date	Total Rainfall (cm)	Maximum hourly Intensity (cm/hr)
Iron	7/6/01	1.40	1.35	Gold	3/7/01	1.19	0.23
Iron	3/9/01	0.94	0.94	Gold	1/8/01	0.64	0.20
Gold	11/24/01	0.99	0.86	Gold	2/25/01	0.64	0.20
Iron	3/6/01	1.22	0.79	Gold	2/26/01	1.45	0.20
Chem W	2/28/01	1.30	0.74	Chem W	2/26/01	1.19	0.20
Chem W	8/12/01	0.74	0.71	Chem M	2/26/01	1.17	0.20
Chem W	3/7/01	1.19	0.64	Iron	3/7/01	0.46	0.20
Chem M	3/7/01	1.14	0.58	Gold	3/18/02	0.25	0.20
Gold	3/6/01	1.80	0.56	Chem W	1/9/01	0.66	0.18
Gold	7/6/01	0.91	0.53	Iron	1/11/01	0.66	0.18
Gold	1/11/01	1.68	0.48	Iron	2/26/01	1.17	0.18
Chem W	1/11/01	1.45	0.46	Chem M	7/7/01	0.25	0.18
Chem M	1/11/01	1.32	0.46	Chem W	3/18/02	0.28	0.18
Chem W	3/6/01	1.42	0.46	Chem M	1/9/01	0.61	0.15
Chem M	2/28/01	1.17	0.43	Chem M	1/27/01	0.89	0.15
Chem M	3/6/01	1.40	0.43	Iron	12/14/01	0.25	0.15
Gold	4/21/01	0.58	0.36	Gold	4/7/01	0.25	0.13
Chem M	2/13/01	0.43	0.33	Chem W	2/27/01	0.28	0.10
Gold	2/12/01	0.51	0.30	Gold	1/27/01	0.41	0.08
Chem W	2/13/01	0.36	0.25	Gold	2/24/01	0.38	0.08
Iron	2/27/01	0.61	0.25	Iron	2/25/01	0.43	0.08
Iron	1/9/01	0.61	0.23	Chem M	12/29/01	0.25	0.08
Gold	2/8/01	0.36	0.23				
Iron	2/13/01	0.33	0.23				
Gold	2/13/01	0.79	0.23				
Gold	2/27/01	0.48	0.23				

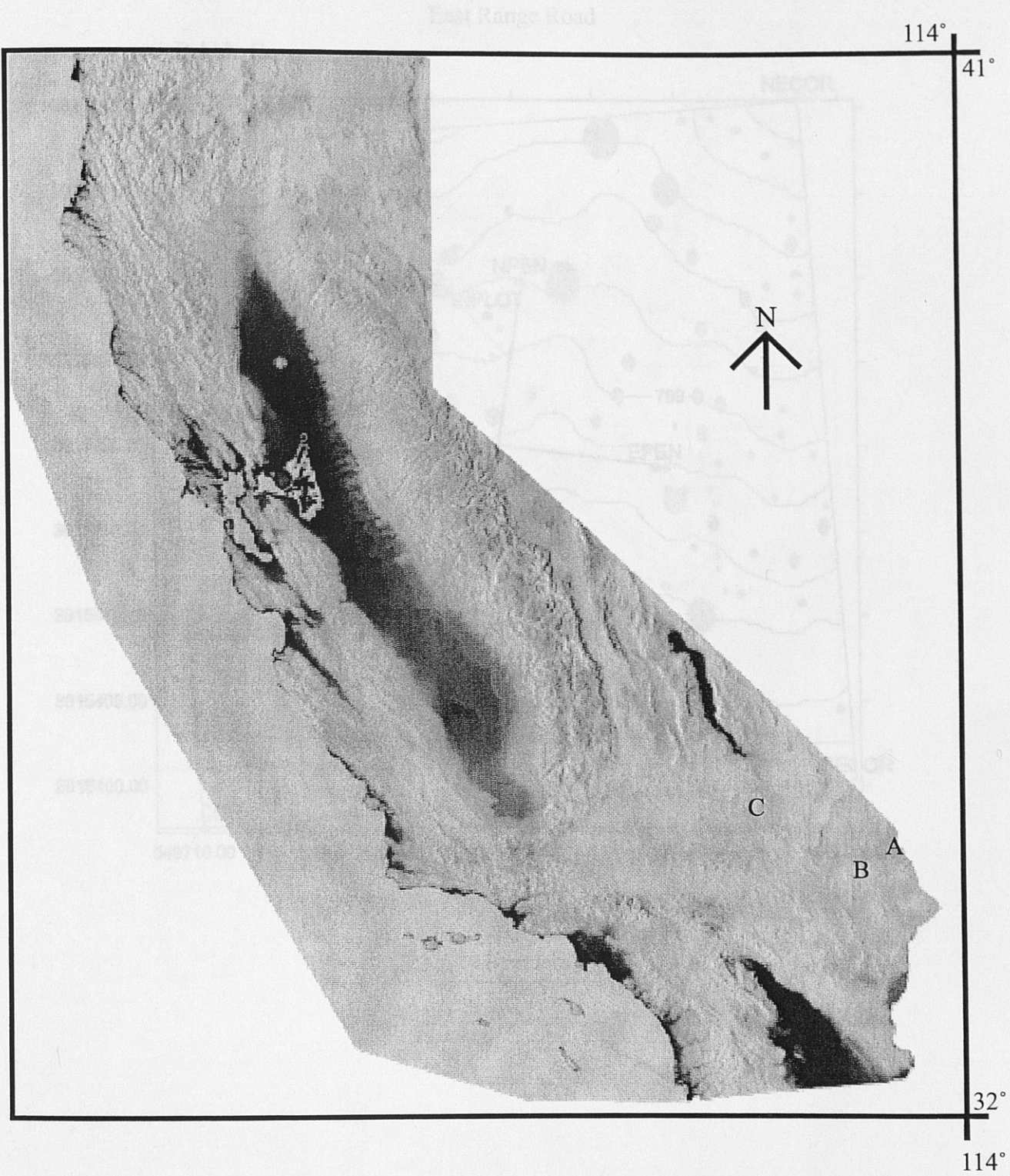


Figure 4.1 D Persico et al.
91

Figure 4.1 A Persico et al.
90

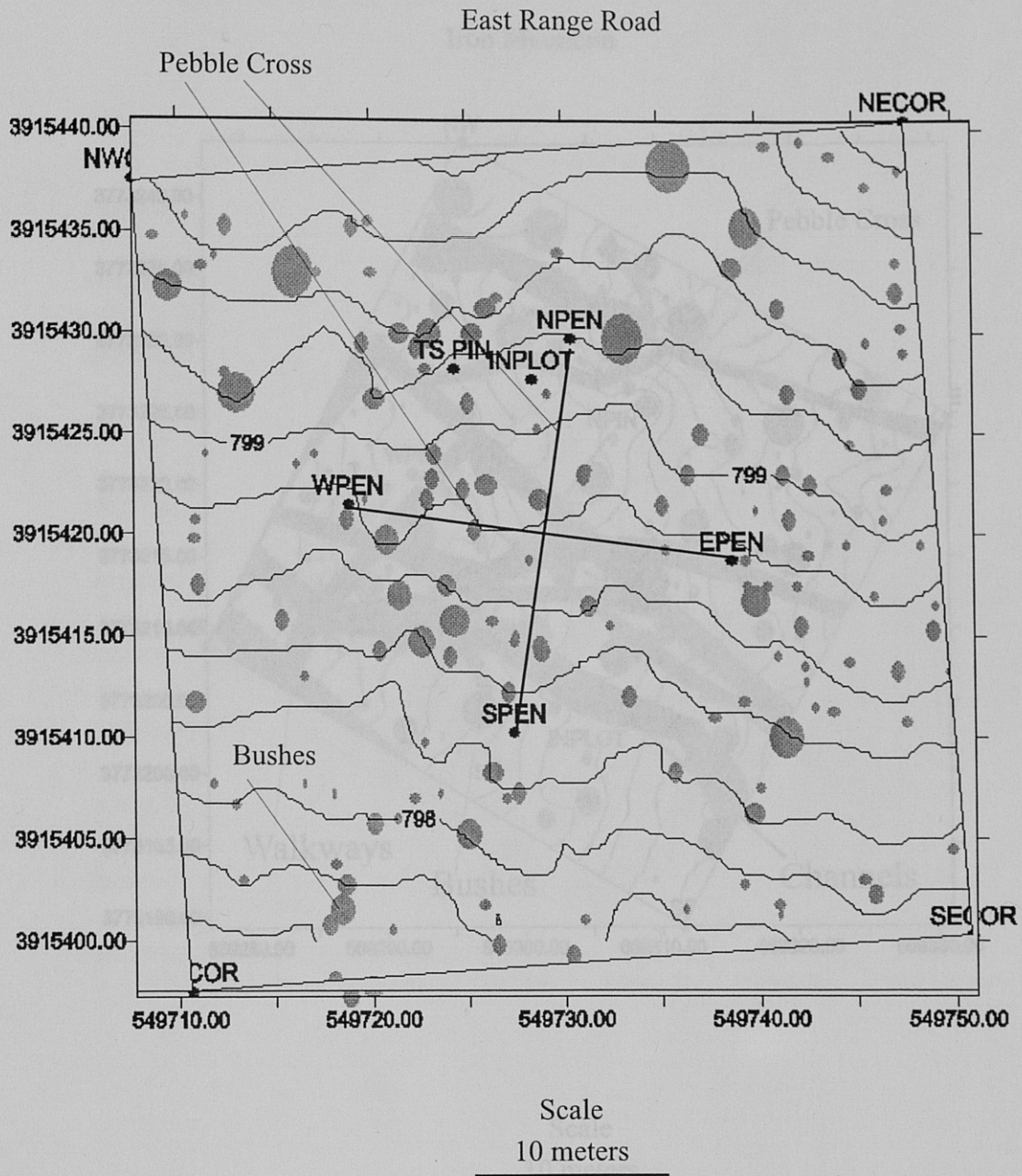
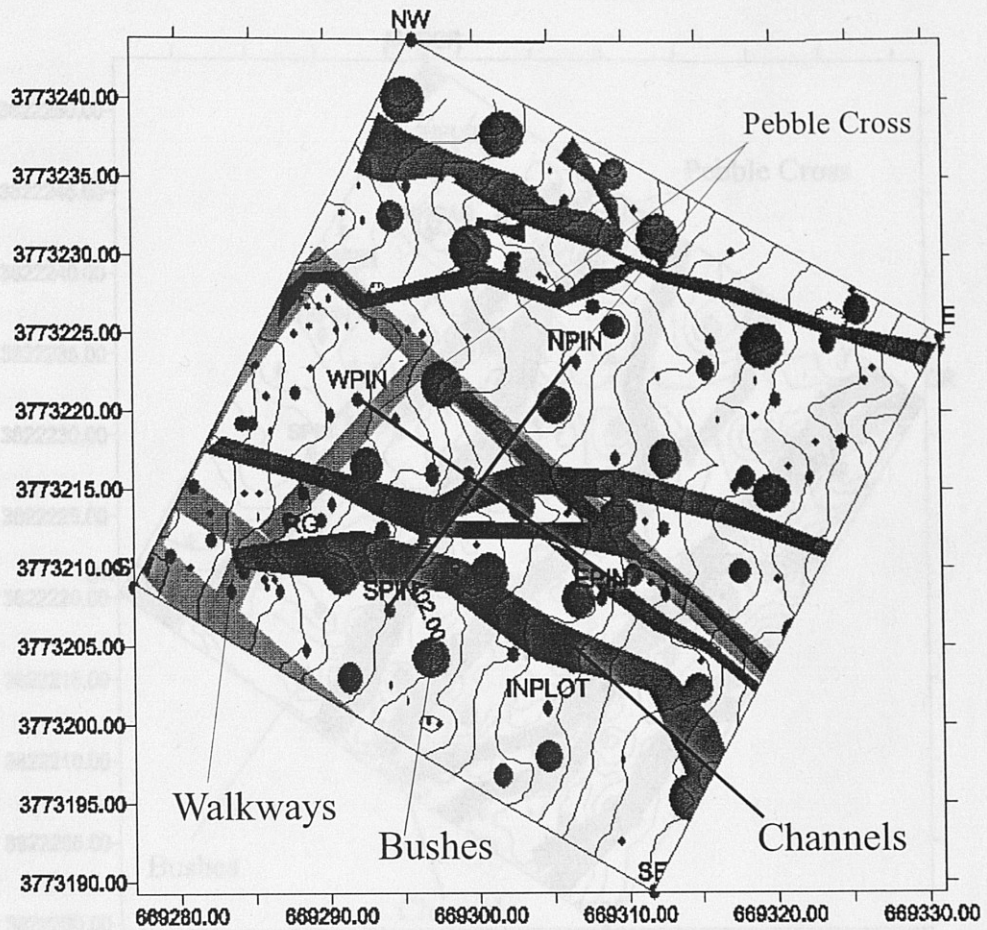


Figure 4.1 D Persico et al.

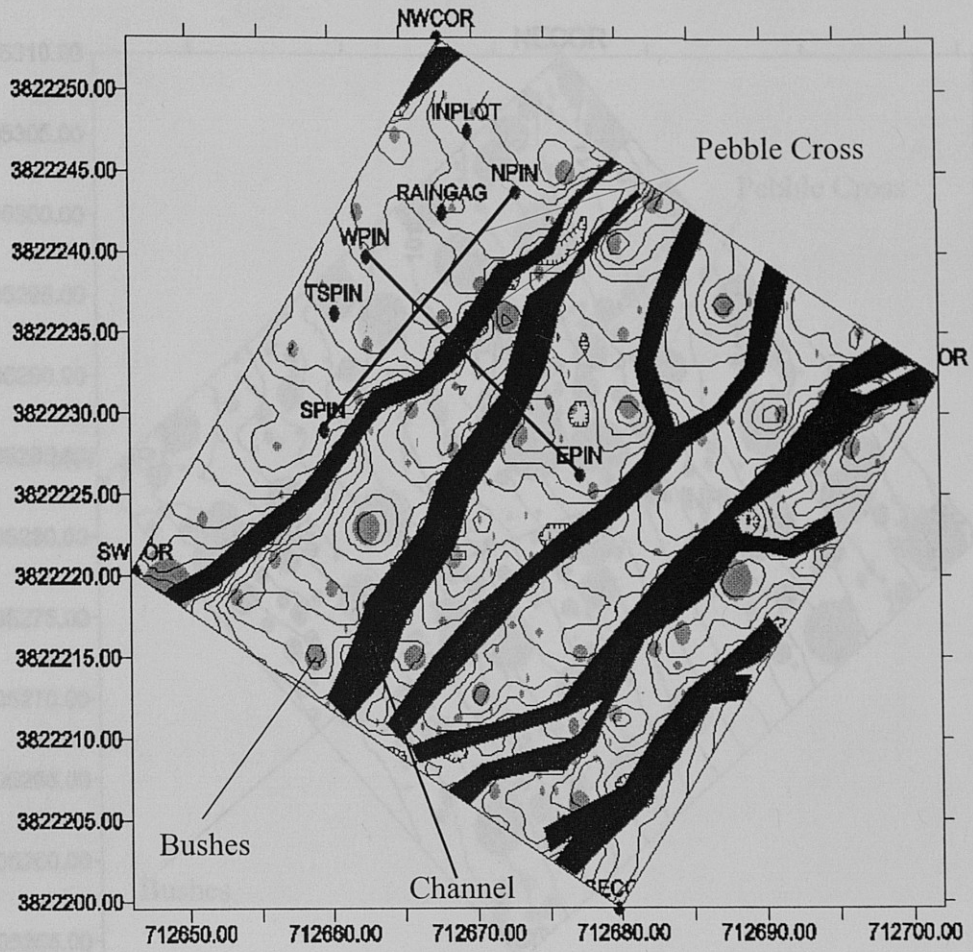
Iron Mountain



Scale
10 meters

Figure 4.1 E Persico et al.
92

Chemehuevi



Scale
10 meters

Figure 4.1 F Persico et al.

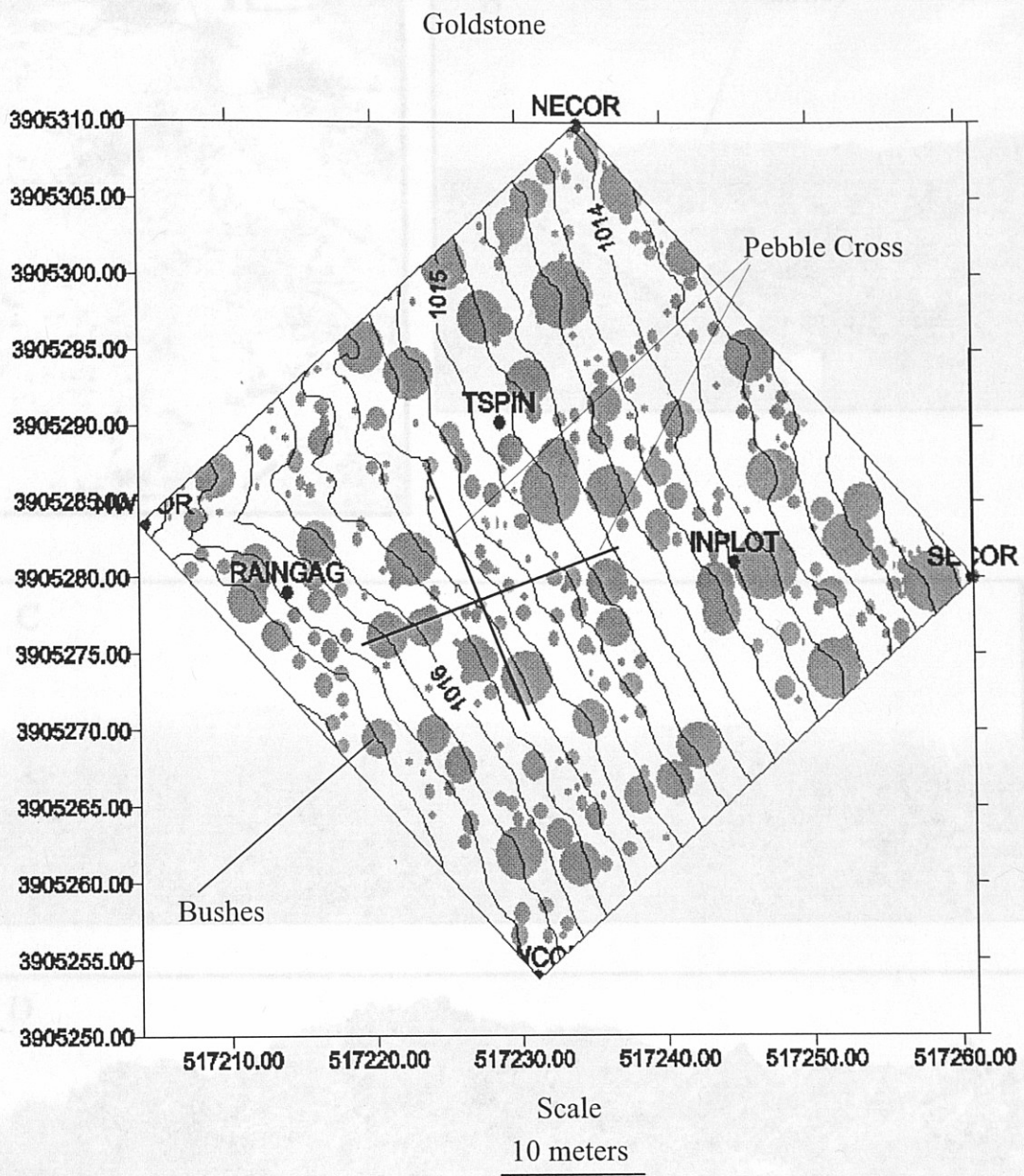


Figure 4.1 G Persico et al.

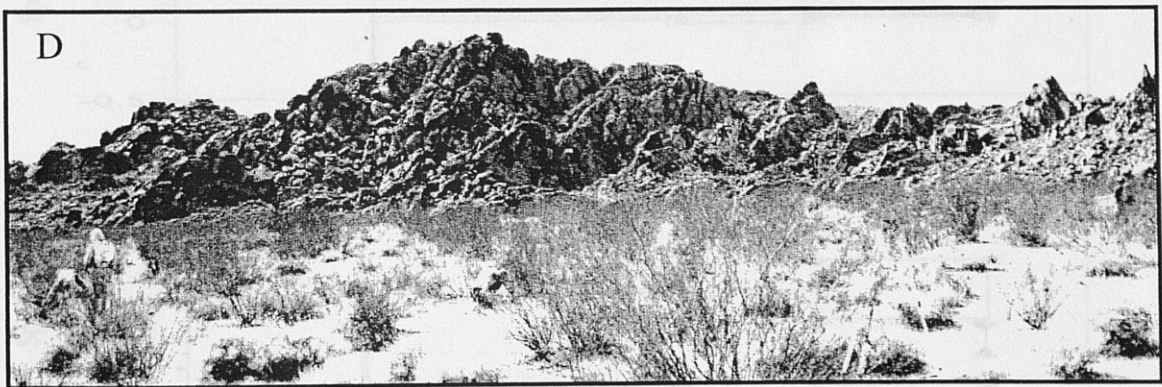
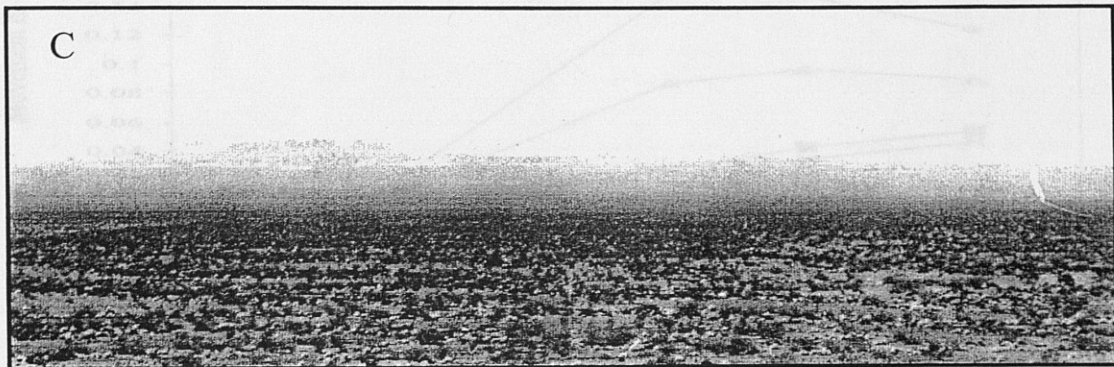
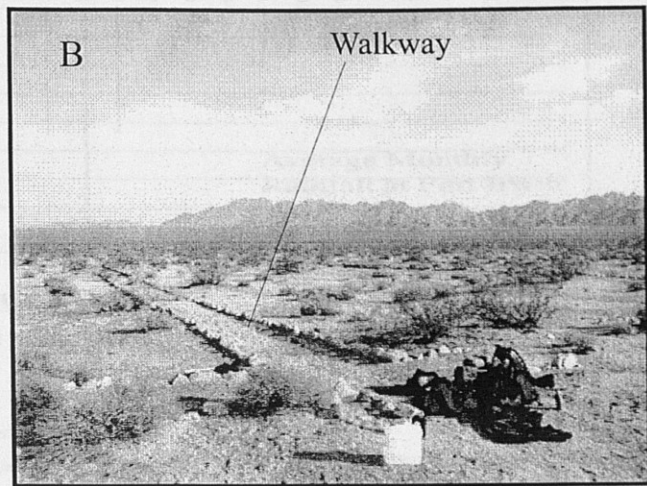
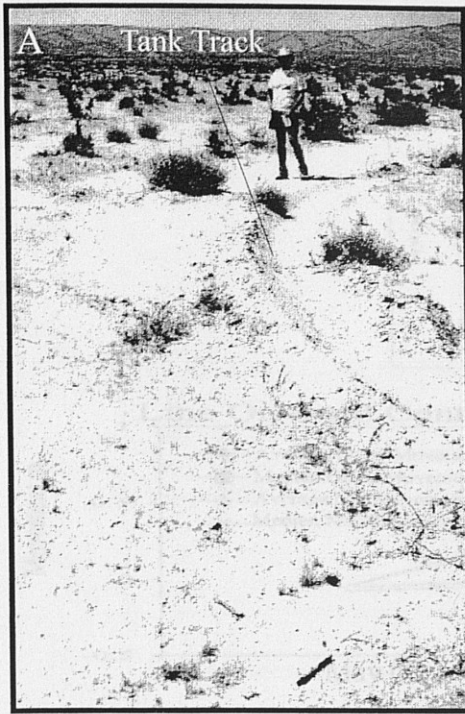


Figure 4.2 Persico et al.

Integrated Speed and Movement

East Range Road

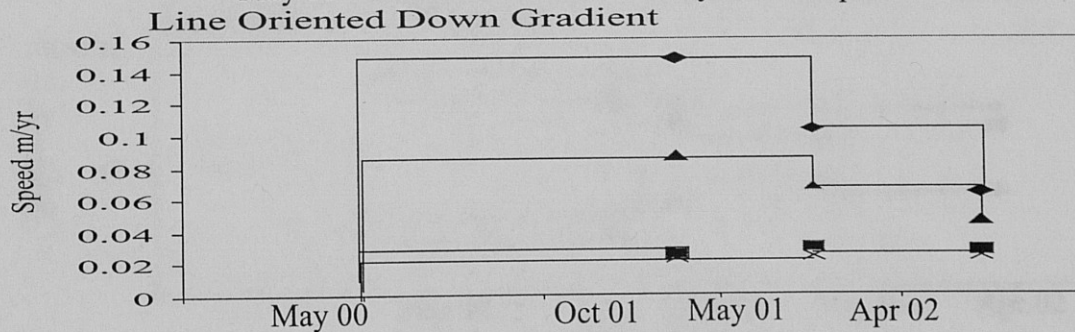
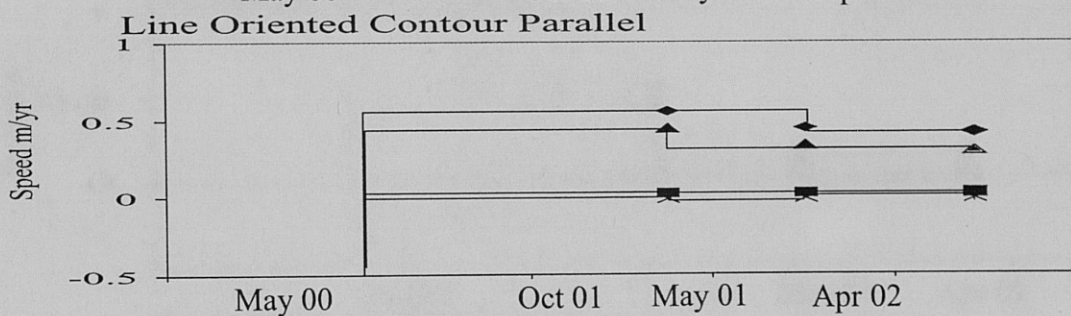
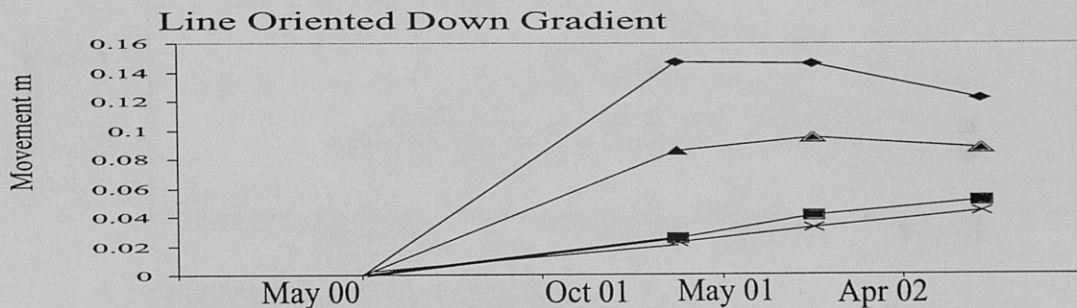
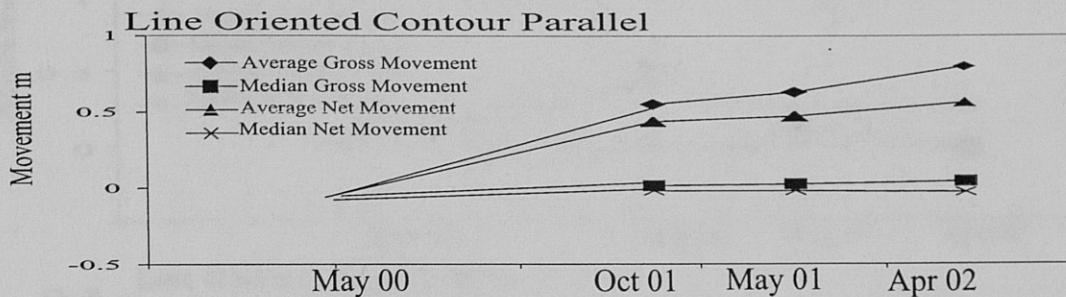
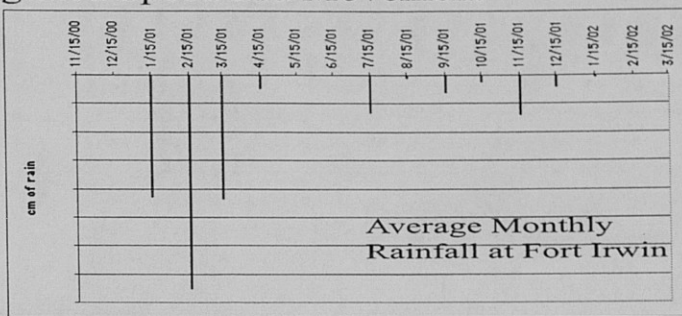


Figure 4.3 Persico et al.

Integrated Speed and Movement

East Range Road

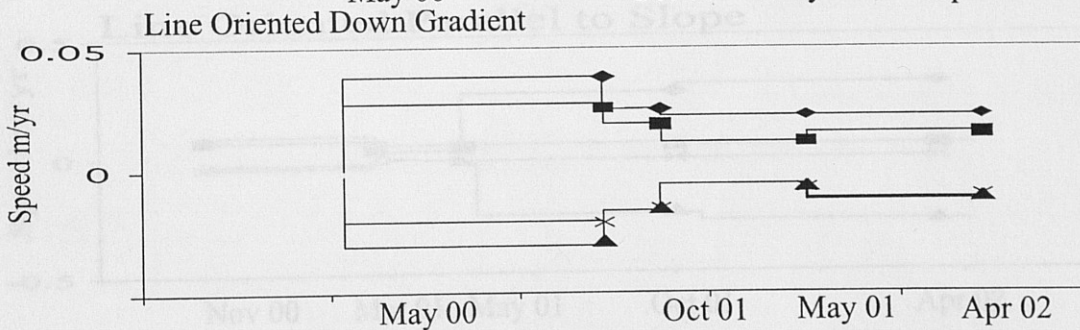
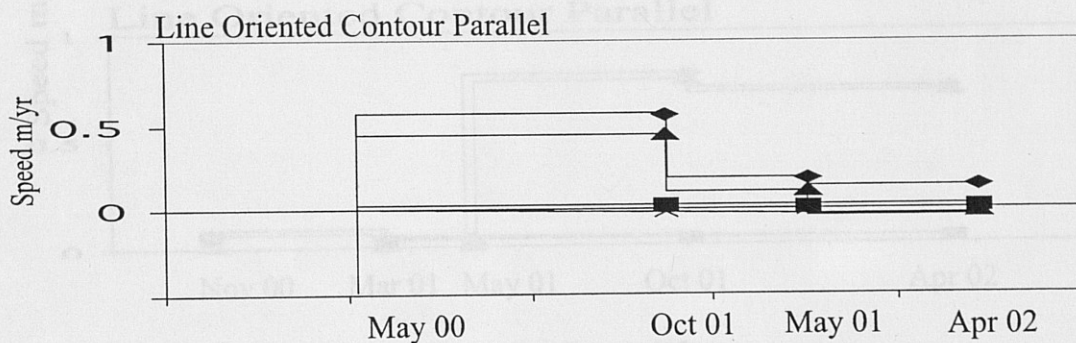
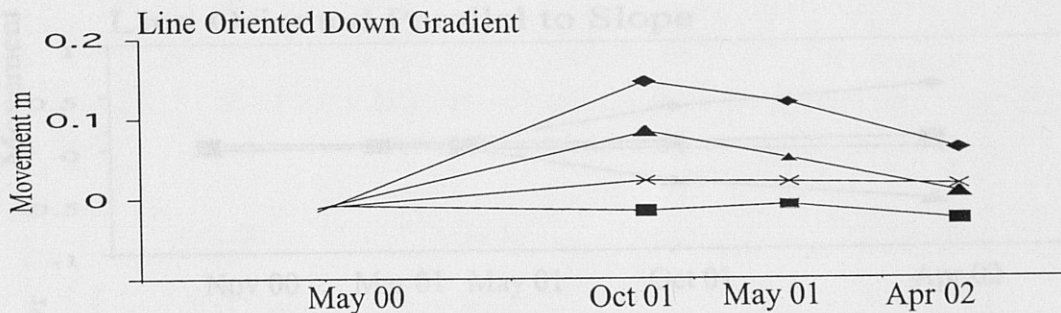
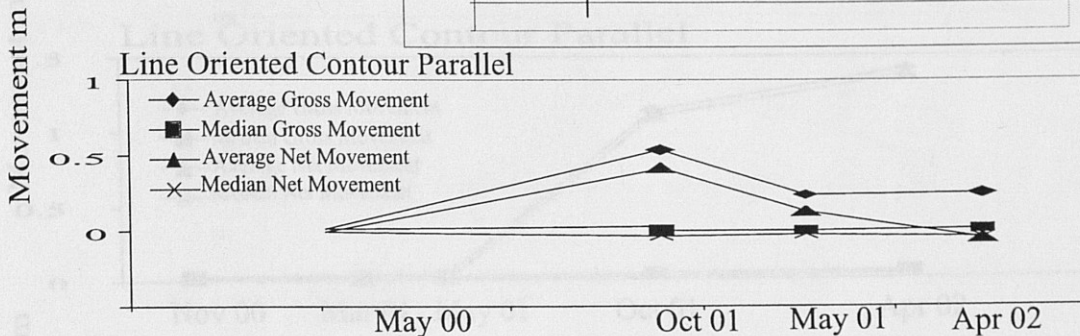
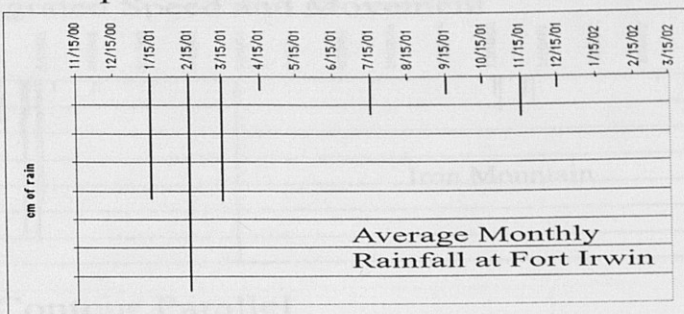


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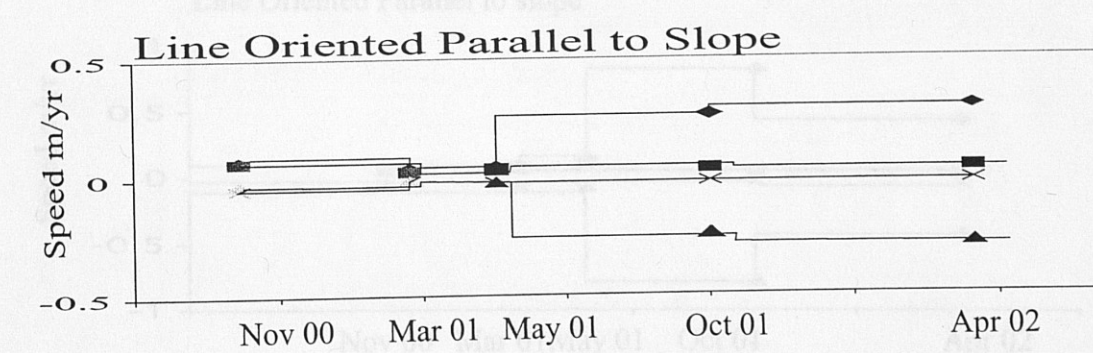
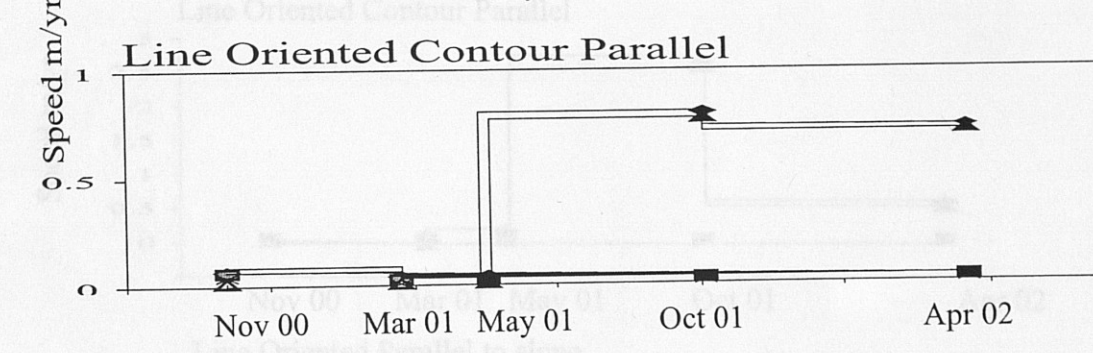
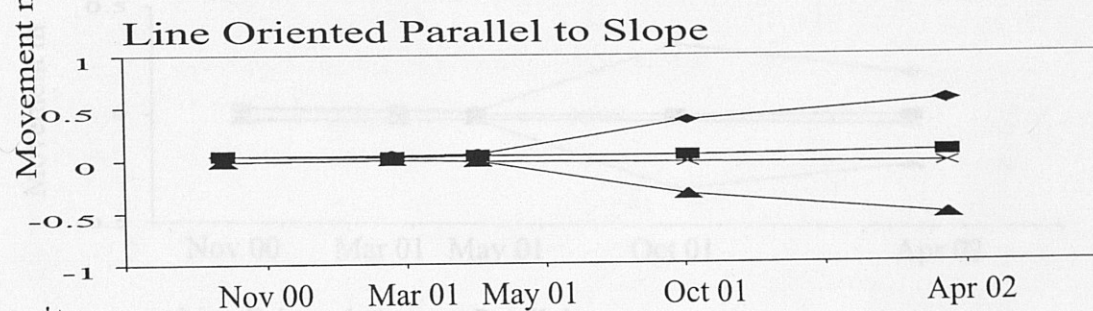
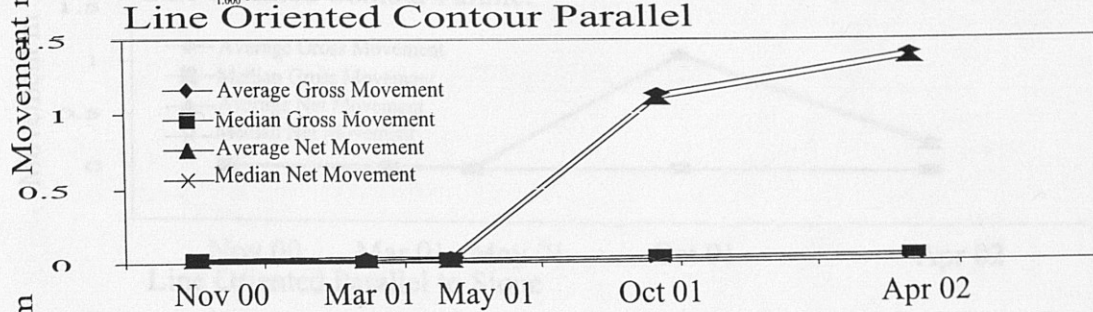
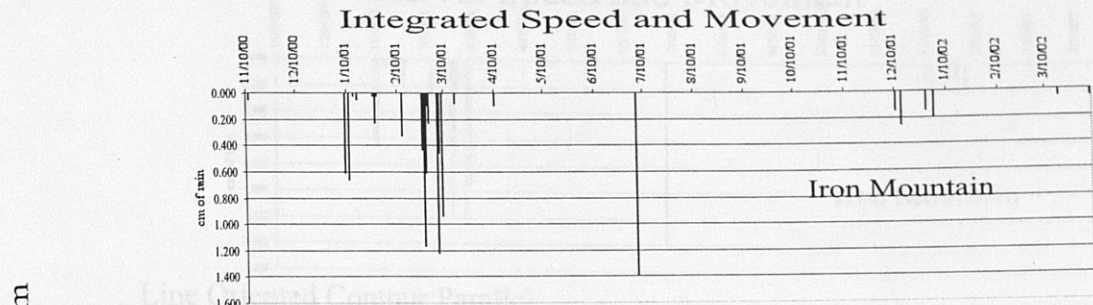


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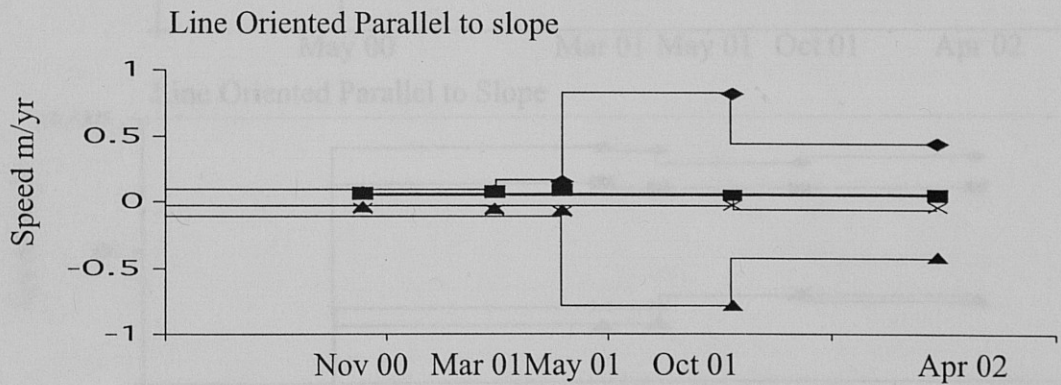
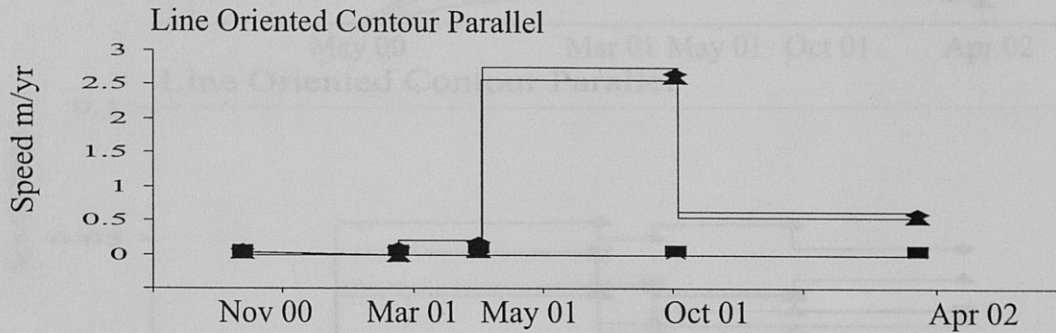
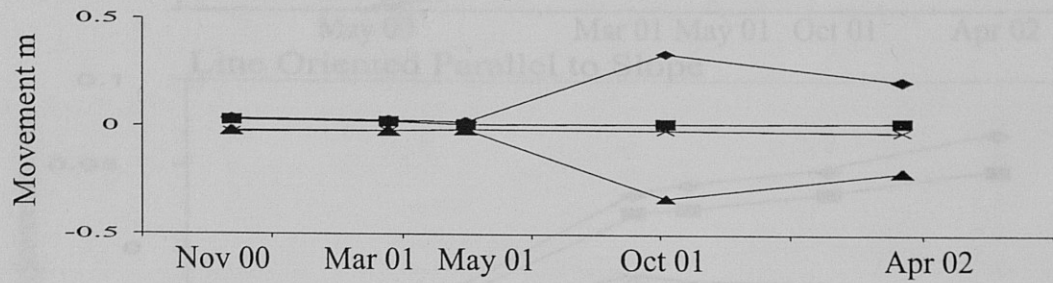
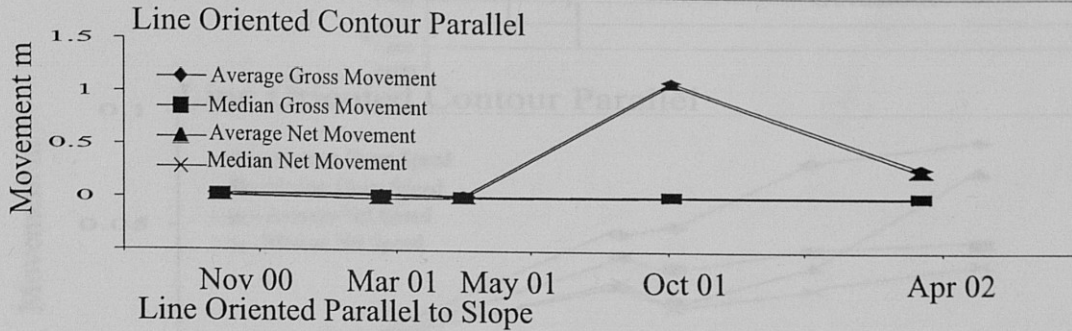
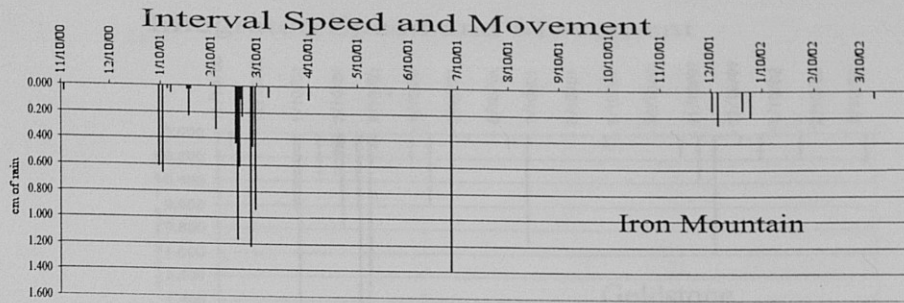


Figure 4.6 Persico et al.
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Integrated Speed and Movement

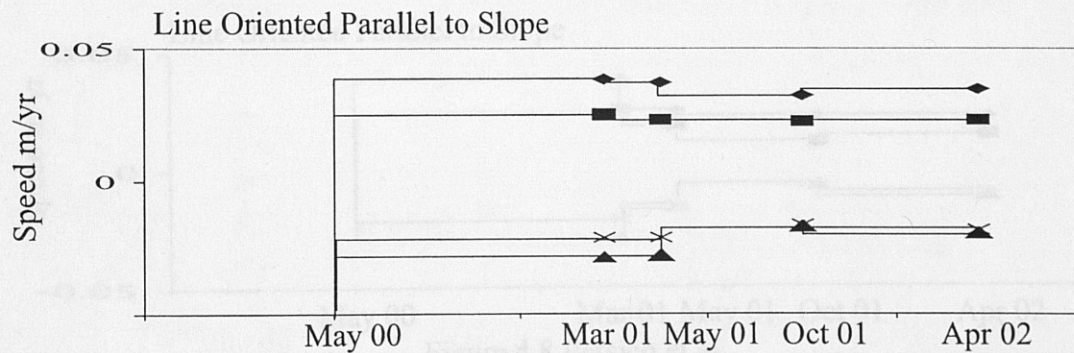
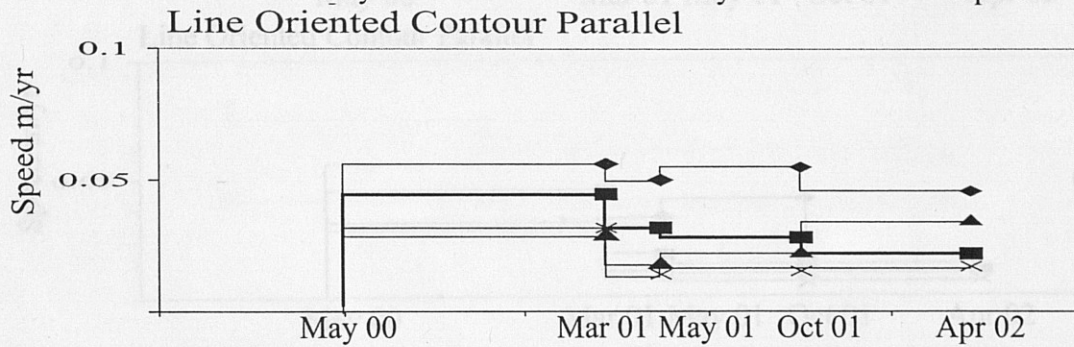
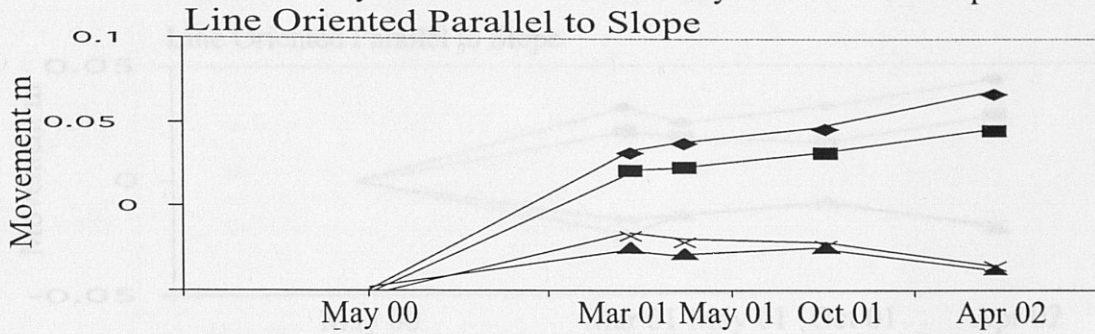
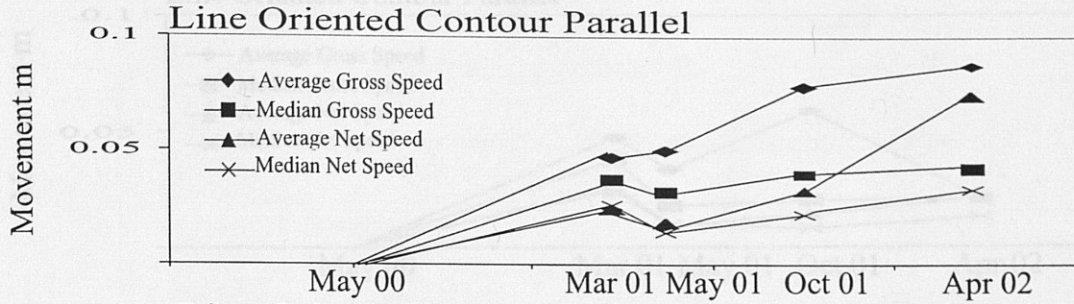
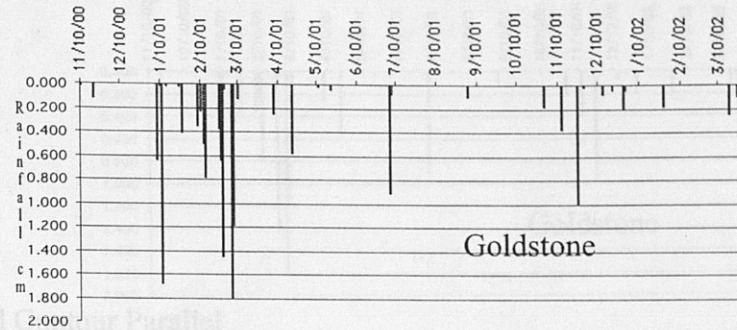


Figure 4.7 Persico et al.

Interval Speed and Movement

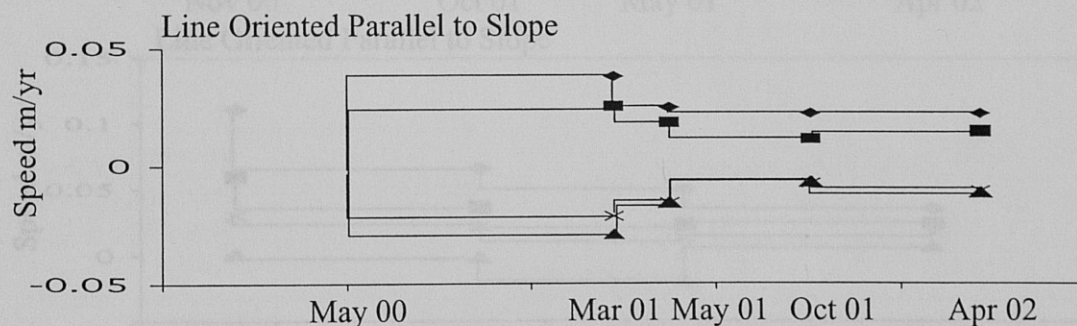
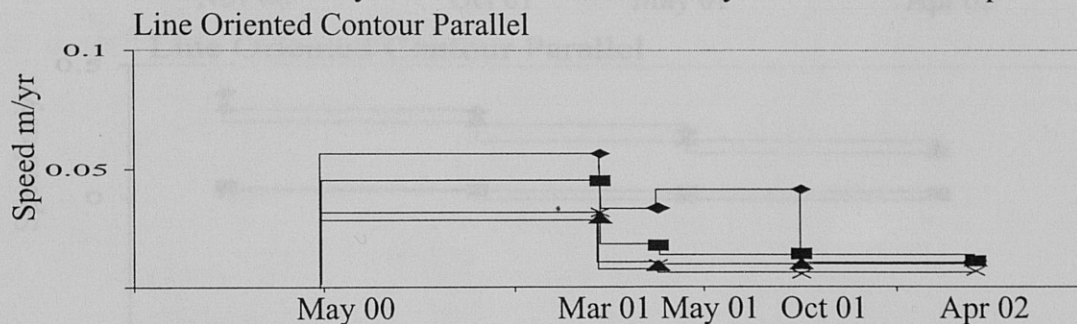
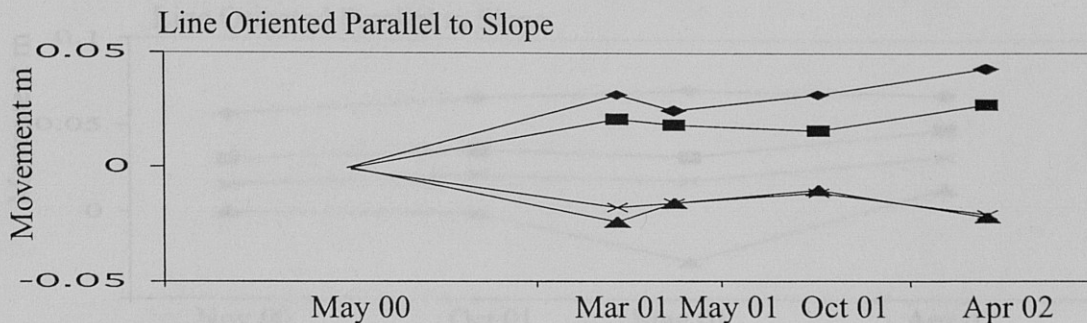
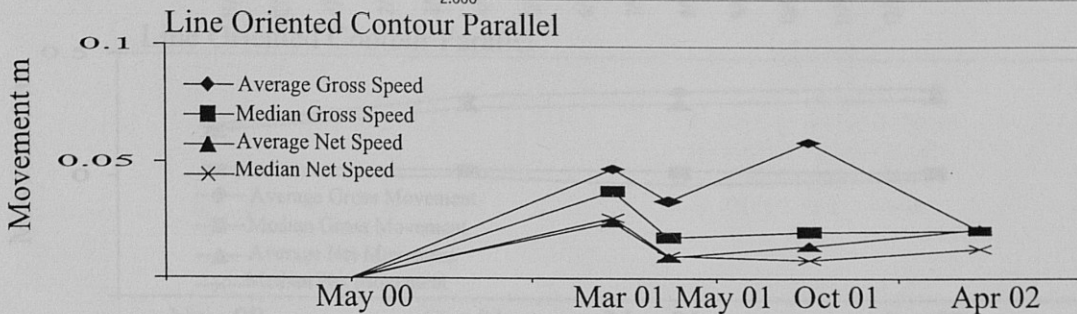
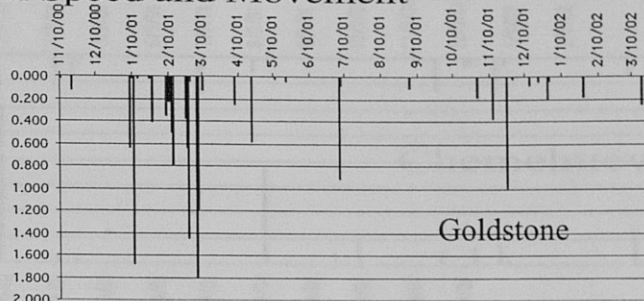


Figure 4.8 Persico et al.

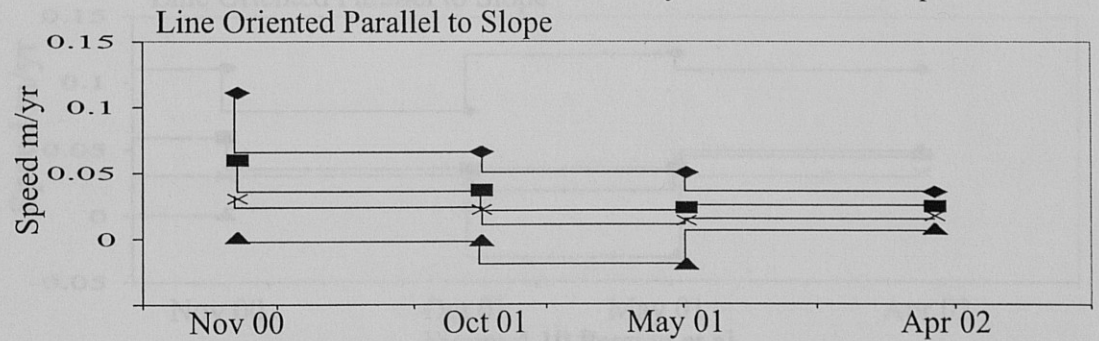
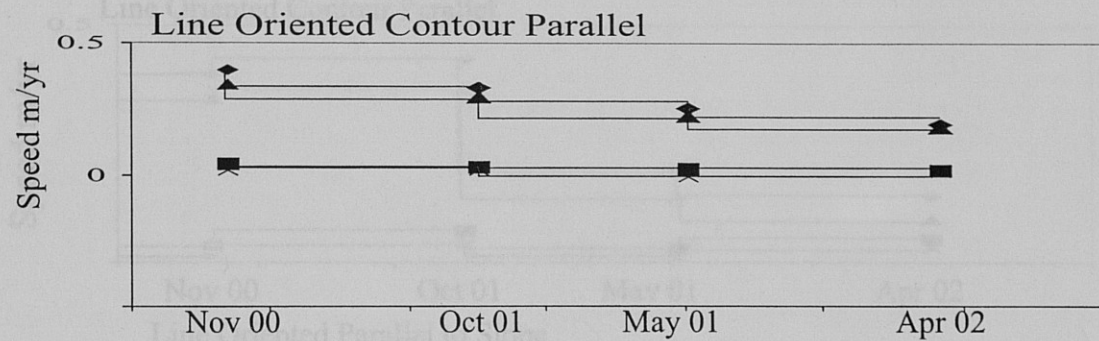
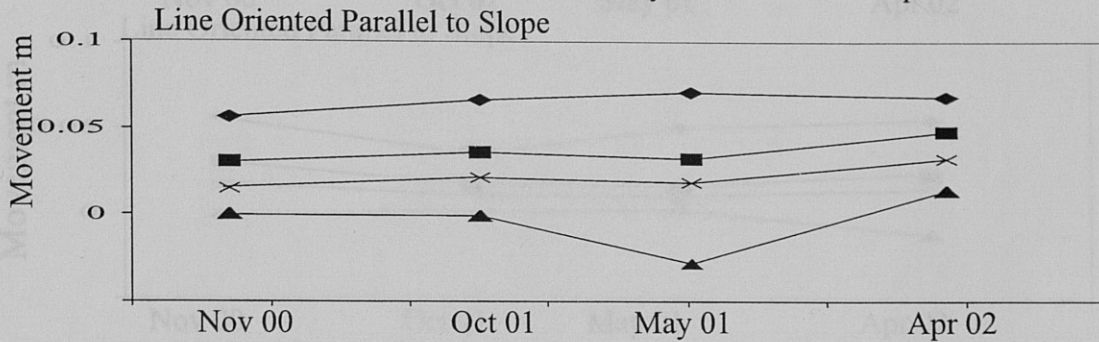
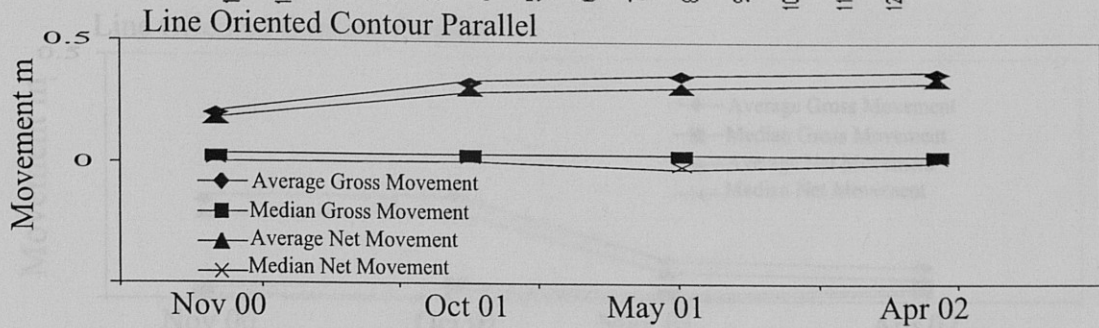
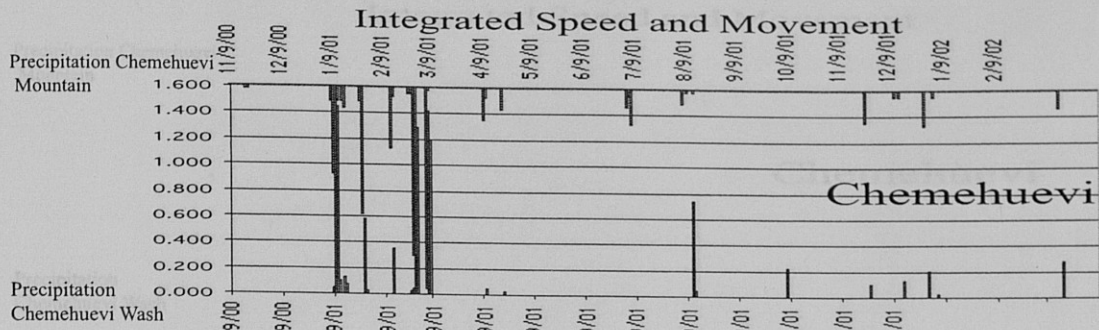


Figure 4.9 Persico et al.

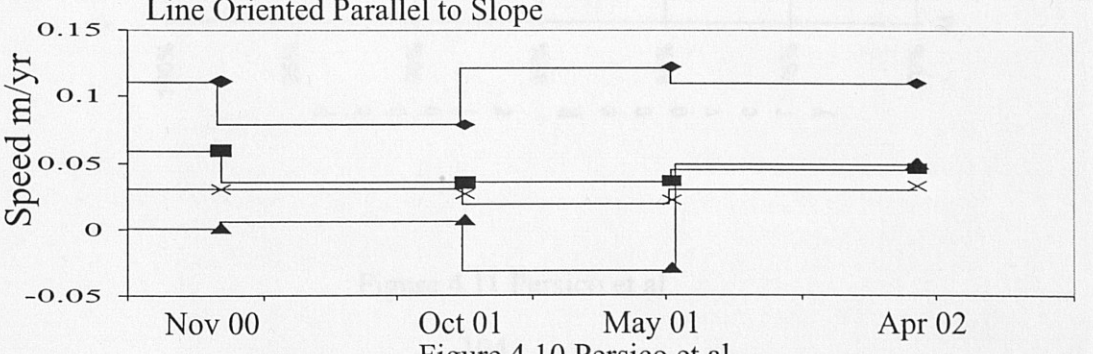
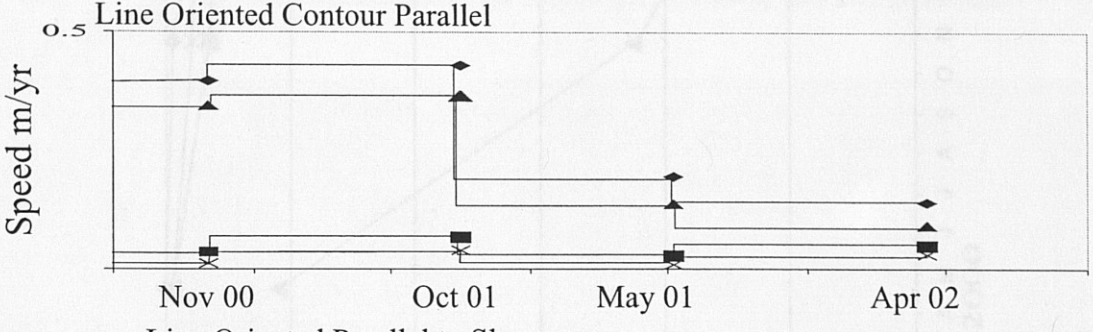
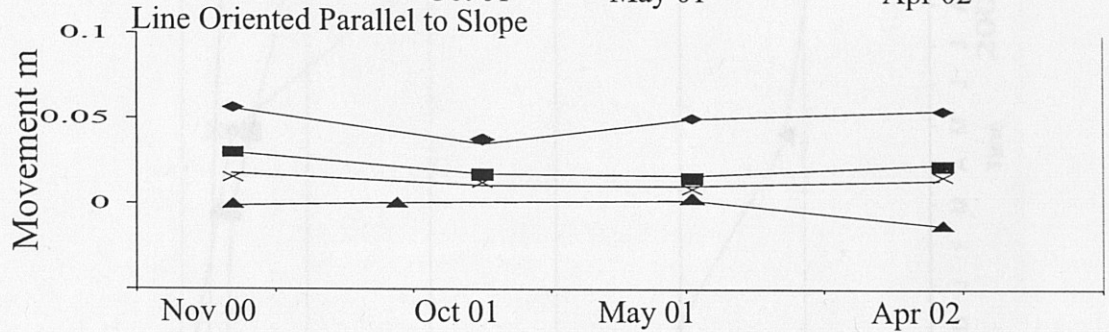
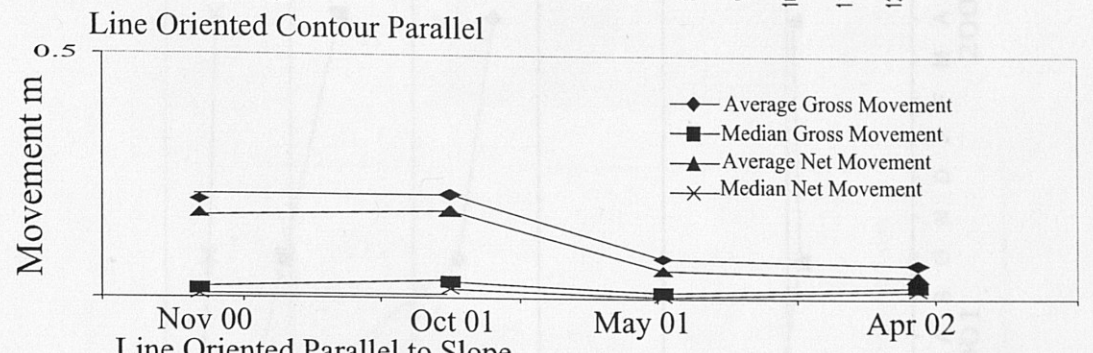
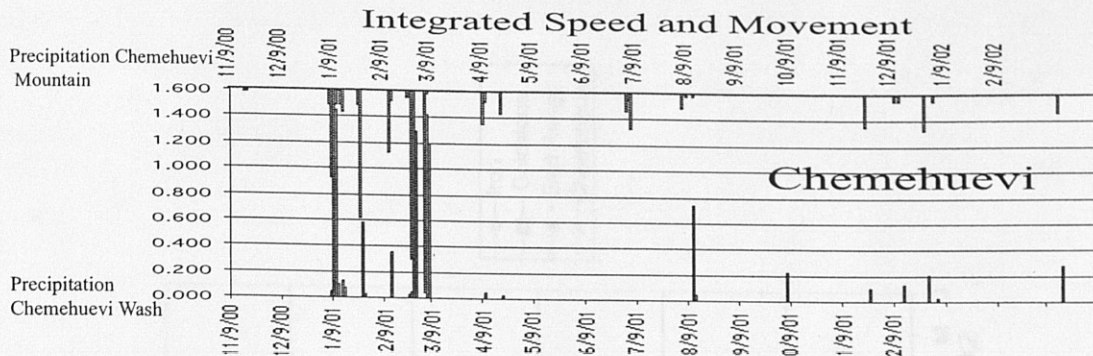


Figure 4.10 Persico et al.

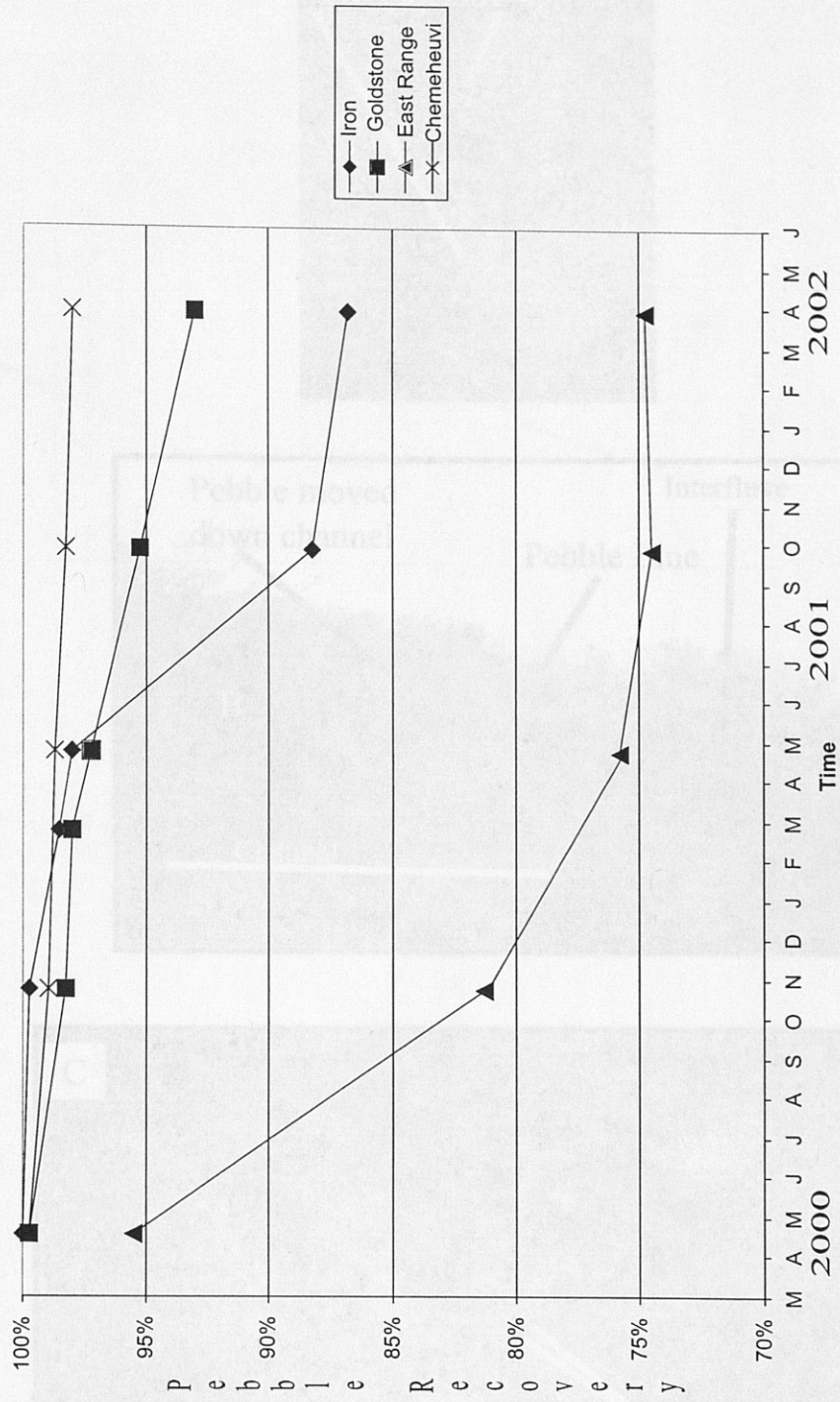


Figure 4.11 Persico et al.

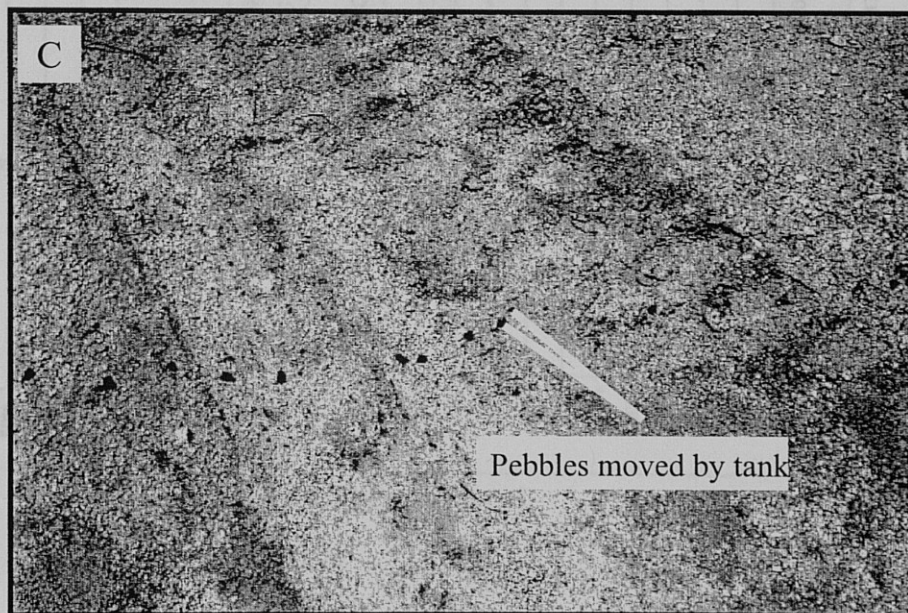
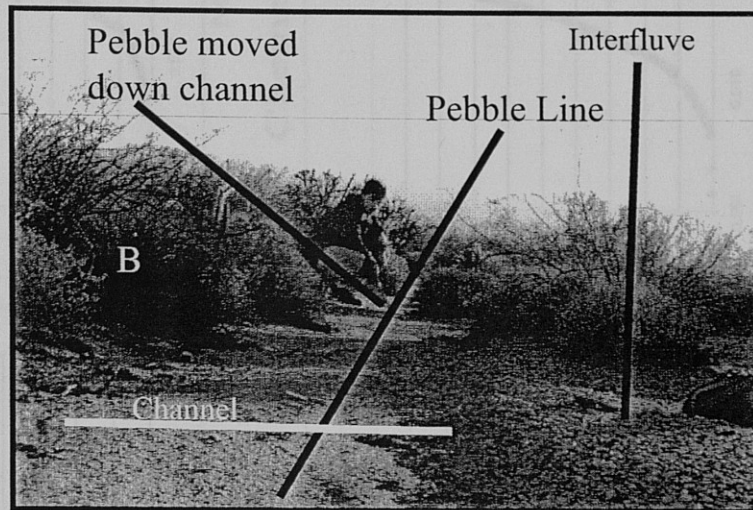
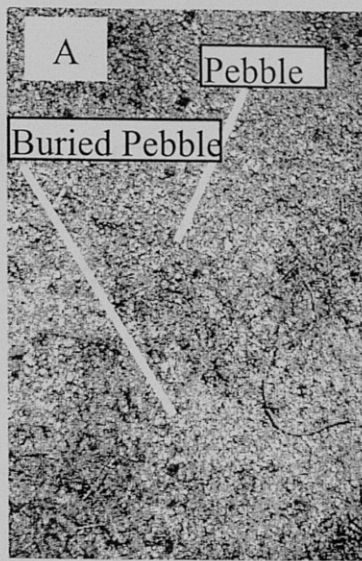
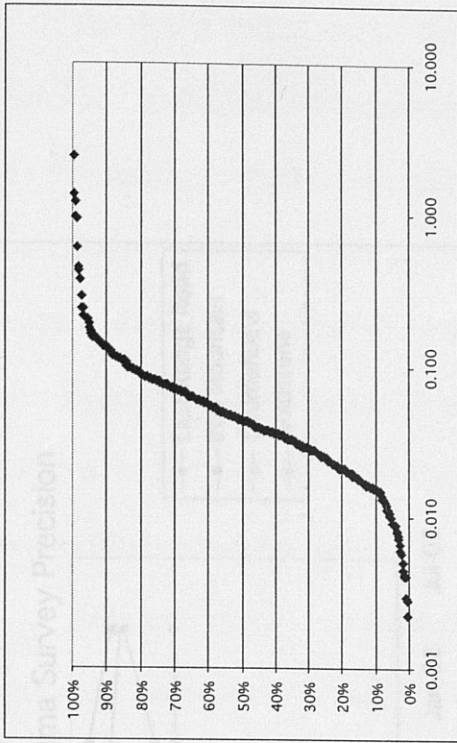
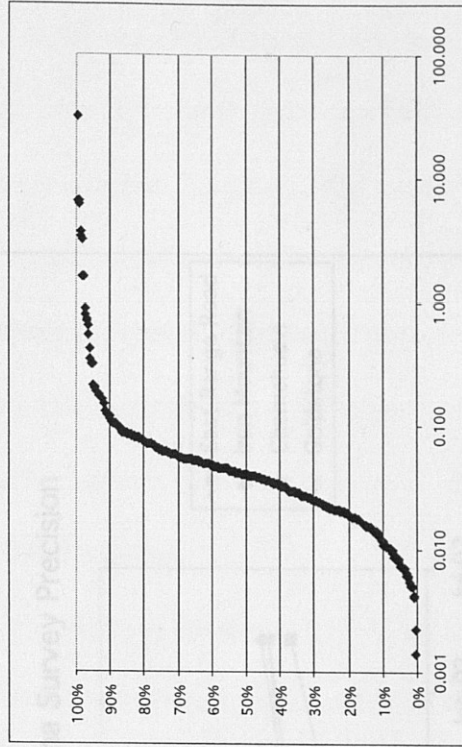


Figure 4.12 Persico et al.

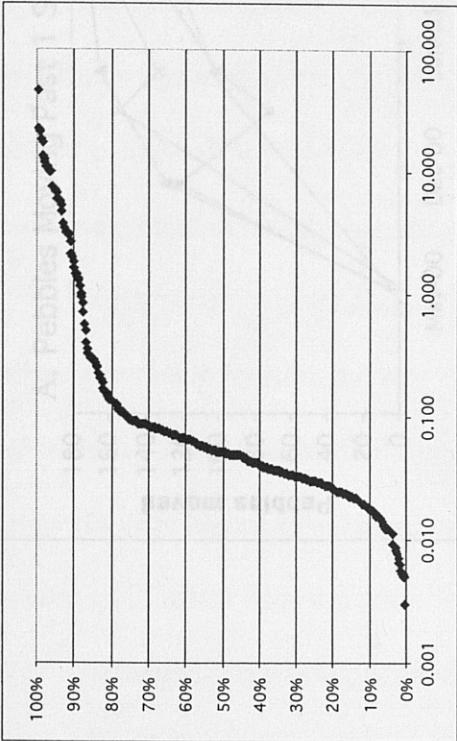
Goldstone



Chemehuevi Mountains



Iron Mountain



East Range Road

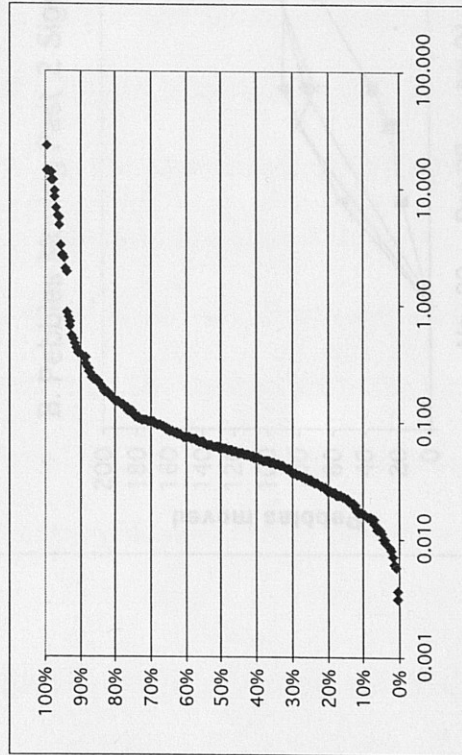


Figure 4.13 Persico et al.

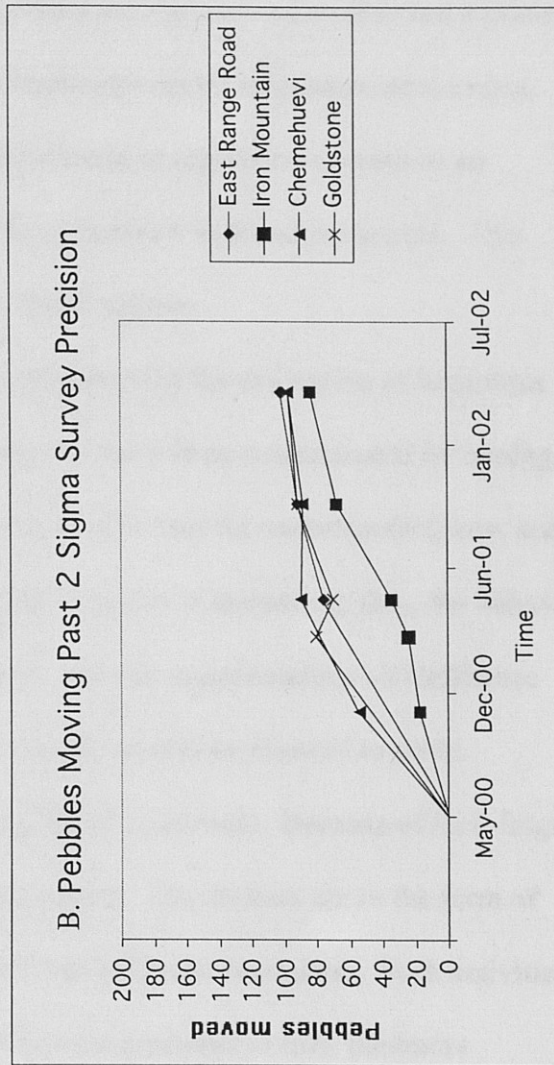
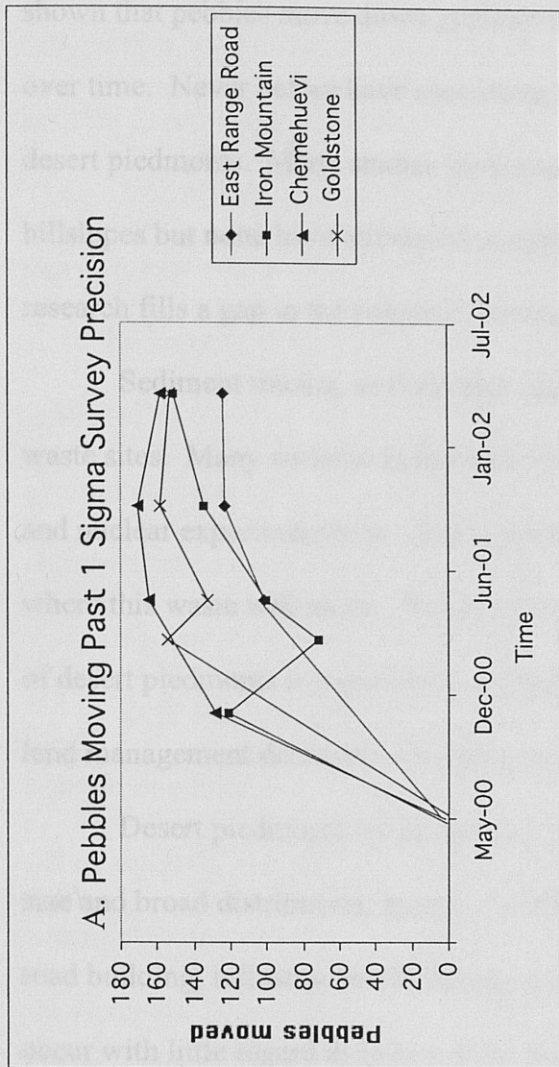


Figure 4.14 Persico et al.

Chapter 5 - Conclusions and Future Research

The pebble tracing method used in this experiment was successful in tracking pebbles and quantifying pebble movement over time. The transport rates reflect over eight thousand individual pebble measurements made over 2.5 years. The analysis has shown that pebbles move down gradient over time and that movement distance increases over time. Never before have short-term sediment movement rates been measured on desert piedmonts. Many studies have traced sediment in ephemeral streams or on hillslopes but none have attempted to apply these methods to broad piedmonts. This research fills a gap in the research literature of arid regions.

Sediment tracing, as done here, has applications in the evaluation of hazardous waste sites. Many surfaces in the desert Southwest have been contaminated by mining and nuclear experimentation. Sediment tracing is important for understanding how and where this waste will move. Population in desert regions is increasing; thus, the behavior of desert piedmonts is important to understand. Such an understanding will influence land management decisions, including where people should be allowed to settle.

Desert piedmonts are ubiquitous in the desert Southwest. Because of their large size and broad distribution, humans will impact them. The impacts are in the form of road building, infrastructure building, and off-road vehicular recreation. Such activities occur with little regard as to how they will affect the piedmont or how piedmont processes will affect infrastructure.

Understanding piedmont processes is fundamental to protecting and rehabilitating these surfaces. In order to protect piedmonts, one needs to quantify and understand the effects of human disturbance. This research makes advances both fundamental and

applied by providing a new means to characterize piedmonts and evaluate of the many factors that need to be included when assessing piedmont behavior. These factors include sediment transport, surface infiltration, surface compaction, plant activity, and animal activity. Only when all these factors are understood and that understanding integrated fully, will it be possible to quantify human disturbance and make wise land management policies to protect these surfaces.

Many piedmonts are recovering from army use in the 1940's. Studies, including this one, have shown that these piedmonts function differently than pristine surfaces. Not all of the impacts that humans have on piedmonts are known. Pristine piedmonts must be protected so that they are not destroyed, as some were 60 years ago. Recovering piedmonts, such as Iron Mountain, must be protected so that we can understand how they recover to their original pristine state.

Future Research

One conclusion of this research is that up-piedmont surfaces are very important in determining how and when sediment moves. Future studies can analyze the size and permeability of the steep mountain ranges and the runoff that they generate. There is potential to characterize further individual piedmonts by classifying the different surfaces on them, and by measuring them individually.

Further studies could include-

- *Pebble movement rates on different surfaces on one piedmont.* This approach would reveal systematic differences across a single piedmont. Surfaces would include hillslopes, pediments, large channels near the range front, interfluvies and washes.

- *Quantification of channel network.* I would map channels across one piedmont and place a few pebbles in the ephemeral channels at many places on the piedmont. I would install many rain gauges all over the piedmont to correlate precipitation with flow in different parts of the ephemeral channel network.
- *Large-scale infiltration tests on army impacted surface.* This study would clarify how tank traffic impacts surfaces by the compacting soil and creating detention storage in tank tracks. This would show if runoff is increased by compaction, or if runoff is decreased by detention storage.
- *The effect of size and relief of mountain ranges on sediment transport rates.* This study could use pebble crosses on several piedmonts with varying mountain sizes. The crosses would be placed on geomorphically similar surfaces at the same distance from the range front.

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Appendix I Integrated Pebble Movement Calculations for Pebble data East Range Road

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles. The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

Gross movement accounts for all movement, not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure the down slope movement?

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line. The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		May-01	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT				
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement			
1	0640.10	0622.05	0644.01	0635.27	0648.110	0622.04	0644.001	0631.76	UP	south	0.183	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000	-0.174
2	0640.155	0622.165	0644.141	0635.180	0648.140	0622.186	0644.152	0635.113	UP	south	0.343	0.024	0.008	-0.024	0.008	-0.318
3	0640.168	0622.257	0644.213	0635.103	0648.203	0622.274	0644.217	0635.093	UP	south	0.345	0.018	0.040	-0.018	0.040	-0.327
4	0640.244	0622.354	0644.305	0635.166	0648.239	0622.344	0644.286	0635.168	UP	south	0.360	0.013	0.000	-0.013	0.000	-0.338
5	0640.29	0622.444	0644.35	0635.087	0648.280	0622.435	0644.350	0634.879	UP	south	0.349	0.018	0.108	-0.018	0.108	-0.335
6	0640.308	0622.537	0644.441	0635.091	0648.337	0622.528	0644.437	0635.020	UP	south	0.348	0.038	0.058	-0.038	0.058	-0.318
7	0640.364	0622.609	0644.617	0635.022	0648.429	0622.643	0644.622	0635.043	UP	south	0.320	0.039	0.038	-0.039	0.038	-0.285
8	0640.410	0622.648	0644.702	0635.095	0648.500	0622.659	0644.717	0634.890	UP	south	0.179	0.056	0.015	-0.056	0.015	-0.125
9	0640.413	0622.740	0644.784	0635.046	0648.594	0622.750	0644.788	0634.936	UP	south	0.282	0.019	0.010	-0.019	0.010	-0.263
10	0640.508	0622.813	0644.911	0635.210	0648.711	0622.843	0644.887	0635.861	UP	south	0.330	0.011	0.032	-0.011	0.032	-0.318
11	0640.543	0622.909	0644.982	0635.890	0648.830	0622.981	0644.972	0634.895	UP	south	0.353	0.018	0.023	-0.018	0.023	-0.334
12	0640.557	0623.102	0645.053	0635.810	0648.930	0623.108	0645.051	0634.812	UP	south	0.362	0.049	0.007	-0.049	0.007	-0.293
13	0640.604	0623.202	0645.148	0635.775	0649.041	0623.230	0645.159	0634.771	UP	south	0.386	0.053	0.024	-0.053	0.024	-0.333
14	0640.644	0623.295	0645.227	0635.735	0649.161	0623.325	0645.251	0634.739	UP	south	0.382	0.082	0.002	-0.082	0.002	-0.290
15	0640.684	0623.305	0645.227	0635.735	0649.274	0623.455	0645.242	0634.670	UP	south	0.352	0.105	0.058	-0.105	0.058	-0.248
16	0640.711	0623.344	0645.284	0635.644	0649.370	0623.570	0645.311	0634.602	UP	south	0.393	0.115	0.046	-0.115	0.046	-0.238
17	0640.745	0623.567	0645.484	0635.679	0649.480	0623.644	0645.480	0634.684	UP	south	0.387	0.113	0.038	-0.113	0.038	-0.248
18	0640.782	0623.649	0645.612	0635.558	0649.603	0623.760	0645.605	0634.580	UP	south	0.356	0.103	0.025	-0.103	0.025	-0.253
19	0640.811	0623.733	0645.679	0635.529	0649.692	0623.833	0645.678	0634.511	UP	south	0.399	0.085	0.011	-0.085	0.011	-0.275
20	0640.897	0623.833	0645.741	0635.469	0649.803	0623.918	0645.782	0634.491	UP	south	0.382	0.128	0.050	-0.128	0.050	-0.282
21	0640.904	0623.927	0645.885	0635.449	0649.904	0623.927	0645.901	0634.437	UP	south	0.358	0.000	0.018	0.000	0.018	-0.358
22	0640.983	0624.001	0645.955	0635.417	0649.993	0624.001	0645.981	0634.397	UP	south	0.341	0.000	0.058	0.000	0.058	-0.341
23	0640.972	0624.111	0646.038	0635.377	0650.077	0624.125	0646.041	0634.371	UP	south	0.387	0.007	0.078	-0.007	0.078	-0.281
24	0650.283	0623.011	0646.118	0635.335	0650.285	0624.018	0646.158	0634.306	Down	south	0.289	0.050	0.052	0.050	0.052	-0.249
25	0650.051	0624.3	0646.239	0635.279	0650.050	0624.317	0646.239	0634.170	Down	south	0.363	0.017	1.082	-0.017	1.082	-0.348
26	0650.085	0624.364	0646.291	0635.227	0650.085	0624.305	0646.321	0634.208	Down	south	0.333	0.043	0.038	-0.043	0.038	-0.280
27	0650.156	0624.466	0646.408	0635.192	0650.156	0624.488	0646.431	0634.178	Down	south	0.335	0.041	0.028	-0.041	0.028	-0.294
28	0650.185	0624.548	0646.478	0635.180	0650.183	0624.557	0646.491	0634.185	Down	south	0.335	0.029	0.020	-0.029	0.020	-0.305
29	0650.233	0624.663	0646.584	0635.121	0650.233	0624.608	0646.608	0634.127	Down	south	0.348	0.048	0.048	-0.048	0.048	-0.320
30	0650.260	0624.73	0646.687	0635.114	0650.260	0624.73	0646.728	0634.100	Down	south	0.333	0.018	0.038	-0.018	0.038	-0.318
31	0650.29	0624.829	0646.783	0635.087	0650.281	0624.840	0646.788	0634.090	Down	south	0.340	0.014	0.007	-0.014	0.007	-0.325
32	0650.321	0624.926	0646.891	0635.077	0650.321	0624.926	0646.891	0634.077	Down	south	0.343	0.022	0.012	-0.022	0.012	-0.322
33	0650.312	0624.848	0647.055	0635.100	0650.348	0624.848	0647.111	0634.088	Down	south	0.333	0.118	0.038	-0.118	0.038	-0.288
34	0650.476	0625.087	0647.091	0635.040	0650.444	0625.123	0647.107	0634.050	Down	south	0.330	0.048	0.077	-0.048	0.077	-0.281
35	0650.448	0625.155	0647.209	0635.038	0650.448	0625.208	0647.190	0634.078	Down	south	0.330	0.144	0.048	-0.144	0.048	-0.288
36	0650.493	0625.201	0647.264	0635.078	0650.440	0625.268	0647.248	0635.050	Down	south	0.328	0.028	0.005	-0.028	0.005	-0.337
37	0650.534	0625.414	0647.348	0635.060	0650.540	0625.398	0647.348	0635.060	Down	south	0.373	0.032	0.000	-0.032	0.000	-0.341
38	0650.554	0625.463	0647.424	0635.083	0650.574	0625.549	0647.524	0635.070	Down	south	0.380	0.040	0.000	-0.040	0.000	-0.340
39	0650.580	0625.576	0647.533	0635.073	0650.652	0625.618	0647.618	0635.072	Down	south	0.362	0.050	0.000	-0.050	0.000	-0.362
40	0650.638	0625.687	0647.655	0635.078	0650.584	0625.722	0647.718	0635.078	Down	south	0.398	0.064	2.872	-0.064	2.872	-0.306
41	0650.681	0625.787	0647.785	0635.078	0650.685	0625.774	0647.718	0635.077	Down	south	0.358	0.025	0.068	-0.025	0.068	-0.333
42	0650.648	0625.802	0647.777	0635.078	0650.687	0625.860	0647.860	0635.078	Down	south	0.388	0.082	2.800	-0.082	2.800	-0.280
43	0650.731	0625.813	0647.895	0635.050	0650.731	0625.813	0648.008	0635.245	Down	south	0.320	0.000	1.070	0.000	1.070	-0.310
44	0650.784	0625.902	0648.022	0635.058	0650.789	0625.984	0647.981	0635.077	Down	south	0.316	0.018	0.064	-0.018	0.064	-0.298
45	0650.836	0626.112	0648.064	0635.062	0650.845	0626.170	0648.064	0635.062	Down	south	0.334	0.042	0.842	-0.042	0.842	-0.308
46	0650.858	0626.238	0648.204	0635.078	0650.844	0626.279	0648.213	0635.042	Down	south	0.398	0.024	0.027	-0.024	0.027	-0.326
47	0650.914	0626.399	0648.2	0635.039	0650.942	0626.351	0648.264	0635.035	Down	south	0.407	0.033	0.087	-0.033	0.087	-0.374
48	0650.901	0626.489	0648.363	0635.063	0650.940	0626.453	0648.363	0635.063	Down	south	0.407	0.048	0.028	-0.048	0.028	-0.374
49	0650.975	0626.544	0648.485	0635.241	0650.988	0626.551	0648.570	0635.230	Down	south	0.388	0.015	0.085	-0.015	0.085	-0.383
50	0651.078	0626.599	0648.518	0635.254	0651.078	0626.599	0648.548	0635.278	Down	south	0.391	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.037	-0.391
51	0651.082	0626.73	0648.598	0635.240	0651.082	0626.73	0648.608	0635.231	Down	south	0.441	0.000	0.178	0.000	0.178	-0.441
52	0651.146	0626.828	0648.743	0635.195	0651.146	0626.828	0648.758	0635.208	Down	south	0.407	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.037	-0.407
53	0651.104	0626.898	0648.833	0635.161	0651.104	0626.898	0648.833	0635.161	Down	south	0.378	4.854	0.008	4.854	0.008	-4.278
54	0651.165	0627.002	0648.902	0635.147	0651.165	0627.002	0648.902	0635.147	Down	south	0.388	0.000	0.017	-0.000	0.017	-0.388
55	0651.234	0627.011	0649.077	0635.087	0651.234	0627.011	0649.077	0635.087	Down	south	0.316	0.018	0.000	0.018	0.000	-0.316
56	0651.259	0627.114	0649.148	0635.082	0651.278	0627.147	0649.247	0635.088	Down	south	0.323	2.806	0.006	2.806	0.006	-2.283
57	0651.277	0627.215	0649.221	0635.088	0651.288	0627.268	0649.328	0635.025	Down	south	0.371	8.848	0.022			

134	0654.350	5634.28	0654.246	5629.952	UP	0.312	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.312
135	0654.440	5634.301	0654.440	5629.922	UP	0.328	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.328
136	0654.460	5634.404	0654.460	5629.882	UP	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
137	0654.505	5634.502	0654.522	5629.842	UP	0.341	13.448	0.000	13.448	0.000	13.107
138	0654.537	5634.557	0654.574	5629.758	UP	0.323	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.323
140	0654.621	5634.636	0654.688	5629.663	UP	0.338	11.480	0.000	11.480	-0.869	11.152
141	0654.653	5634.653	0654.714	5629.600	UP	0.321	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.321
142	0654.738	5635.047	0654.738	5629.540	UP	0.342	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.342
143	0654.722	5635.145	0654.722	5629.577	UP	0.353	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.353
144	0654.753	5635.244	0654.753	5629.510	UP	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
145	0654.808	5635.288	0654.808	5629.476	UP	0.356	0.000	0.313	0.000	0.313	-0.356
146	0654.817	5635.475	0654.817	5629.414	UP	0.350	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.350
147	0654.908	5635.504	0654.908	5629.362	UP	0.407	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.012	-0.407
148	0654.9	5635.568	0654.9	5629.322	UP	0.344	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.344
149	0654.914	5635.619	0654.914	5629.278	UP	0.310	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.310
150	0654.904	5635.765	0654.904	5629.223	UP	0.268	0.000	0.013	0.000	0.013	-0.268
151	0654.943	5635.823	0654.943	5629.180	UP	0.329	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.329
152	0654.101	5635.936	0654.101	5629.243	UP	0.292	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.292
153	0654.143	5635.947	0654.143	5629.203	UP	0.318	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.318
154	0654.190	5635.164	0654.190	5629.163	UP	0.303	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.303
155	0654.214	5635.222	0654.214	5629.090	UP	0.323	0.133	-0.039	0.133	-0.039	-0.323
156	0654.262	5635.313	0654.262	5629.045	UP	0.323	0.134	-0.025	0.134	-0.025	-0.323
157	0654.280	5635.428	0654.280	5629.074	UP	0.320	0.028	0.112	-0.028	0.112	-0.297
158	0654.348	5635.504	0654.348	5629.027	UP	0.340	0.018	0.083	-0.018	0.083	-0.327
159	0654.388	5635.650	0654.388	5629.026	UP	0.334	0.016	0.100	-0.016	0.100	-0.318
160	0654.408	5635.706	0654.408	5629.078	UP	0.324	0.008	0.085	-0.008	0.085	-0.315
161	0654.443	5635.778	0654.443	5629.144	UP	0.340	0.036	0.110	-0.036	0.110	-0.311
162	0654.458	5635.878	0654.458	5629.192	UP	0.327	0.015	0.118	-0.015	0.118	-0.313
163	0654.517	5635.951	0654.517	5629.244	UP	0.328	0.126	0.126	0.000	0.126	-0.202
164	0654.575	5637.027	0654.575	5629.137	UP	0.316	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.079	-0.236
165	0654.620	5637.110	0654.620	5629.090	UP	0.422	0.084	0.422	0.084	0.422	0.118
166	0654.647	5637.237	0654.647	5629.053	UP	0.308	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.308
167	0654.688	5637.333	0654.688	5629.147	UP	0.328	0.170	0.000	-0.170	0.000	-0.328
168	0654.721	5637.435	0654.721	5629.154	UP	0.330	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.004	-0.330
169	0654.748	5637.537	0654.748	5629.150	UP	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
170	0654.776	5637.611	0654.776	5629.182	UP	0.338	0.008	0.008	0.000	0.008	-0.241
171	0654.817	5637.698	0654.817	5629.180	UP	0.331	0.507	0.013	-0.507	0.013	0.176
172	0654.878	5637.728	0654.878	5629.255	UP	0.316	0.100	0.022	-0.100	0.022	-0.218
173	0654.885	5637.850	0654.885	5629.245	UP	0.287	0.036	0.004	-0.036	0.004	-0.203
174	0654.928	5637.955	0654.928	5629.311	UP	0.300	0.183	0.038	-0.183	0.038	-0.137
175	0654.980	5638.087	0654.980	5629.283	UP	0.318	0.081	0.033	-0.081	0.033	-0.227
176	0654.990	5638.216	0654.990	5629.255	UP	0.342	0.000	0.122	0.000	-0.122	-0.342
177	0654.999	5638.256	0654.999	5629.204	UP	0.324	13.485	0.123	13.485	0.123	13.151
178	0654.999	5638.342	0654.999	5629.151	UP	0.329	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.329
179	0654.114	5638.452	0654.114	5629.087	UP	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
180	0654.158	5638.553	0654.158	5629.070	UP	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
181	0654.255	5638.618	0654.255	5629.054	UP	0.332	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.332
182	0654.295	5638.728	0654.295	5629.004	UP	0.364	1.908	0.078	-1.908	0.078	1.555
183	0654.364	5638.816	0654.364	5629.042	UP	0.338	9.233	0.024	-9.233	0.024	8.894
184	0654.384	5638.929	0654.384	5629.055	UP	0.362	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.362
185	0654.408	5639.003	0654.408	5629.051	UP	0.351	0.048	0.008	-0.048	0.008	-0.305
186	0654.421	5639.103	0654.421	5629.051	UP	0.346	0.040	0.000	-0.040	0.000	-0.346
187	0654.415	5639.182	0654.415	5629.027	UP	0.333	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.333
188	0654.458	5639.213	0654.458	5629.027	UP	0.372	0.057	0.714	-0.057	0.714	-0.314
189	0654.468	5639.408	0654.468	5629.027	UP	0.373	0.088	0.010	-0.088	0.010	-0.305
190	0654.510	5639.492	0654.510	5629.027	UP	0.367	0.083	0.025	-0.083	0.025	-0.303
191	0654.555	5639.544	0654.555	5629.073	UP	0.360	0.077	0.000	-0.077	0.000	-0.283
192	0654.585	5639.627	0654.585	5629.060	UP	0.364	0.022	0.025	-0.022	0.025	-0.342
193	0654.605	5639.712	0654.605	5629.064	UP	0.310	0.024	0.006	-0.024	0.006	-0.296
194	0654.632	5639.822	0654.632	5629.027	UP	0.344	0.081	0.037	-0.081	0.037	-0.282
195	0654.653	5639.910	0654.653	5629.054	UP	0.347	0.032	0.031	-0.032	0.031	-0.315
196	0654.688	5639.977	0654.688	5629.027	UP	0.351	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.017	-0.351
197	0654.701	5640.028	0654.701	5629.027	UP	0.358	0.187	0.023	-0.187	0.023	-0.171
198	0654.759	5640.208	0654.759	5629.027	UP	0.442	0.377	0.015	-0.377	0.015	-0.086
199	0654.853	5640.283	0654.853	5629.027	UP	0.330	0.000	0.010	-0.000	0.010	-0.330
200	0654.888	5640.329	0654.888	5629.027	UP	0.285	0.000	0.011	0.000	0.011	-0.285

UP	1 6 5	2 1	NORTH
DOWN	1 6	1 7 8	SOUTH

This is the number of bubbles moving different ways

0.555	0.147	0.441	0.086	avg (m)
3.556	0.418	2.879	0.435	stdv (m)
0.020	0.025	(0.014)	0.022	median (m)

LINE PARALLEL TO	LINE ORIENTED	LINE PARALLEL	LINE ORIENTED
CORREL	DOWNSLIP	TOWARD	DOWNSLIP
GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement

probable moving = 101	1 SIGMA	0.010 m
unprobable of movement = 75	2 SIGMA	0.036 m

ASSUMING 0.010 RMS UNCERTAINTY

THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PEBBLES REALLY MOVED

Calculations for Pebble data East Range Road

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spreadsheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
1 9549.101 5622.095 9544.021 5636.276	9549.125 5622.102	9544.091 5636.278	LF	south	0.182	0.025	0.000	-0.028	0.000	-0.187		
2 9549.156 5622.133 9544.141 5636.180	9549.175 5622.173	9544.129 5636.137	LF	south	0.096	0.022	0.045	-0.022	0.046	-0.442		
3 9549.168 5622.257 9544.211 5636.103	9549.148 5622.172	9544.209 5636.100	LF	south	0.362	0.100	0.010	-0.100	0.010	-0.263		
4 9549.244 5622.354 9544.356 5636.156	9549.228 5622.427	9544.352 5636.156	LF	south	0.340	0.034	0.000	-0.034	0.000	-0.308		
5 9549.200 5622.444 9544.341 5636.087	9549.208 5622.427	9544.312 5636.013	LF	south	0.046	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.020		
6 9549.308 5622.537 9544.441 5636.051	9549.208 5622.427	9544.312 5636.013	LF	south	0.341	0.041	0.074	-0.041	0.074	-0.300		
7 9549.354 5622.600 9544.517 5636.023	9549.452 5622.511	9544.4 5636.023	LF	south	0.275	0.118	0.008	-0.118	0.008	-0.157		
8 9549.416 5622.548 9544.702 5636.095	9549.452 5622.511	9544.4 5636.023	LF	south	0.227	0.077	0.017	-0.077	0.017	-0.150		
9 9549.416 5622.548 9544.702 5636.095	9549.394 5622.744	9544.793 5636.946	LF	south	0.287	0.015	0.009	-0.015	0.009	-0.272		
10 9549.543 5622.960 9544.982 5636.889	9549.452 5622.511	9544.4 5636.023	LF	south	0.332	0.073	0.013	-0.073	0.013	-0.259		
11 9549.567 5622.102 9544.912 5636.819	9549.452 5622.511	9544.4 5636.023	LF	south	0.335	0.027	0.008	-0.027	0.008	-0.306		
12 9549.654 5623.200 9546.156 5634.775	9549.524 5623.1	9546.065 5634.812	LF	south	0.428	0.033	0.012	-0.033	0.012	-0.365		
13 9549.654 5623.200 9546.156 5634.775	9549.2 5623.302	9546.214 5634.740	LF	north	0.421	0.044	0.041	-0.044	0.041	-0.377		
14 9549.654 5623.200 9546.156 5634.775	9549.720 5623.457	9546.351 5634.951	LF	south	0.464	0.022	0.017	-0.022	0.017	-0.442		
15 9549.715 5623.557 9546.434 5634.579	9549.828 5623.547	9546.432 5634.615	LF	south	0.443	0.100	0.073	-0.100	0.073	-0.324		
16 9549.715 5623.557 9546.434 5634.579	9549.808 5623.737	9546.402 5634.777	LF	south	0.468	0.023	0.029	-0.023	0.029	-0.253		
17 9549.812 5623.840 9546.612 5634.556	9549.818 5623.872	9546.554 5634.532	LF	south	0.447	0.028	0.029	-0.028	0.029	-0.257		
18 9549.812 5623.840 9546.612 5634.556	9549.817 5623.841	9546.554 5634.532	LF	south	0.458	0.177	0.082	-0.177	0.082	-0.282		
19 9549.807 5623.313 9546.671 5634.406	9549.933 5623.941	9546.722 5634.462	LF	south	0.451	0.100	0.040	-0.100	0.040	-0.252		
20 9549.807 5623.313 9546.671 5634.406	9550.044 5624.099	9546.805 5634.530	LF	south	0.471	0.129	0.034	-0.129	0.034	-0.342		
21 9549.803 5624.001 9546.959 5634.417	9549.817 5623.841	9546.554 5634.532	LF	south	0.464	0.222	0.068	-0.222	0.068	-0.184		
22 9549.803 5624.001 9546.959 5634.417	9549.862 5624.001	9546.805 5634.530	LF	south	0.341	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.341		
23 9549.283 5622.971 9546.111 5634.356	9550.179 5623.993	9546.214 5634.740	Down	south	0.379	0.363	0.222	-0.363	0.222	-0.021		
24 9549.051 5624.3 9546.236 5634.276	9550.292 5624.292	9546.194 5634.258	Down	south	0.207	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.207		
25 9549.085 5624.362 9546.354 5634.227	9550.109 5623.993	9546.214 5634.740	Down	south	0.380	0.015	0.050	-0.015	0.050	-0.405		
26 9549.113 5624.450 9546.406 5634.192	9550.139 5624.470	9546.406 5634.192	Down	south	0.366	0.042	0.051	-0.042	0.051	-0.323		
27 9549.156 5624.548 9546.478 5634.160	9550.199 5624.578	9546.454 5634.140	Down	south	0.358	0.038	0.038	-0.038	0.038	-0.345		
28 9549.156 5624.548 9546.478 5634.160	9550.221 5624.614	9546.454 5634.140	Down	south	0.345	0.044	0.038	-0.044	0.038	-0.301		
29 9549.200 5624.733 9546.687 5634.114	9550.285 5624.702	9546.454 5634.140	Down	south	0.332	0.008	0.000	-0.008	0.000	-0.325		
30 9549.200 5624.733 9546.687 5634.114	9550.312 5624.604	9546.454 5634.140	Down	south	0.351	0.005	0.019	-0.005	0.019	-0.346		
31 9549.512 5624.824 9546.871 5634.077	9550.499 5624.858	9546.871 5634.077	Down	north	0.348	0.002	0.021	-0.002	0.021	-0.328		
32 9549.512 5624.824 9546.871 5634.077	9550.471 5624.858	9546.871 5634.077	Down	north	0.401	0.012	0.016	-0.012	0.016	-0.283		
33 9549.440 5625.087 9546.140 5634.000	9550.401 5625.302	9546.140 5634.000	Down	north	0.390	0.051	0.088	-0.051	0.088	-0.088		
34 9549.440 5625.087 9546.140 5634.000	9550.528 5625.298	9546.140 5634.000	Down	north	0.373	0.240	0.004	-0.240	0.004	-0.124		
35 9549.440 5625.087 9546.140 5634.000	9550.540 5625.391	9546.140 5634.000	Down	north	0.348	0.038	0.038	-0.038	0.038	-0.308		
36 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.544 5625.544	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.345	0.044	0.038	-0.044	0.038	-0.318		
37 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.571 5625.444	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.332	0.008	0.000	-0.008	0.000	-0.325		
38 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.588 5625.724	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.350	0.028	0.018	-0.028	0.018	-0.318		
39 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.611 5625.812	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.418	0.091	0.000	-0.091	0.000	-0.364		
40 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.681 5626.257	9546.524 5634.763	Down	south	0.406	0.002	0.000	-0.002	0.000	-0.348		
41 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.711 5626.711	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.418	0.091	0.000	-0.091	0.000	-0.364		
42 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.745 5627.166	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.364	0.022	0.128	-0.022	0.128	-0.342		
43 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.784 5627.621	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.247	0.004	2.467	-0.004	2.467	-0.293		
44 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.811 5628.076	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.320	0.000	2.645	-0.000	2.645	-0.320		
45 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.844 5628.531	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.208	0.006	1.878	-0.006	1.878	-0.232		
46 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.877 5628.986	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.410	0.021	0.000	-0.021	0.000	-0.410		
47 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.910 5629.441	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.380	0.013	0.091	-0.013	0.091	-0.327		
48 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.943 5629.896	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.405	0.012	0.082	-0.012	0.082	-0.389		
49 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9550.976 5630.351	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.391	0.000	0.090	0.000	0.090	-0.381		
50 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.009 5630.806	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.374	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.089	-0.366		
51 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.042 5631.261	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.358	0.000	0.088	0.000	0.088	-0.351		
52 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.075 5631.716	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.341	0.000	0.087	0.000	0.087	-0.336		
53 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.108 5632.171	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.324	0.000	0.086	0.000	0.086	-0.321		
54 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.141 5632.626	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.307	0.000	0.085	0.000	0.085	-0.306		
55 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.174 5633.081	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.290	0.000	0.084	0.000	0.084	-0.291		
56 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.207 5633.536	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.273	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.083	-0.276		
57 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.240 5633.991	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.256	0.000	0.082	0.000	0.082	-0.261		
58 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.273 5634.446	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.239	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.081	-0.246		
59 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.306 5634.901	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.222	0.000	0.080	0.000	0.080	-0.231		
60 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.339 5635.356	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.205	0.000	0.079	0.000	0.079	-0.216		
61 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.372 5635.811	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.188	0.000	0.078	0.000	0.078	-0.201		
62 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.405 5636.266	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.171	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.077	-0.186		
63 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.438 5636.721	9546.524 5634.763	Down	north	0.154	0.000	0.076	0.000	0.076	-0.171		
64 9549.512 5625.514 9546.524 5634.763	9551.471 56											

137	0954.505	8634.582	8656.522	8629.842	0957.742	8631.875	8658.522	8629.842	Down	south	13.448	13.511	0.000	13.511	0.000	0.065
138	0954.537	8634.587	8656.574	8629.758	0954.537	8634.587	8656.574	8629.758	LP	south	0.323	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.323
140	0954.621	8634.839	8656.824	8629.890	0956.713	8631.913	8658.808	8629.887	Down	south	11.458	11.506	0.018	11.608	0.018	0.040
141	0954.653	8634.853	8656.774	8629.890	0954.621	8634.839	8656.807	8629.826	LP	south	0.321	0.000	0.042	0.000	0.042	-0.321
142	0954.736	8635.047	8657.094	8629.740	0954.653	8634.853	8656.714	8629.864	LP	south	0.342	0.000	0.082	0.000	0.082	-0.342
143	0954.722	8635.146	8657.020	8629.577	0954.736	8635.047	8656.828	8629.540	LP	south	0.303	0.000	0.363	0.000	0.000	-0.363
144	0954.753	8635.244	8657.112	8629.820	0954.722	8635.146	8657.029	8629.577	LP	south	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
145	0954.808	8636.288	8657.186	8629.478	0954.753	8635.244	8657.123	8629.511	LP	south	0.355	0.000	0.319	0.000	0.319	-0.355
146	0954.87	8636.475	8657.271	8629.414	0954.808	8636.288	8657.201	8629.478	LP	south	0.308	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.016	-0.308
147	0954.908	8636.504	8657.393	8629.362	0954.87	8636.475	8657.427	8629.310	LP	south	0.407	0.000	0.025	0.000	0.025	-0.407
148	0954.9	8636.568	8657.49	8629.322	0954.908	8636.504	8657.524	8629.270	LP	south	0.344	0.000	0.054	0.000	0.054	-0.344
149	0954.914	8636.619	8657.576	8629.270	0954.9	8636.568	8657.536	8629.272	LP	south	0.310	0.000	0.055	0.000	0.055	-0.310
150	0955.004	8636.765	8657.710	8629.323	0954.914	8636.619	8657.710	8629.323	Down	south	0.288	0.854	0.000	0.854	0.000	0.072
151	0955.043	8636.823	8657.853	8629.480	0955.004	8636.765	8657.826	8629.323	LP	south	0.328	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.328
152	0955.101	8636.908	8657.993	8629.243	0955.043	8636.823	8657.926	8629.480	LP	south	0.292	0.000	0.063	0.000	0.063	-0.292
153	0955.143	8636.947	8657.984	8629.293	0955.101	8636.938	8657.863	8629.243	LP	south	0.318	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.318
154	0955.196	8636.164	8658.078	8629.163	0955.143	8636.947	8657.984	8629.293	LP	south	0.335	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.335
155	0955.214	8636.22	8658.112	8629.098	0955.196	8636.164	8658.114	8629.098	LP	south	0.325	0.000	0.211	-0.830	0.211	-0.284
156	0955.292	8636.313	8658.246	8628.908	0955.214	8636.22	8658.233	8629.011	LP	south	0.308	0.033	1.134	-0.033	1.134	-0.275
157	0955.289	8636.428	8658.38	8628.974	0955.292	8636.313	8658.355	8628.974	LP	south	0.303	0.089	0.112	-0.048	0.112	-0.234
158	0955.349	8636.504	8658.42	8628.927	0955.289	8636.428	8658.424	8628.927	LP	south	0.329	0.038	0.031	-0.038	0.031	-0.290
159	0955.398	8636.659	8658.531	8628.928	0955.349	8636.504	8658.521	8628.974	LP	south	0.321	0.025	0.111	-0.025	0.111	-0.289
160	0955.406	8636.705	8658.618	8628.878	0955.398	8636.659	8658.618	8628.878	LP	south	0.322	0.047	0.081	-0.047	0.081	-0.275
161	0955.443	8636.778	8658.699	8628.848	0955.406	8636.705	8658.721	8628.813	LP	south	0.332	0.080	0.045	-0.080	0.045	-0.282
162	0955.438	8636.876	8658.782	8628.792	0955.443	8636.778	8658.721	8628.813	LP	south	0.328	0.084	0.041	-0.084	0.041	-0.242
163	0955.517	8636.951	8658.865	8628.784	0955.438	8636.876	8658.867	8628.783	LP	south	0.318	0.138	0.089	-0.138	0.089	-0.182
164	0955.575	8637.027	8658.97	8628.737	0955.517	8636.951	8658.927	8628.784	LP	south	0.281	0.118	0.032	-0.118	0.032	-0.143
165	0955.628	8637.116	8659.053	8628.690	0955.575	8637.027	8659.027	8628.737	Down	south	0.245	0.282	0.018	-0.282	0.018	-0.137
166	0955.647	8637.237	8659.174	8628.600	0955.628	8637.116	8659.027	8628.715	LP	south	0.348	0.000	0.023	0.000	0.023	-0.348
167	0955.68	8637.333	8659.254	8628.507	0955.647	8637.237	8659.253	8628.675	LP	south	0.328	0.000	0.112	0.000	0.112	-0.328
168	0955.721	8637.438	8659.321	8628.546	0955.68	8637.333	8659.301	8628.515	LP	south	0.330	0.000	0.068	0.000	0.068	-0.330
169	0955.748	8637.527	8659.388	8628.530	0955.721	8637.438	8659.327	8628.507	LP	south	0.340	0.000	0.039	0.000	0.039	-0.340
170	0955.79	8637.611	8659.485	8628.482	0955.748	8637.527	8659.405	8628.486	LP	south	0.378	0.110	0.847	-0.110	0.847	-0.288
171	0955.817	8637.699	8659.588	8628.408	0955.79	8637.611	8659.481	8628.484	LP	south	0.370	0.515	0.013	-0.515	0.013	-0.655
172	0955.878	8637.778	8659.697	8628.355	0955.817	8637.699	8659.717	8628.365	LP	south	0.313	0.145	0.013	-0.145	0.013	-0.208
173	0955.885	8637.859	8659.818	8628.345	0955.878	8637.778	8659.805	8628.345	LP	south	0.313	0.084	0.036	-0.084	0.036	-0.248
174	0955.928	8637.969	8659.92	8628.311	0955.885	8637.859	8659.944	8628.311	LP	south	0.378	0.136	0.049	-0.136	0.049	-0.242
175	0955.989	8638.092	8660.081	8628.283	0955.928	8637.969	8660.088	8628.308	LP	south	0.288	0.081	0.044	-0.081	0.044	-0.186
176	0955.99	8638.11	8660.098	8628.265	0955.989	8638.092	8660.098	8628.265	LP	north	0.342	0.000	0.158	0.000	-0.158	-0.342
177	0956.044	8638.258	8660.228	8628.204	0955.99	8638.11	8660.216	8628.200	Down	south	13.342	13.485	0.123	13.485	0.123	0.162
178	0956.099	8638.342	8660.316	8628.151	0956.044	8638.258	8660.316	8628.151	Down	south	12.801	0.283	0.000	0.283	0.000	-12.238
179	0956.114	8638.452	8660.393	8628.087	0956.099	8638.342	8660.393	8628.087	LP	south	0.322	0.437	0.000	0.437	0.000	0.115
180	0956.156	8638.553	8660.448	8628.070	0956.114	8638.452	8660.510	8628.004	LP	south	0.340	0.400	0.000	0.400	0.000	0.090
181	0956.256	8638.618	8660.502	8628.094	0956.156	8638.553	8660.510	8628.004	LP	south	0.340	0.399	0.073	0.000	0.073	-0.340
182	0956.268	8638.738	8660.625	8628.004	0956.256	8638.618	8660.502	8628.094	LP	south	0.332	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.332
183	0956.291	8638.816	8660.721	8627.942	0956.268	8638.738	8660.625	8628.004	LP	south	2.257	1.889	0.098	-1.889	0.098	-0.361
184	0956.384	8638.929	8660.818	8627.895	0956.291	8638.816	8660.819	8627.955	LP	south	0.187	2.801	0.058	2.801	0.058	-1.617
185	0956.382	8639.015	8660.907	8627.792	0956.384	8638.929	8660.841	8627.898	Down	south	0.435	0.125	0.000	-0.125	0.000	-0.310
186	0956.381	8639.103	8661.011	8627.851	0956.382	8639.015	8661.098	8627.811	LP	south	0.328	0.055	0.083	-0.055	0.083	-0.271
187	0956.415	8639.182	8661.111	8627.807	0956.381	8639.103	8661.127	8627.785	LP	south	0.313	0.084	0.065	-0.084	0.065	-0.230
188	0956.468	8639.313	8661.188	8627.768	0956.415	8639.182	8661.217	8627.768	LP	south	0.330	0.021	0.108	-0.021	0.108	-0.308
189	0956.496	8639.408	8661.265	8627.727	0956.468	8639.313	8661.262	8627.698	LP	north	0.419	0.074	0.714	-0.074	-0.714	-0.345
190	0956.519	8639.492	8661.308	8627.685	0956.496	8639.408	8661.348	8627.698	LP	south	0.400	0.075	0.090	-0.075	0.090	-0.334
191	0956.585	8639.577	8661.401	8627.578	0956.519	8639.492	8661.401	8627.578	LP	south	0.420	0.074	0.008	-0.074	0.008	-0.348
192	0956.632	8639.672	8661.553	8627.500	0956.585	8639.577	8661.525	8627.642	LP	north	0.292	0.030	0.000	-0.030	0.000	-0.282
193	0956.685	8639.77	8661.648	8627.484	0956.632	8639.672	8661.617	8627.588	LP	south	0.348	0.038	0.033	-0.038	0.033	-0.358
194	0956.699	8639.827	8661.744	8627.584	0956.685	8639.77	8661.744	8627.588	LP	south	0.017	0.079	-0.017	0.079	-0.017	-0.308
195	0956.732	8639.932	8661.822	8627.538	0956.699	8639.827	8661.822	8627.538	LP	south	0.284	0.098	0.085	-0.098	0.085	-0.188
196	0956.801	8640.026	8661.937	8627.494	0956.732	8639.932	8661.814	8627.506	LP	south	0.368	0.047	0.035	-0.047	0.035	-0.318
197	0956.801	8640.128	8662.028	8627.440	0956.801	8640										

Calculations for Pebble data East Range Road

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

May-00	Apr-02				LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTH= 4.1230650EASTING + 4148.3834750N	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTH= 0.24740845EASTING + 1125.80781083	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT												
1	9640.101	9622.095	9644.011	9626.278	UP	south	0.161	0.000	-0.018	0.000	-0.175	0.161	0.000	-0.018	0.000	-0.175
2	9640.155	9622.163	9644.111	9635.160	UP	south	0.354	0.058	-0.048	0.048	-0.228	0.354	0.058	-0.048	0.048	-0.228
3	9640.168	9622.257	9644.213	9635.103	UP	south	0.263	0.008	-0.036	0.008	-0.237	0.263	0.008	-0.036	0.008	-0.237
4	9640.244	9622.264	9644.268	9635.156	UP	south	0.320	0.011	0.000	-0.011	0.000	0.320	0.011	0.000	-0.011	0.000
5	9640.262	9622.444	9644.355	9635.067	UP	south	0.307	0.007	0.103	-0.007	0.103	0.307	0.007	0.103	-0.007	0.103
6	9640.308	9622.537	9644.441	9635.061	UP	south	0.324	0.007	0.041	-0.007	0.041	0.324	0.007	0.041	-0.007	0.041
7	9640.308	9622.607	9644.517	9635.023	UP	south	0.284	0.148	0.021	-0.148	0.021	0.284	0.148	0.021	-0.148	0.021
8	9640.413	9622.746	9644.754	9634.945	UP	south	0.251	0.000	0.003	-0.000	0.003	0.251	0.000	0.003	-0.000	0.003
9	9640.500	9622.883	9644.891	9634.910	UP	south	0.017	0.017	-0.018	0.017	-0.018	0.017	0.017	-0.018	0.017	-0.018
10	9640.643	9622.962	9644.922	9634.885	UP	south	0.250	0.058	0.009	-0.008	0.009	0.250	0.058	0.009	-0.008	0.009
11	9640.643	9622.962	9644.922	9634.885	UP	south	0.327	0.028	0.021	-0.028	0.021	0.327	0.028	0.021	-0.028	0.021
12	9640.643	9622.962	9644.922	9634.885	UP	south	0.300	0.072	0.031	-0.072	0.031	0.300	0.072	0.031	-0.072	0.031
13	9640.643	9622.962	9644.922	9634.885	UP	south	0.420	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000	0.420	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
14	9640.643	9622.962	9644.922	9634.885	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
15	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.446	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.446	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
16	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.360	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000	0.360	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
17	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
18	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.324	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000	0.324	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
19	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
20	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
21	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
22	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
23	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
24	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
25	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
26	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
27	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
28	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
29	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
30	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
31	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
32	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
33	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
34	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
35	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
36	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
37	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
38	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
39	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
40	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
41	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
42	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
43	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
44	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
45	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
46	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
47	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
48	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
49	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
50	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
51	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
52	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
53	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
54	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
55	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
56	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
57	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
58	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
59	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071	0.440	0.177	0.071	-0.177	0.071
60	9640.717	9623.251	9645.154	9634.812	UP	south	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022	0.378	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.022
61	9640.717	9623.251</														

137	0554.505	0534.582	0555.822	0529.842	0507.733	0531.045	0556.522	0529.842	Down	south	13.558	13.488	0.000	13.488	0.000	-0.020
138	0554.537	0534.597	0556.878	0529.758	0554.537	0534.597	0556.878	0529.758	LP	south	0.323	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.323
139	0554.607	0534.748	0556.921	0529.669	0505.719	0531.013	0556.813	0529.684	Down	south	11.470	11.505	0.012	11.505	0.012	0.036
140	0554.621	0534.838	0556.886	0529.653	0554.621	0534.838	0556.886	0529.653	LP	south	0.321	0.387	0.062	0.387	0.062	0.076
141	0554.653	0534.953	0556.774	0529.620	0554.653	0534.953	0556.774	0529.620	LP	south	0.342	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.007	-0.342
142	0554.708	0535.047	0556.848	0529.548	0504.739	0536.047	0556.88	0529.549	LP	south	0.353	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.353
143	0554.722	0535.145	0557.020	0529.577	0554.722	0535.145	0557.020	0529.577	LP	south	0.348	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.348
144	0554.763	0535.244	0557.12	0529.820	0554.763	0535.244	0557.12	0529.820	LP	south	0.355	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.355
145	0554.806	0535.288	0557.185	0529.476	0554.806	0535.288	0557.185	0529.476	LP	south	0.358	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.358
146	0554.87	0535.475	0557.27	0529.414	0554.87	0535.475	0557.27	0529.414	LP	south	0.308	0.000	0.024	0.000	0.024	-0.308
147	0554.908	0535.504	0557.320	0529.352	0554.908	0535.504	0557.320	0529.352	LP	south	0.407	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.051	-0.407
148	0554.928	0535.548	0557.40	0529.322	0554.928	0535.548	0557.40	0529.322	LP	south	0.244	0.000	0.062	0.000	0.062	-0.244
149	0554.914	0535.610	0557.371	0529.276	0554.914	0535.610	0557.371	0529.276	LP	south	0.310	0.000	0.070	0.000	0.070	-0.310
150	0555.004	0535.795	0557.710	0529.323	0555.004	0535.795	0557.710	0529.323	Down	south	0.178	0.787	0.085	0.787	0.085	0.020
151	0555.043	0535.833	0557.853	0528.280	0555.043	0535.833	0557.853	0528.280	LP	south	0.320	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.320
152	0555.101	0535.928	0557.863	0528.243	0555.101	0535.928	0557.863	0528.243	LP	south	0.292	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.004	-0.292
153	0555.143	0536.047	0557.884	0528.203	0555.143	0536.047	0557.884	0528.203	LP	south	0.318	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.318
154	0555.190	0536.164	0558.076	0528.163	0555.190	0536.164	0558.076	0528.163	LP	south	0.335	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.335
155	0555.214	0536.22	0558.112	0528.090	0555.214	0536.22	0558.112	0528.090	LP	south	0.346	0.000	-0.045	0.000	-0.045	-0.293
156	0555.292	0536.313	0558.240	0528.090	0555.292	0536.313	0558.240	0528.090	LP	south	0.333	0.134	-0.073	0.134	-0.073	-0.260
157	0555.299	0536.428	0558.36	0528.074	0555.299	0536.428	0558.36	0528.074	LP	south	0.290	0.048	0.112	-0.048	0.112	-0.243
158	0555.340	0536.504	0558.42	0528.027	0555.340	0536.504	0558.42	0528.027	LP	south	0.102	0.000	-0.030	0.000	-0.030	-0.269
159	0555.368	0536.59	0558.53	0528.026	0555.368	0536.59	0558.53	0528.026	LP	south	0.330	0.048	-0.048	0.000	-0.048	-0.284
160	0555.408	0536.705	0558.618	0528.878	0555.408	0536.705	0558.618	0528.878	LP	south	0.309	0.033	0.053	-0.033	0.053	-0.278
161	0555.443	0536.778	0558.800	0528.848	0555.443	0536.778	0558.800	0528.848	LP	south	0.331	0.048	0.050	-0.048	0.050	-0.285
162	0555.438	0536.878	0558.762	0528.792	0555.438	0536.878	0558.762	0528.792	LP	south	0.327	0.038	0.054	-0.038	0.054	-0.287
163	0555.517	0536.951	0558.865	0528.764	0555.517	0536.951	0558.865	0528.764	LP	south	0.362	0.048	0.074	-0.048	0.074	-0.253
164	0555.575	0537.027	0558.972	0528.737	0555.575	0537.027	0558.972	0528.737	LP	south	0.308	0.045	0.040	-0.045	0.040	-0.282
165	0555.628	0537.118	0559.063	0528.690	0555.628	0537.118	0559.063	0528.690	LP	south	0.102	0.278	0.208	0.278	0.208	0.184
166	0555.647	0537.237	0559.173	0528.653	0555.647	0537.237	0559.173	0528.653	LP	south	0.345	0.000	0.048	0.000	0.048	-0.348
167	0555.68	0537.333	0559.254	0528.597	0555.68	0537.333	0559.254	0528.597	LP	south	0.328	0.000	0.103	0.000	0.103	-0.328
168	0555.721	0537.435	0559.321	0528.549	0555.721	0537.435	0559.321	0528.549	LP	south	0.330	0.000	0.040	0.000	0.040	-0.330
169	0555.748	0537.527	0559.380	0528.530	0555.748	0537.527	0559.380	0528.530	LP	south	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.340
170	0555.775	0537.611	0559.485	0528.482	0555.775	0537.611	0559.485	0528.482	LP	south	0.411	0.147	0.084	-0.147	0.084	-0.294
171	0555.817	0537.69	0559.588	0528.408	0555.817	0537.69	0559.588	0528.408	LP	south	0.169	0.468	0.068	-0.468	0.068	-0.110
172	0555.878	0537.728	0559.697	0528.365	0555.878	0537.728	0559.697	0528.365	LP	south	0.387	0.153	0.025	-0.153	0.025	-0.233
173	0555.885	0537.859	0559.818	0528.345	0555.885	0537.859	0559.818	0528.345	LP	south	0.313	0.112	0.010	-0.112	0.010	-0.202
174	0555.928	0537.959	0559.92	0528.311	0555.928	0537.959	0559.92	0528.311	LP	south	0.238	0.261	0.126	-0.261	0.126	-0.102
175	0555.988	0538.062	0560.033	0528.283	0555.988	0538.062	0560.033	0528.283	LP	south	0.298	0.048	0.058	-0.048	0.058	-0.238
176	0556.09	0538.118	0560.096	0528.255	0556.09	0538.118	0560.096	0528.255	Down	south	0.342	0.000	0.223	0.000	-0.223	-0.342
177	0556.044	0538.255	0560.228	0528.204	0556.044	0538.255	0560.228	0528.204	LP	south	13.342	13.485	0.123	13.485	0.123	0.152
178	0556.090	0538.342	0560.313	0528.151	0556.090	0538.342	0560.313	0528.151	Down	south	0.058	0.231	0.000	-0.231	0.000	0.105
179	0556.114	0538.452	0560.393	0528.087	0556.114	0538.452	0560.393	0528.087	LP	south	0.116	0.364	0.000	0.364	0.000	0.237
180	0556.158	0538.563	0560.448	0528.070	0556.158	0538.563	0560.448	0528.070	LP	south	0.114	0.373	0.000	0.373	0.000	0.259
181	0556.255	0538.618	0560.522	0528.054	0556.255	0538.618	0560.522	0528.054	LP	south	0.340	0.000	0.073	0.000	0.073	-0.348
182	0556.295	0538.738	0560.625	0528.004	0556.295	0538.738	0560.625	0528.004	LP	south	0.332	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.332
183	0556.291	0538.810	0560.721	0527.942	0556.291	0538.810	0560.721	0527.942	LP	south	2.241	1.828	0.029	-1.828	0.029	-0.313
184	0556.354	0538.928	0560.819	0527.856	0556.354	0538.928	0560.819	0527.856	LP	south	0.338	0.072	0.338	0.072	0.338	0.072
185	0556.362	0539.015	0560.907	0527.792	0556.362	0539.015	0560.907	0527.792	LP	south	0.459	0.000	-0.141	0.000	-0.141	-0.317
186	0556.381	0539.103	0561.01	0527.851	0556.381	0539.103	0561.01	0527.851	LP	south	0.021	0.082	-0.021	0.082	-0.021	-0.310
187	0556.415	0539.182	0561.111	0527.807	0556.415	0539.182	0561.111	0527.807	LP	south	0.317	0.061	0.087	-0.061	0.087	-0.265
188	0556.458	0539.313	0561.188	0527.768	0556.458	0539.313	0561.188	0527.768	LP	south	0.131	0.083	-0.083	0.131	-0.083	-0.260
189	0556.488	0539.408	0561.295	0527.727	0556.488	0539.408	0561.295	0527.727	LP	south	0.435	0.087	-0.087	-0.087	-0.537	-0.348
190	0556.519	0539.492	0561.388	0527.686	0556.519	0539.492	0561.388	0527.686	LP	south	0.424	0.130	0.000	-0.130	0.000	-0.264
191	0556.585	0539.577	0561.481	0527.678	0556.585	0539.577	0561.481	0527.678	LP	south	0.433	0.087	0.023	-0.087	0.023	-0.348
192	0556.632	0539.672	0561.583	0527.650	0556.632	0539.672	0561.583	0527.650	LP	south	0.384	0.074	0.000	-0.074	0.000	-0.310
193	0556.685	0539.77	0561.688	0527.604	0556.685	0539.77	0561.688	0527.604	LP	south	0.374	0.038	0.084	-0.038	0.084	-0.338
194	0556.686	0539.837	0561.724	0527.584	0556.686	0539.837	0561.724	0527.584	LP	south	0.337	0.058	0.142	-0.058	0.142	-0.279
195	0556.732	0539.932	0561.822	0527.539	0556.732	0539.932	0561.822	0527.539	LP	south	0.294	0.020	0.084	-0.020	0.084	-0.273
196	0556.801	0540.026	0561.937	0527.494	0556.801	0540.026	0561.937	0527.494	LP	south	0.321	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000	-0.312
197	0556.801	0540.128	0562.028	0527.440	0556.801	0540.128	0562.028	0527.440	LP	south	0.351	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.351
198	0556.856	0540.205	0562.096	0527.420	0556.856	0540.205	0562.096	0527.420	LP	south	0.527	0.230	0.008	-0.230	-0.008	-0.297
199	0556.853	0540.283	0562.184	0527.412	0556.853	0540.283	0562.184	0527.412	LP	south	0.458	0.223	-0.285	-0.223	-0.023	-0.273
200	0556.88	0540.329	0562.255	0527.348	0556.88	0540.329	0562.255	0527.348	LP	south	0.330	0.000	0.023	0.000	-0.023	-0.330
									LP	south	0.285	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.285
									Down	south	22.868	22.868	0.228	22.868	0.228	0.000
									LP							

Calculations for Pebble data Iron Mountain

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.13205000EASTING = 41446363475001

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 0.24740848EASTING = 1125.82681803

May-00		Nov-00		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	
LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT
#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
1	2022.030	3413.817	0195.012	3400.884	0202.013	3413.830	0194.976	3400.844	DOWN	NORTH	0.021	0.052	0.021	-0.082	
2	2022.040	3413.729	0195.126	3400.876	0201.894	3413.746	0195.087	3400.863	UP	NORTH	0.051	0.041	-0.051	-0.041	
3	2022.070	3413.624	0195.223	3400.865	0202.058	3413.639	0195.179	3400.894	UP	NORTH	0.019	0.044	-0.019	-0.044	
4	2022.100	3413.525	0195.319	3400.930	0202.085	3413.539	0195.270	3400.917	DOWN	NORTH	0.025	0.045	0.025	-0.045	
5	2022.123	3413.425	0195.405	3400.922	0202.093	3413.454	0195.379	3400.933	DOWN	NORTH	0.042	0.048	0.042	-0.048	
6	2022.150	3413.323	0195.486	3400.987	0202.122	3413.346	0195.472	3400.966	DOWN	NORTH	0.036	0.038	0.036	-0.038	
7	2022.168	3413.232	0195.565	3401.003	0202.144	3413.255	0195.563	3401.020	UP	NORTH	0.032	0.051	-0.032	-0.051	
8	2022.194	3413.126	0195.693	3401.015	0202.182	3413.145	0195.661	3401.010	UP	NORTH	0.037	0.040	0.037	-0.040	
9	2022.240	3413.024	0195.827	3401.038	0202.210	3413.044	0195.703	3401.026	DOWN	NORTH	0.021	0.049	0.021	-0.049	
10	2022.245	3412.932	0195.887	3401.082	0202.255	3412.952	0195.822	3401.097	UP	NORTH	0.085	0.024	-0.085	-0.024	
11	2022.289	3412.851	0195.996	3401.087	0202.233	3412.860	0195.957	3401.077	DOWN	NORTH	0.010	0.034	-0.010	-0.034	
12	2022.387	3412.745	0196.145	3401.101	0202.256	3412.761	0196.022	3401.120	UP	NORTH	0.010	0.034	-0.010	-0.034	
13	2022.315	3412.647	0196.186	3401.120	0202.305	3412.660	0196.161	3401.152	UP	NORTH	0.040	0.040	-0.040	-0.040	
14	2022.329	3412.553	0196.291	3401.137	0202.310	3412.574	0196.264	3401.153	DOWN	NORTH	0.030	0.038	0.030	-0.038	
15	2022.358	3412.447	0196.385	3401.164	0202.331	3412.468	0196.349	3401.166	DOWN	NORTH	0.023	0.031	-0.023	-0.031	
16	2022.378	3412.352	0196.502	3401.181	0202.354	3412.372	0196.490	3401.193	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.042	-0.028	-0.042	
17	2022.407	3412.258	0196.591	3401.209	0202.390	3412.267	0196.577	3401.218	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.042	-0.028	-0.042	
18	2022.431	3412.157	0196.597	3401.235	0202.398	3412.173	0196.711	3401.228	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.042	-0.028	-0.042	
19	2022.458	3412.054	0196.718	3401.252	0202.437	3412.083	0196.759	3401.245	UP	NORTH	0.021	0.023	0.021	0.023	
20	2022.474	3411.960	0196.875	3401.287	0202.437	3411.978	0196.846	3401.280	DOWN	NORTH	0.042	0.020	-0.042	-0.020	
21	2022.508	3411.873	0196.866	3401.301	0202.467	3411.883	0196.864	3401.287	DOWN	NORTH	0.021	0.023	0.021	0.023	
22	2022.488	3411.773	0197.070	3401.323	0202.506	3411.789	0197.024	3401.315	UP	SOUTH	0.023	0.041	-0.023	-0.041	
23	2022.524	3411.674	0197.162	3401.328	0202.524	3411.689	0197.126	3401.337	UP	SOUTH	0.022	0.037	-0.022	-0.037	
24	2022.541	3411.588	0197.293	3401.343	0202.549	3411.596	0197.248	3401.384	UP	SOUTH	0.019	0.047	-0.019	-0.047	
25	2022.558	3411.476	0197.463	3401.351	0202.573	3411.510	0197.328	3401.322	UP	SOUTH	0.023	0.037	-0.023	-0.037	
26	2022.601	3411.393	0197.458	3401.340	0202.586	3411.407	0197.420	3401.387	UP	SOUTH	0.036	0.043	-0.036	-0.043	
27	2022.617	3411.294	0197.671	3401.343	0202.584	3411.281	0197.488	3401.446	UP	SOUTH	0.018	0.045	-0.018	-0.045	
28	2022.628	3411.193	0197.843	3401.459	0202.641	3411.216	0197.804	3401.461	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.049	-0.010	-0.049	
29	2022.655	3411.103	0197.743	3401.485	0202.654	3411.110	0197.865	3401.518	UP	SOUTH	0.020	0.037	-0.020	-0.037	
30	2022.679	3410.912	0197.849	3401.486	0202.723	3411.010	0197.815	3401.517	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.037	-0.010	-0.037	
31	2022.724	3410.819	0198.042	3401.515	0202.724	3410.828	0198.028	3401.530	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.037	-0.010	-0.037	
32	2022.727	3410.803	0198.040	3401.536	0202.724	3410.810	0198.008	3401.540	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.037	-0.010	-0.037	
33	2022.754	3410.711	0198.131	3401.557	0202.714	3410.785	0198.108	3401.583	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.037	-0.010	-0.037	
34	2022.775	3410.618	0198.234	3401.582	0202.776	3410.645	0198.200	3401.612	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.037	-0.010	-0.037	
35	2022.796	3410.520	0198.388	3401.606	0202.820	3410.501	0198.291	3401.685	UP	SOUTH	0.031	0.036	0.031	0.036	
36	2022.831	3410.425	0198.437	3401.631	0202.850	3410.445	0198.365	3401.640	UP	SOUTH	0.036	0.039	0.036	0.039	
37	2022.847	3410.326	0198.549	3401.655	0202.897	3410.340	0198.510	3401.689	UP	SOUTH	0.031	0.036	0.031	0.036	
38	2022.880	3410.236	0198.628	3401.672	0202.884	3410.252	0198.642	3401.703	UP	SOUTH	0.004	0.048	-0.004	-0.048	
39	2022.907	3410.133	0198.730	3401.656	0202.900	3410.150	0198.658	3401.701	UP	SOUTH	0.006	0.050	-0.006	-0.050	
40	2022.924	3410.031	0198.816	3401.730	0202.941	3410.050	0198.769	3401.755	UP	SOUTH	0.023	0.037	-0.023	-0.037	
41	2022.937	3409.938	0198.969	3401.750	0202.987	3409.956	0198.883	3401.775	UP	SOUTH	0.030	0.030	-0.030	-0.030	
42	2022.975	3409.855	0199.004	3401.788	0202.980	3409.869	0198.984	3401.807	UP	SOUTH	0.018	0.048	-0.018	-0.048	
43	2023.005	3409.786	0199.112	3401.806	0203.014	3409.766	0199.077	3401.835	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.046	-0.010	-0.046	
44	2023.020	3409.698	0199.218	3401.806	0203.026	3409.697	0199.204	3401.839	UP	SOUTH	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
45	2023.054	3409.596	0199.305	3401.867	0203.074	3409.587	0199.280	3401.867	UP	SOUTH	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	
46	2023.074	3409.467	0199.401	3401.887	0203.105	3409.467	0199.371	3401.911	UP	SOUTH	0.024	0.036	-0.024	-0.036	
47	2023.107	3409.365	0199.488	3401.909	0203.130	3409.362	0199.455	3401.916	UP	SOUTH	0.024	0.043	-0.024	-0.043	
48	2023.126	3409.274	0199.593	3401.933	0203.143	3409.282	0199.544	3401.943	UP	SOUTH	0.020	0.051	-0.020	-0.051	
49	2023.159	3409.187	0199.708	3401.955	0203.180	3409.172	0199.682	3401.971	DOWN	SOUTH	0.022	0.047	-0.022	-0.047	
50	2023.187	3409.078	0199.841	3401.976	0203.177	3409.070	0199.765	3401.907	DOWN	SOUTH	0.013	0.025	-0.013	-0.025	
51	2023.225	3408.971	0199.872	3401.999	0203.189	3408.978	0199.848	3402.018	DOWN	SOUTH	0.027	0.025	0.027	0.025	
52	2023.255	3408.871	0199.874	3402.020	0203.221	3408.881	0199.845	3402.036	DOWN	SOUTH	0.027	0.025	0.027	0.025	
53	2023.281	3408.787	0200.075	3402.092	0203.282	3408.789	0200.040	3402.061	DOWN	SOUTH	0.028	0.026	0.028	0.026	
54	2023.309	3408.688	0200.183	3402.077	0203.286	3408.695	0200.150	3402.076	DOWN	SOUTH	0.028	0.026	0.028	0.026	
55	2023.323	3408.580	0200.283	3402.068	0203.307	3408.586	0200.240	3402.132	DOWN	SOUTH	0.025	0.036	0.025	0.036	
56	2023.392	3408.483	0200.377	3402.128	0203.340	3408.486	0200.350	3402.142	DOWN	SOUTH	0.013	0.031	0.013	0.031	
57	2023.375	3408.382	0200.464	3402.142	0203.360	3408.386	0200.440	3402.190	DOWN	SOUTH	0.021	0.030	0.021	0.030	
58	2023.401	3408.282	0200.585	3402.160	0203.374	3408.288	0200.527	3402.184	DOWN	SOUTH	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	
59	2023.422	3408.182	0200.693	3402.200	0203.392	3408.206	0200.628	3402.216	DOWN	SOUTH	0.034	0.038	0.034	0.038	
60	2023.438	3408.086	0200.744	3402.237	0203.426	3408.100	0200.742	3402.226	DOWN	SOUTH	0.038	0.027	-0.038	-0.027	
61	2023.43														

137	9205.238	3400.599	9208.220	3404.098	9205.205	3400.800	9208.202	3404.120	DOWN	NORTH	0.033	0.038	0.033	-0.038
138	9205.263	3400.489	9208.315	3404.128	9205.233	3400.510	9208.307	3404.138	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.014	0.037	-0.014
139	9205.282	3400.381	9208.414	3404.184	9205.248	3400.408	9208.501	3404.128	DOWN	SOUTH	0.047	0.089	0.047	0.089
140	9205.305	3400.311	9208.507	3404.184	9205.301	3400.334	9208.497	3404.188	DOWN	NORTH	0.023	0.024	0.023	-0.024
141	9205.327	3400.212	9208.611	3404.189	9205.301	3400.228	9208.578	3404.187	DOWN	NORTH	0.030	0.038	0.030	-0.038
142	9205.344	3400.117	9208.714	3404.199	9205.323	3400.138	9208.690	3404.224	DOWN	NORTH	0.030	0.038	0.030	-0.038
143	9205.373	3400.018	9208.817	3404.231	9205.367	3400.023	9208.792	3404.178	DOWN	SOUTH	0.024	0.078	0.024	0.078
144	9205.394	3399.925	9208.900	3404.252	9205.374	3399.947	9208.876	3404.228	DOWN	NORTH	0.030	0.017	0.030	-0.017
145	9205.410	3399.828	9208.993	3404.281	9205.395	3399.834	9208.968	3404.328	UP	NORTH	0.017	0.048	0.017	-0.048
146	9205.435	3399.714	9209.075	3404.304	9205.420	3399.731	9209.068	3404.342	UP	NORTH	0.033	0.040	0.033	-0.040
147	9205.467	3399.622	9209.187	3404.332	9205.438	3399.641	9209.184	3404.381	DOWN	NORTH	0.038	0.030	0.038	-0.030
148	9205.495	3399.514	9209.314	3404.352	9205.460	3399.543	9209.281	3404.363	DOWN	NORTH	0.045	0.035	0.045	-0.035
149	9205.505	3399.420	9209.382	3404.393	9205.492	3399.432	9209.378	3404.382	UP	NORTH	0.018	0.020	0.018	-0.020
150	9205.525	3399.323	9209.477	3404.380	9205.518	3399.353	9209.461	3404.401	DOWN	NORTH	0.041	0.028	0.041	-0.028
151	9205.563	3399.244	9209.587	3404.410	9205.548	3399.250	9209.559	3404.430	UP	NORTH	0.018	0.020	0.018	-0.020
152	9205.592	3399.142	9209.712	3404.440	9205.578	3399.154	9209.710	3404.398	DOWN	SOUTH	0.023	0.111	0.023	0.111
153	9205.599	3399.052	9209.781	3404.464	9205.578	3399.064	9209.805	3404.464	UP	SOUTH	0.023	0.099	0.023	0.099
154	9205.623	3398.944	9209.874	3404.478	9205.605	3398.964	9209.805	3404.464	UP	SOUTH	0.030	0.077	0.030	0.077
155	9205.658	3398.856	9209.973	3404.515	9205.619	3398.859	9209.951	3404.538	UP	NORTH	0.021	0.032	0.021	-0.032
156	9205.682	3398.785	9210.060	3404.534	9205.681	3398.785	9210.085	3404.551	UP	NORTH	0.010	0.018	0.010	-0.018
157	9205.684	3398.645	9210.172	3404.563	9205.678	3398.650	9210.190	3404.608	UP	NORTH	0.008	0.048	0.008	-0.048
158	9205.713	3398.548	9210.271	3404.590	9205.690	3398.584	9210.248	3404.609	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.030	0.028	-0.030
159	9205.741	3398.445	9210.382	3404.618	9205.720	3398.481	9210.350	3404.632	UP	NORTH	0.038	0.018	0.038	-0.018
160	9205.755	3398.340	9210.438	3404.638	9205.730	3398.373	9210.448	3404.638	UP	NORTH	0.035	0.008	0.035	-0.008
161	9205.768	3398.269	9210.558	3404.654	9205.781	3398.280	9210.538	3404.658	DOWN	SOUTH	0.019	0.058	0.019	0.058
162	9205.808	3398.107	9210.652	3404.688	9205.785	3398.187	9210.643	3404.712	UP	NORTH	0.030	0.025	0.030	-0.025
163	9205.829	3398.056	9210.754	3404.699	9205.808	3398.088	9210.733	3404.737	UP	NORTH	0.117	0.043	0.117	-0.043
164	9205.845	3397.983	9210.836	3404.728	9205.828	3397.998	9210.833	3404.750	UP	NORTH	0.023	0.022	0.023	-0.022
165	9205.879	3397.898	9210.931	3404.758	9205.848	3397.890	9210.925	3404.781	UP	NORTH	0.040	0.027	0.040	-0.027
166	9205.905	3397.793	9211.027	3404.774	9205.920	3397.788	9211.025	3404.780	UP	NORTH	0.029	0.010	0.029	-0.010
167	9205.925	3397.699	9211.129	3404.808	9205.912	3397.699	9211.121	3404.930	UP	NORTH	0.030	0.122	0.030	-0.122
168	9205.940	3397.595	9211.231	3404.828	9205.930	3397.589	9211.220	3404.851	UP	NORTH	0.038	0.025	0.038	-0.025
169	9205.962	3397.475	9211.330	3404.864	9205.928	3397.508	9211.308	3404.881	UP	NORTH	0.047	0.029	0.047	-0.029
170	9205.982	3397.374	9211.419	3404.878	9205.958	3397.300	9211.408	3404.880	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.011	0.028	-0.011
171	9205.914	3397.284	9211.528	3404.898	9205.955	3397.311	9211.523	3404.914	UP	NORTH	0.043	0.018	0.043	-0.018
172	9205.938	3397.177	9211.634	3404.901	9205.921	3397.219	9211.618	3404.940	UP	NORTH	0.048	0.043	0.048	-0.043
173	9205.975	3397.092	9211.719	3404.930	9205.957	3397.115	9211.718	3404.952	UP	NORTH	0.030	0.013	0.030	-0.013
174	9205.992	3396.998	9211.800	3404.963	9205.959	3397.020	9211.798	3404.889	UP	NORTH	0.033	0.028	0.033	-0.028
175	9205.113	3396.899	9211.900	3404.901	9205.102	3396.925	9211.900	3405.021	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.030	0.028	-0.030
176	9205.180	3396.808	9212.002	3405.014	9205.101	3396.825	9211.870	3405.054	DOWN	NORTH	0.061	0.061	0.061	-0.061
177	9205.164	3396.687	9212.113	3405.031	9205.157	3396.701	9212.091	3405.063	UP	NORTH	0.018	0.039	0.018	-0.039
178	9205.181	3396.609	9212.211	3405.065	9205.152	3396.631	9212.180	3405.088	UP	SOUTH	0.038	0.034	0.038	-0.034
179	9205.203	3396.520	9212.260	3405.084	9205.188	3396.538	9212.288	3405.111	DOWN	NORTH	0.024	0.029	0.024	-0.029
180	9205.231	3396.410	9212.382	3405.102	9205.212	3396.455	9212.374	3405.121	UP	NORTH	0.049	0.028	0.049	-0.028
181	9205.288	3396.312	9212.444	3405.132	9205.244	3396.318	9212.464	3405.155	DOWN	NORTH	0.024	0.038	0.024	-0.038
182	9205.281	3396.218	9212.580	3405.167	9205.245	3396.247	9212.568	3405.178	UP	NORTH	0.033	0.022	0.033	-0.022
183	9205.318	3396.124	9212.680	3405.191	9205.307	3396.132	9212.682	3405.211	DOWN	NORTH	0.014	0.027	0.014	-0.027
184	9205.328	3396.015	9212.780	3405.201	9205.320	3396.040	9212.761	3405.195	DOWN	SOUTH	0.028	0.020	0.028	0.020
185	9205.383	3395.918	9212.888	3405.241	9205.320	3396.058	9212.887	3405.310	UP	NORTH	0.071	0.072	0.071	-0.072
186	9205.387	3395.804	9212.974	3405.260	9205.382	3395.842	9212.958	3405.270	DOWN	NORTH	0.045	0.028	0.045	-0.028
187	9205.387	3395.719	9213.064	3405.283	9205.406	3395.790	9213.087	3405.285	UP	SOUTH	0.042	0.017	0.042	0.017
188	9205.411	3395.630	9213.164	3405.308	9205.425	3395.695	9213.268	3405.306	UP	NORTH	0.064	0.026	0.064	-0.026
189	9205.432	3395.532	9213.284	3405.325	9205.425	3395.595	9213.268	3405.306	UP	NORTH	0.059	0.036	0.059	-0.036
190	9205.470	3395.439	9213.398	3405.347	9205.442	3395.483	9213.358	3405.374	UP	NORTH	0.037	0.030	0.037	-0.030
191	9205.484	3395.342	9213.438	3405.374	9205.437	3395.380	9213.459	3405.381	UP	NORTH	0.090	0.013	0.090	-0.013
192	9205.525	3395.248	9213.550	3405.381	9205.440	3395.202	9213.582	3405.448	UP	NORTH	0.016	0.088	0.016	-0.088
193	9205.539	3395.147	9213.647	3405.409	9205.523	3395.174	9213.632	3405.432	UP	NORTH	0.031	0.027	0.031	-0.027
194	9205.584	3395.038	9213.761	3405.448	9205.579	3395.118	9213.753	3405.468	DOWN	NORTH	0.083	0.025	0.083	-0.025
195	9205.595	3394.958	9213.882	3405.457	9205.590	3394.998	9213.856	3405.501	DOWN	NORTH	0.028	0.050	0.028	-0.050
196	9205.634	3394.857	9213.993	3405.501	9205.618	3394.885	9213.928	3405.537	DOWN	NORTH	0.032	0.037	0.032	-0.037
197	9205.682	3394.763	9214.019	3405.508	9205.642	3394.773	9214.010	3405.537	DOWN	NORTH	0.022	0.032	0.022	-0.032
198	9205.699	3394.680	9214.138	3405.550	9205.682	3394.678	9214.144	3405.578	DOWN	NORTH	0.019	0.027	0.019	-0.027
199	9205.688	3394.581	9214.247	3405.559	9205.684	3394.583	9214.241	3405.577	DOWN	NORTH	0.032	0.019	0.032	-0.019
200	9205.695	3394.491	9214.323	3405.581	9205.715	3394.498	9214.295	3405.555	UP	SOUTH	0.042	0.029	0.042	-0.029
LP	8.3	18.4			NORTH	0.150	0.170	0.158	0.111	max (m)				
DOWN	1.17	4.6			SOUTH	0.003	0.003	(0.117)	(0.278)	min (m)				
This is the number of subline maxima different waves														
LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR					LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD					LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR				LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD
GROSS movement					GROSS movement					NET movement				NET movement
						0.736								
patch moving a then	121				1 SIGMA	0.028 m								
uncertainty of measure	17				2 SIGMA	0.056 m								
ASSUMING	0.028				REL UNCERTAINTY									
THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PERICLES REALLY MOVED														

Calculations for Pebble data Iron Mountain

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line oriented parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in down slope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.13305906EASTING = 41446.363475001
 LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 0.24740845EASTING = 1126.892681083

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement
	#	#	#	#				
1	2022.032	3413.817	0105.012	3400.884				
2	2022.400	3413.723	0105.120	3400.875				
3	2022.070	3413.824	0105.223	3400.895				
4	2022.109	3413.525	0105.313	3400.930				
5	2022.123	3413.425	0105.405	3400.932				
6	2022.150	3413.323	0105.506	3400.897				
7	2022.188	3413.232	0105.585	3401.003				
8	2022.184	3413.128	0105.603	3401.016				
9	2022.224	3413.024	0105.787	3401.038				
10	2022.245	3412.922	0105.800	3401.092				
11	2022.288	3412.851	0105.904	3401.087				
12	2022.287	3412.746	0105.927	3401.101				
13	2022.315	3412.647	0106.106	3401.120				
14	2022.326	3412.553	0106.201	3401.137				
15	2022.359	3412.447	0106.385	3401.164				
16	2022.378	3412.352	0106.500	3401.180				
17	2022.407	3412.258	0106.501	3401.206				
18	2022.421	3412.157	0106.507	3401.215				
19	2022.458	3412.064	0106.776	3401.252				
20	2022.474	3411.974	0106.800	3401.287				
21	2022.508	3411.873	0106.956	3401.301				
22	2022.496	3411.773	0107.070	3401.323				
23	2022.524	3411.674	0107.102	3401.328				
24	2022.541	3411.568	0107.253	3401.343				
25	2022.555	3411.476	0107.382	3401.361				
26	2022.591	3411.383	0107.454	3401.380				
27	2022.617	3411.284	0107.571	3401.410				
28	2022.628	3411.193	0107.643	3401.450				
29	2022.695	3411.103	0107.741	3401.485				
30	2022.679	3410.958	0107.840	3401.489				
31	2022.724	3410.912	0107.842	3401.512				
32	2022.727	3410.823	0108.040	3401.536				
33	2022.754	3410.731	0108.191	3401.557				
34	2022.775	3410.610	0108.234	3401.592				
35	2022.785	3410.520	0108.336	3401.609				
36	2022.831	3410.428	0108.390	3401.631				
37	2022.847	3410.328	0108.540	3401.655				
38	2022.880	3410.228	0108.626	3401.672				
39	2022.867	3410.133	0108.720	3401.695				
40	2022.924	3410.031	0108.816	3401.730				
41	2022.927	3409.936	0108.850	3401.750				
42	2022.975	3409.842	0109.001	3401.788				
43	2023.005	3409.765	0109.112	3401.806				
44	2023.020	3409.664	0109.216	3401.842				
45	2023.054	3409.568	0109.300	3401.887				
46	2023.074	3409.467	0109.401	3401.887				
47	2023.107	3409.359	0109.406	3401.906				
48	2023.125	3409.274	0109.401	3401.923				
49	2023.159	3409.187	0109.706	3401.955				
50	2023.187	3409.078	0109.776	3401.980				
51	2023.225	3408.983	0109.844	3402.009				
52	2023.255	3408.879	0109.974	3402.020				
53	2023.281	3408.787	0109.975	3402.082				
54	2023.359	3408.681	0109.981	3402.077				
55	2023.323	3408.589	0109.983	3402.098				
56	2023.352	3408.483	0109.977	3402.128				
57	2023.375	3408.382	0109.964	3402.142				
58	2023.401	3408.281	0109.948	3402.188				
59	2023.422	3408.182	0109.953	3402.200				
60	2023.435	3408.080	0109.974	3402.227				
61	2023.438	3407.977	0109.914	3402.252				
62	2023.489	3407.904	0109.947	3402.255				
63	2023.505	3407.828	0109.953	3402.316				
64	2023.527	3407.692	0109.911	3402.327				
65	2023.550	3407.511	0109.943	3402.368				
66	2023.589	3407.408	0109.930	3402.380				
67	2023.609	3407.418	0109.943	3402.416				
68	2023.644	3407.314	0109.942	3402.430				
69	2023.649	3407.231	0109.832	3402.456				
70	2023.672	3407.111	0109.924	3402.461				
71	2023.689	3407.019	0109.942	3402.491				
72	2023.727	3406.914	0109.914	3402.527				
73	2023.750	3406.831	0109.900	3402.580				
74	2023.756	3406.714	0109.906	3402.584				
75	2023.787	3406.610	0109.976	3402.593				
76	2023.829	3406.547	0109.957	3402.593				
77	2023.814	3406.442	0109.910	3402.587				
78	2023.852	3406.382	0109.943	3402.682				
79	2023.865	3406.248	0109.905	3402.711				
80	2023.896	3406.186	0109.884	3402.738				
81	2023.921	3406.037	0109.871	3402.756				
82	2023.950	3405.948	0109.861	3402.760				
83	2023.978	3405.847	0109.901	3402.784				
84	2023.968	3405.785	0109.976	3402.800				
85	2024.017	3405.682	0109.970	3402.836				
86	2024.038	3405.559	0109.980	3402.835				
87	2024.064	3405.461	0109.976	3402.870				
88	2024.086	3405.367	0109.964	3402.904				
89	2024.103	3405.280	0109.980	3402.952				
90	2024.113	3405.169	0109.965	3402.980				
91	2024.178	3405.077	0109.978	3403.001				
92	2024.182	3404.999	0109.836	3403.014				
93	2024.211	3404.884	0109.920	3403.050				
94	2024.224	3404.789	0109.940	3403.051				
95	2024.256	3404.689	0109.930	3403.104				
96	2024.284	3404.585	0109.922	3403.108				
97	2024.296	3404.474	0109.926	3403.121				
98	2024.318	3404.380	0109.928	3403.184				
99	2024.322	3404.284	0109.960	3403.186				
100	2024.365	3404.205	0109.823	3403.202				
101	2024.389	3404.109	0109.708	3403.231				
102	2024.418	3404.010	0109.817	3403.266				
103	2024.438	3403.918	0109.904	3403.279				
104	2024.470	3403.819	0109.911	3403.292				
105	2024.504	3403.715	0109.909	3403.361				
106	2024.512	3403.608	0109.921	3403.370				
107	2024.542	3403.510	0109.920	3403.393				
108	2024.574	3403.398	0109.936	3403.396				
109	2024.604	3403.318	0109.905	3403.420				
110	2024.601	3403.210	0109.951	3403.441				
111	2024.632	3403.120	0109.988	3403.484				
112	2024.648	3403.040	0109.987	3403.507				
113	2024.684	3402.947	0109.863	3403.524				
114	2024.697	3402.857	0109.988	3403.541				
115	2024.713	3402.761	0109.981	3403.576				
116	2024.740	3402.660	0109.976	3403.589				
117	2024.767	3402.542	0109.987	3403.664				
118	2024.805	3402.454	0109.976	3403.681				
119	2024.818	3402.365	0109.960	3403.654				
120	2024.839	3402.282	0109.960	3403.685				
121	2024.850	3402.161	0109.982	3403.730				
122	2024.884	3402.068	0109.980	3403.738				
123	2024.901	3401.963	0109.956	3403.778				
124	2024.932	3401.870	0109.963	3403.788				
125	2024.958	3401.780	0109.960	3403.803				
126	2024.988	3401.697	0109.940	3403.803				
127	2024.988	3401.584	0109.920	3403.871				
128	2025.029	3401.463	0109.964	3403.883				
129	2025.052	3401.361						

Calculations for Pebble data Iron Mountain

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A t-test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.13005905(EASTING) + 41448.3034(7501)

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 0.24740484(EASTING) + 1125.8036(1083)

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT							
	a	n	a	n		a	n		a	n						
1	9202.022	3413.817	9195.012	3409.884	9202.028	3413.850	9195.001	3409.888	DMN	NORTH	0.004472130	0.028	0.042	-0.026	-0.036	
2	9202.040	3412.725	9195.126	3409.875	9201.8	3413.886	9185.113	3409.874	DMN	NORTH	0.219100434	0.290	0.015	0.263	-0.013	0.000
3	9202.070	3413.526	9195.313	3409.830	9202.085	3413.932	9185.207	3409.924	DMN	NORTH	0.019209273	0.042	0.030	-0.010	-0.033	0.000
4	9202.100	3413.526	9195.405	3409.832	9202.093	3413.544	9185.306	3409.943	DMN	NORTH	0.025	0.025	0.000	0.025	-0.000	0.000
5	9202.160	3413.232	9195.585	3401.003	9202.122	3413.245	9185.477	3409.970	DMN	NORTH	0.041772502	0.042	0.030	0.042	-0.014	0.000
6	9202.160	3413.126	9195.693	3401.015	9202.196	3412.871	9185.582	3409.906	DMN	NORTH	0.036508888	0.042	0.030	0.036	-0.033	0.000
7	9202.224	3413.024	9195.787	3401.038	9202.2	3413.173	9185.693	3409.900	DMN	NORTH	0.025317878	0.036	0.000	0.036	-0.000	-0.011
8	9202.245	3412.932	9195.887	3401.082	9202.246	3413.07	9185.789	3401.038	DMN	NORTH	0.017088007	0.047	0.016	0.047	-0.018	-0.030
9	9202.260	3412.851	9195.989	3401.087	9202.223	3412.818	9185.891	3401.085	DMN	NORTH	0.020518285	0.051	0.002	0.051	-0.002	-0.030
10	9202.260	3412.748	9196.090	3401.101	9202.252	3412.888	9185.975	3401.081	DMN	NORTH	0.044045431	0.028	0.028	-0.028	-0.028	0.018
11	9202.260	3412.651	9196.199	3401.107	9202.258	3412.788	9186.104	3401.150	DMN	NORTH	0.027729073	0.024	0.022	0.024	-0.022	0.003
12	9202.260	3412.554	9196.308	3401.111	9202.268	3412.688	9186.229	3401.157	DMN	NORTH	0.013882444	0.022	0.028	-0.022	-0.028	-0.008
13	9202.260	3412.457	9196.419	3401.120	9202.25	3412.518	9186.358	3401.164	DMN	NORTH	0.027211103	0.013	0.018	-0.013	-0.018	-0.008
14	9202.260	3412.359	9196.531	3401.127	9202.235	3412.418	9186.488	3401.171	DMN	NORTH	0.014212027	0.026	0.030	0.030	-0.030	-0.055
15	9202.260	3412.262	9196.643	3401.134	9202.223	3412.317	9186.618	3401.178	DMN	NORTH	0.012205816	0.026	0.008	0.026	-0.008	-0.214
16	9202.260	3412.165	9196.755	3401.141	9202.212	3412.216	9186.748	3401.185	DMN	NORTH	0.015553340	0.024	0.015	-0.024	-0.015	-0.000
17	9202.260	3412.068	9196.867	3401.148	9202.201	3412.115	9186.878	3401.192	DMN	NORTH	0.005	0.024	0.040	-0.012	-0.404	-0.007
18	9202.260	3411.971	9196.979	3401.155	9202.190	3412.014	9187.008	3401.199	DMN	NORTH	0.018178807	0.024	0.008	0.024	-0.008	-0.033
19	9202.260	3411.874	9197.091	3401.162	9202.179	3411.913	9187.138	3401.206	DMN	NORTH	0.015553340	0.024	0.015	-0.024	-0.015	-0.000
20	9202.260	3411.777	9197.203	3401.169	9202.168	3411.812	9187.268	3401.213	DMN	NORTH	0.005	0.024	0.040	-0.012	-0.404	-0.007
21	9202.260	3411.680	9197.315	3401.176	9202.157	3411.711	9187.398	3401.220	DMN	NORTH	0.011678807	0.024	0.008	0.024	-0.008	-0.033
22	9202.260	3411.583	9197.427	3401.183	9202.146	3411.610	9187.528	3401.227	DMN	NORTH	0.018522045	0.020	0.018	0.020	-0.018	-0.018
23	9202.260	3411.486	9197.539	3401.190	9202.135	3411.509	9187.658	3401.234	DMN	NORTH	0.110788006	0.140	0.048	0.140	-0.048	-0.020
24	9202.260	3411.389	9197.651	3401.197	9202.124	3411.408	9187.788	3401.241	DMN	NORTH	0.011678807	0.020	0.028	0.028	-0.028	-0.002
25	9202.260	3411.292	9197.763	3401.204	9202.113	3411.307	9187.918	3401.248	DMN	NORTH	0.018522045	0.020	0.018	0.020	-0.018	-0.018
26	9202.260	3411.195	9197.875	3401.211	9202.102	3411.206	9188.048	3401.255	DMN	NORTH	0.05826235	0.010	0.055	-0.010	-0.055	0.348
27	9202.260	3411.098	9197.987	3401.218	9202.091	3411.105	9188.178	3401.262	DMN	NORTH	0.065992235	0.010	0.055	-0.010	-0.055	0.348
28	9202.260	3410.999	9198.100	3401.225	9202.080	3411.004	9188.308	3401.269	DMN	NORTH	0.028017851	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
29	9202.260	3410.902	9198.212	3401.232	9202.069	3410.903	9188.438	3401.276	DMN	NORTH	0.030806888	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
30	9202.260	3410.805	9198.324	3401.239	9202.058	3410.802	9188.568	3401.283	DMN	NORTH	0.033695925	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
31	9202.260	3410.708	9198.436	3401.246	9202.047	3410.701	9188.698	3401.290	DMN	NORTH	0.036584962	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
32	9202.260	3410.611	9198.548	3401.253	9202.036	3410.604	9188.828	3401.297	DMN	NORTH	0.039474000	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
33	9202.260	3410.514	9198.660	3401.260	9202.025	3410.507	9188.958	3401.304	DMN	NORTH	0.042363037	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
34	9202.260	3410.417	9198.772	3401.267	9202.014	3410.410	9189.088	3401.311	DMN	NORTH	0.045252074	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
35	9202.260	3410.320	9198.884	3401.274	9202.003	3410.313	9189.218	3401.318	DMN	NORTH	0.048141111	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
36	9202.260	3410.223	9198.996	3401.281	9201.992	3410.216	9189.348	3401.325	DMN	NORTH	0.051030148	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
37	9202.260	3410.126	9199.108	3401.288	9201.981	3410.119	9189.478	3401.332	DMN	NORTH	0.053919185	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
38	9202.260	3410.029	9199.220	3401.295	9201.970	3410.012	9189.608	3401.339	DMN	NORTH	0.056808222	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
39	9202.260	3409.932	9199.332	3401.302	9201.959	3409.905	9189.738	3401.346	DMN	NORTH	0.059697259	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
40	9202.260	3409.835	9199.444	3401.309	9201.948	3409.808	9189.868	3401.353	DMN	NORTH	0.062586296	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
41	9202.260	3409.738	9199.556	3401.316	9201.937	3409.711	9189.998	3401.360	DMN	NORTH	0.065475333	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
42	9202.260	3409.641	9199.668	3401.323	9201.926	3409.614	9190.128	3401.367	DMN	NORTH	0.068364370	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
43	9202.260	3409.544	9199.780	3401.330	9201.915	3409.517	9190.258	3401.374	DMN	NORTH	0.071253407	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
44	9202.260	3409.447	9199.892	3401.337	9201.904	3409.420	9190.388	3401.381	DMN	NORTH	0.074142444	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
45	9202.260	3409.350	9199.999	3401.344	9201.893	3409.323	9190.518	3401.388	DMN	NORTH	0.077031481	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
46	9202.260	3409.253	9200.111	3401.351	9201.882	3409.226	9190.648	3401.395	DMN	NORTH	0.079920518	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
47	9202.260	3409.156	9200.223	3401.358	9201.871	3409.129	9190.778	3401.402	DMN	NORTH	0.082809555	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
48	9202.260	3409.059	9200.335	3401.365	9201.860	3409.032	9190.908	3401.409	DMN	NORTH	0.085698592	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
49	9202.260	3408.962	9200.447	3401.372	9201.849	3408.935	9191.038	3401.416	DMN	NORTH	0.088587629	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
50	9202.260	3408.865	9200.559	3401.379	9201.838	3408.838	9191.168	3401.423	DMN	NORTH	0.091476666	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
51	9202.260	3408.768	9200.671	3401.386	9201.827	3408.741	9191.298	3401.430	DMN	NORTH	0.094365703	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
52	9202.260	3408.671	9200.783	3401.393	9201.816	3408.644	9191.428	3401.437	DMN	NORTH	0.097254740	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
53	9202.260	3408.574	9200.895	3401.400	9201.805	3408.547	9191.558	3401.444	DMN	NORTH	0.100143777	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
54	9202.260	3408.477	9201.007	3401.407	9201.794	3408.450	9191.688	3401.451	DMN	NORTH	0.103032814	0.028	0.048	-0.028	-0.048	0.005
55	9202.260	3408.380	9201.119	3401.414	9201.783	3408.353	9191.818	3401.458								

137	0205.238	3400.566	0208.220	3404.088	0205.208	3400.593	0208.228	3404.108	DOWN	NORTH	0.022472205	0.030	0.010	0.030	-0.010	-0.008
138	0205.263	3400.489	0208.215	3404.124	0205.265	3400.511	0208.218	3404.135	DOWN	NORTH	0.015559349	0.022	0.009	0.022	-0.009	-0.007
139	0205.262	3400.391	0208.414	3404.148	0205.289	3400.368	0208.516	3404.208	DOWN	NORTH	0.005881905	0.008	0.119	0.008	-0.119	-0.002
140	0205.265	3400.311	0208.507	3404.184	0205.311	3400.327	0208.593	3404.191	DOWN	NORTH	0.015811388	0.017	0.068	0.017	-0.068	-0.004
141	0205.327	3400.212	0208.811	3404.186	0205.372	3400.166	0208.808	3404.182	DOWN	NORTH	0.005538851	0.020	0.005	0.020	-0.020	0.005
142	0205.344	3400.015	0208.817	3404.160	0205.371	3400.056	0208.784	3404.184	DOWN	NORTH	0.018110777	0.080	0.022	0.080	-0.022	-0.042
143	0205.373	3400.015	0208.817	3404.233	0205.384	3400.022	0208.774	3404.221	DOWN	NORTH	0.029172905	0.041	0.057	0.041	-0.057	0.041
144	0205.384	3400.025	0208.817	3404.231	0205.371	3400.056	0208.784	3404.184	DOWN	NORTH	0.018110777	0.080	0.022	0.080	-0.022	-0.042
145	0205.410	3399.825	0208.993	3404.281	0205.452	3399.942	0208.883	3404.277	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
146	0205.435	3399.714	0209.070	3404.304	0205.484	3399.855	0209.107	3404.338	DOWN	NORTH	0.018110777	0.048	0.039	0.048	-0.039	-0.030
147	0205.467	3399.872	0209.187	3404.293	0205.475	3399.873	0209.224	3404.305	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
148	0205.465	3399.514	0209.314	3404.352	0205.484	3399.855	0209.107	3404.338	DOWN	NORTH	0.018110777	0.048	0.039	0.048	-0.039	-0.030
149	0205.505	3399.420	0209.382	3404.383	0205.475	3399.873	0209.224	3404.305	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
150	0205.528	3399.323	0209.477	3404.380	0205.516	3399.418	0209.387	3404.373	DOWN	NORTH	0.028172905	0.025	0.069	0.025	-0.069	0.001
151	0205.563	3399.244	0209.587	3404.410	0205.542	3399.295	0209.577	3404.388	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
152	0205.592	3399.142	0209.674	3404.440	0205.508	3399.224	0209.587	3404.431	DOWN	NORTH	0.028172905	0.025	0.069	0.025	-0.069	0.001
153	0205.599	3399.052	0209.780	3404.484	0205.623	3399.055	0209.742	3404.436	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
154	0205.623	3398.944	0209.878	3404.478	0205.623	3399.055	0209.742	3404.436	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
155	0205.636	3398.859	0209.973	3404.515	0205.737	3398.911	0209.782	3404.473	DOWN	NORTH	0.011643001	0.068	0.006	0.068	-0.006	0.006
156	0205.652	3398.755	0210.060	3404.534	0205.858	3398.744	0210.079	3404.559	DOWN	NORTH	0.021740274	0.116	0.038	0.116	-0.038	-0.043
157	0205.684	3398.645	0210.172	3404.583	0205.705	3398.651	0210.071	3404.795	DOWN	NORTH	0.017202877	0.032	0.031	0.032	-0.031	0.008
158	0205.713	3398.548	0210.271	3404.600	0205.707	3398.651	0210.071	3404.795	DOWN	NORTH	0.022803509	0.022	0.228	0.022	-0.228	0.001
159	0205.741	3398.445	0210.352	3404.618	0205.806	3398.388	0210.348	3404.612	DOWN	NORTH	0.007211103	0.013	0.012	0.013	-0.012	-0.008
160	0205.755	3398.348	0210.438	3404.638	0205.846	3398.323	0210.502	3404.607	DOWN	NORTH	0.038182337	0.073	0.008	0.073	-0.008	-0.036
161	0205.769	3398.269	0210.558	3404.654	0205.778	3398.355	0210.473	3404.857	DOWN	NORTH	0.024351501	0.024	0.041	0.024	-0.041	0.001
162	0205.808	3398.167	0210.652	3404.689	0205.846	3398.323	0210.502	3404.607	DOWN	NORTH	0.022022716	0.074	0.067	0.074	-0.067	-0.052
163	0205.818	3398.058	0210.754	3404.699	0205.805	3398.178	0210.660	3404.650	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
164	0205.845	3397.983	0210.838	3404.728	0205.82	3398.074	0210.748	3404.709	DOWN	NORTH	0.028489883	0.020	0.102	0.020	-0.102	0.010
165	0205.879	3397.885	0210.931	3404.755	0205.842	3398.002	0210.845	3404.752	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
166	0205.905	3397.783	0211.027	3404.774	0205.901	3397.875	0211.094	3404.775	DOWN	NORTH	0.016483317	0.037	0.019	0.037	-0.019	-0.020
167	0205.925	3397.690	0211.126	3404.808	0205.947	3397.697	0211.051	3404.785	DOWN	NORTH	0.009330743	0.105	0.025	0.105	-0.025	-0.036
168	0205.946	3397.555	0211.231	3404.828	0205.945	3397.685	0211.154	3404.797	DOWN	NORTH	0.022	0.121	0.027	0.121	-0.027	-0.049
169	0205.982	3397.415	0211.330	3404.854	0205.925	3397.529	0211.334	3404.878	DOWN	NORTH	0.05020304	0.080	0.044	0.080	-0.044	-0.009
170	0205.982	3397.374	0211.418	3404.878	0205.925	3397.529	0211.334	3404.878	DOWN	NORTH	0.05020304	0.080	0.044	0.080	-0.044	-0.009
171	0209.014	3397.284	0211.528	3404.896	0205.921	3397.582	0211.441	3404.895	DOWN	NORTH	0.042047802	0.043	0.028	0.043	-0.028	-0.001
172	0209.038	3397.177	0211.634	3404.901	0205.946	3397.506	0211.733	3404.848	DOWN	NORTH	0.114529472	0.018	0.074	0.018	-0.074	0.007
173	0209.075	3397.092	0211.719	3404.938	0205.996	3397.109	0211.733	3404.848	DOWN	NORTH	0.022020903	0.029	0.027	0.029	-0.027	-0.004
174	0209.092	3396.996	0211.800	3404.993	0206.046	3397.202	0211.828	3404.827	DOWN	NORTH	0.045099880	0.017	0.017	0.017	-0.017	0.028
175	0209.113	3396.899	0211.900	3404.991	0206.109	3396.915	0211.924	3405.058	DOWN	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.028	0.018	-0.028	-0.002
176	0209.190	3396.808	0212.002	3405.014	0206.123	3396.829	0211.997	3405.051	DOWN	NORTH	0.017029368	0.018	0.063	0.018	-0.063	0.001
177	0209.184	3396.887	0212.113	3405.031	0206.178	3396.835	0212.223	3405.082	DOWN	NORTH	0.030870998	0.041	0.037	0.041	-0.037	-0.010
178	0209.211	3396.809	0212.211	3405.065	0206.198	3396.835	0212.223	3405.082	DOWN	NORTH	0.018027758	0.017	0.088	0.017	-0.088	0.001
179	0209.203	3396.620	0212.289	3405.084	0206.268	3396.835	0212.223	3405.082	DOWN	NORTH	0.02188992	0.028	0.200	0.028	-0.200	-0.005
180	0209.231	3396.410	0212.382	3405.102	0206.283	3396.845	0212.502	3405.142	DOWN	NORTH	0.015132748	0.017	0.087	0.017	-0.087	-0.002
181	0209.289	3396.312	0212.484	3405.132	0206.293	3396.845	0212.502	3405.142	DOWN	NORTH	0.030413813	0.044	0.018	0.044	-0.018	-0.013
182	0209.281	3396.218	0212.580	3405.157	0206.293	3396.845	0212.502	3405.142	DOWN	NORTH	0.017266777	0.033	0.021	0.033	-0.021	-0.018
183	0209.318	3396.124	0212.680	3405.191	0206.346	3396.943	0212.822	3405.197	DOWN	NORTH	0.022135844	0.028	0.078	0.028	-0.078	0.006
184	0209.338	3396.015	0212.780	3405.201	0206.346	3396.943	0212.822	3405.197	DOWN	NORTH	0.007071098	0.030	0.029	0.030	-0.029	-0.023
185	0209.363	3395.918	0212.886	3405.241	0206.384	3396.956	0212.939	3405.303	DOWN	NORTH	0.025078972	0.024	0.047	0.024	-0.047	0.001
186	0209.387	3395.804	0212.974	3405.290	0206.384	3396.956	0212.939	3405.303	DOWN	NORTH	0.071021124	0.071	0.006	0.071	-0.006	0.000
187	0209.397	3395.719	0213.084	3405.283	0206.42	3396.758	0213.143	3405.357	DOWN	NORTH	0.025832011	0.028	0.084	0.028	-0.084	0.004
188	0209.411	3395.630	0213.164	3405.308	0206.434	3396.658	0213.294	3405.388	DOWN	NORTH	0.041221058	0.045	0.045	0.045	-0.045	-0.004
189	0209.432	3395.532	0213.284	3405.325	0206.471	3395.457	0213.388	3405.358	DOWN	NORTH	0.01180304	0.028	0.028	0.028	-0.028	-0.004
190	0209.470	3395.439	0213.398	3405.347	0206.454	3395.318	0213.482	3405.403	DOWN	NORTH	0.013088405	0.018	0.022	0.018	-0.022	-0.005
191	0209.484	3395.342	0213.439	3405.374	0206.521	3395.232	0213.538	3405.358	DOWN	NORTH	0.012208558	0.038	0.082	0.038	-0.082	-0.022
192	0209.525	3395.248	0213.550	3405.381	0206.529	3395.147	0213.647	3405.409	DOWN	NORTH	0.022847310	0.015	0.074	0.015	-0.074	0.008
193	0209.539	3395.147	0213.647	3405.409	0206.504	3395.103	0213.768	3405.447	DOWN	NORTH	0.002	0.024	0.045	0.024	-0.045	0.008
194	0209.556	3395.039	0213.741	3405.449	0206.504	3395.039	0213.768	3405.447	DOWN	NORTH	0.002	0.024	0.045	0.024	-0.045	0.008
195	0209.555	3394.958	0213.852	3405.457	0206.529	3394.979	0213.856	3405.552	DOWN	NORTH	0.002	0.024	0.045	0.024	-0.045	0.008
196	0209.534	3394.857	0213.933	3405.501	0206.625	3394.855	0213.956	3405.552	DOWN	NORTH	0.013828388	0.018	0.018	0.018	-0.018	-0.004
197	0209.602	3394.763	0214.018	3405.506	0206.635	3394.779	0214.027	3405.571	DOWN	NORTH	0.002	0.024	0.045	0.024	-0.045	0.008
198	0209.609	3394.660	0214.138	3405.550	0206.685	3394.685	0214.174	3405.571	DOWN	NORTH	0.016155484	0.021	0.011	0.021	-0.011	-0.015
199	0209.688	3394.561	0214.247	3405.559	0206.679	3394.568	0214.285	3405.549	DOWN	NORTH	0.001	0.008	0.042	0.008	-0.042	-0.005
200	0209.695	3394.461	0214.323	3405.551	0206.823	3394.44	0214.327	3405.5								

Calculations for Pebble data Iron Mountain

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the table. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in down slope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHNESS = -1.12665905EASTING = -4146.36347501
LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHNESS = 0.24746958EASTING = 1125.92361083

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		UP vs DOWN MOVEMENT	NORTH vs SOUTH MOVEMENT	GROSS MOVEMENT	GROSS MOVEMENT	NET MOVEMENT	NET MOVEMENT		
	a	b	a	b								
1	9202.032	3413.817	9166.012	3409.884	DOWN	NORTH	0.042	0.041	0.042	-0.041	-0.001	
2	9202.040	3413.729	9166.126	3409.876	DOWN	NORTH	0.240	0.247	0.015	0.287	-0.015	0.007
3	9202.070	3413.624	9165.233	3409.886	DOWN	NORTH	0.019	11.824	0.030	11.824	-0.030	11.808
4	9202.109	3413.525	9165.313	3409.930	DOWN	NORTH	0.028	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	0.008
5	9202.123	3413.425	9165.405	3409.932	DOWN	NORTH	0.022	0.043	0.015	0.042	-0.017	0.000
6	9202.150	3413.323	9165.585	3409.903	DOWN	NORTH	0.036	0.036	0.033	0.036	-0.033	0.000
7	9202.168	3413.232	9165.665	3409.903	DOWN	NORTH	0.036	0.042	0.018	0.042	-0.018	0.000
8	9202.184	3413.129	9165.863	3409.916	DOWN	NORTH	0.047	0.029	0.021	0.047	-0.021	0.000
9	9202.221	3412.924	9165.917	3409.938	DOWN	NORTH	0.051	0.051	0.001	0.025	-0.001	0.028
10	9202.259	3412.815	9165.996	3409.987	DOWN	NORTH	0.029	0.048	0.002	-0.048	-0.002	0.022
11	9202.287	3412.745	9166.017	3409.910	DOWN	NORTH	0.022	0.042	0.002	0.042	-0.002	0.008
12	9202.315	3412.647	9166.168	3409.910	DOWN	NORTH	0.022	0.023	0.002	-0.023	-0.002	0.001
13	9202.329	3412.553	9166.291	3409.917	DOWN	NORTH	0.013	0.032	0.020	0.032	-0.020	0.019
14	9202.368	3412.412	9166.305	3409.916	DOWN	NORTH	0.009	0.007	0.017	0.007	-0.017	0.018
15	9202.378	3412.352	9166.340	3409.916	DOWN	NORTH	0.028	0.082	0.011	0.082	-0.011	0.056
16	9202.407	3412.258	9166.561	3409.926	DOWN	NORTH	0.024	0.012	0.013	-0.012	-0.013	-0.013
17	9202.421	3412.145	9166.587	3409.926	DOWN	NORTH	0.030	0.019	0.011	-0.030	-0.011	0.017
18	9202.458	3412.094	9166.714	3409.926	DOWN	NORTH	0.029	0.020	0.054	-0.020	0.054	-0.004
19	9202.474	3411.980	9166.875	3409.927	DOWN	NORTH	0.020	0.011	0.013	0.011	0.013	-0.018
20	9202.489	3411.873	9166.956	3409.927	DOWN	NORTH	0.140	0.125	0.054	0.125	-0.054	-0.014
21	9202.508	3411.803	9166.983	3409.930	DOWN	NORTH	0.043	0.050	0.027	0.050	-0.027	0.007
22	9202.549	3411.674	9167.162	3409.932	DOWN	NORTH	0.050	0.048	0.018	-0.048	-0.018	0.042
23	9202.555	3411.674	9167.203	3409.934	DOWN	NORTH	0.011	0.016	0.018	0.016	-0.018	0.708
24	9202.524	3411.674	9167.162	3409.932	DOWN	NORTH	0.023	0.266	0.043	-0.266	-0.043	0.243
25	9202.541	3411.588	9167.253	3409.934	DOWN	NORTH	0.053	0.036	0.036	-0.036	0.036	-0.017
26	9202.558	3411.588	9167.253	3409.934	DOWN	NORTH	0.050	0.036	0.047	-0.036	0.047	-0.011
27	9202.601	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.036	0.031	0.066	-0.031	0.066	-0.005
28	9202.617	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
29	9202.634	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
30	9202.651	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
31	9202.668	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
32	9202.685	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
33	9202.702	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
34	9202.719	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
35	9202.736	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
36	9202.753	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
37	9202.770	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
38	9202.787	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
39	9202.804	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
40	9202.821	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
41	9202.838	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
42	9202.855	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
43	9202.872	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
44	9202.889	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
45	9202.906	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
46	9202.923	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
47	9202.940	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
48	9202.957	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
49	9202.974	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
50	9202.991	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
51	9203.008	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
52	9203.025	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
53	9203.042	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
54	9203.059	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
55	9203.076	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
56	9203.093	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
57	9203.110	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
58	9203.127	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
59	9203.144	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
60	9203.161	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
61	9203.178	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
62	9203.195	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
63	9203.212	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
64	9203.229	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
65	9203.246	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
66	9203.263	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
67	9203.280	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
68	9203.297	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
69	9203.314	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
70	9203.331	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
71	9203.348	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
72	9203.365	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
73	9203.382	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
74	9203.399	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
75	9203.416	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
76	9203.433	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
77	9203.450	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
78	9203.467	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
79	9203.484	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
80	9203.501	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
81	9203.518	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
82	9203.535	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
83	9203.552	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
84	9203.569	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
85	9203.586	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
86	9203.603	3411.389	9167.458	3409.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.037	0.036	0.042	-0.036	0.042	0.003
87</												

137	9205.236	3400.599	9208.220	3404.098	9205.488	3410.217	9208.228	3404.108	DOWN	NORTH	0.030	22.389	0.010	22.389	-0.010	22.389
138	9205.263	3400.489	9208.315	3404.126	9205.255	3400.511	9208.316	3404.136	DOWN	NORTH	0.022	0.022	0.000	0.022	-0.000	0.000
139	9205.292	3400.391	9208.414	3404.146	9216.461	3407.527	9210.462	3404.836	DOWN	NORTH	0.008	13.243	2.135	13.243	-2.135	13.236
140	9205.305	3400.311	9208.514	3404.146	9208.311	3407.527	9208.503	3404.162	DOWN	NORTH	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	-0.000	0.000
141	9205.327	3400.217	9208.611	3404.189	9210.588	3404.688	9208.606	3404.191	DOWN	NORTH	0.020	8.891	0.005	8.891	-0.005	8.871
142	9205.344	3400.117	9208.714	3404.199	9212.043	3406.354	9208.784	3404.184	DOWN	NORTH	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	-0.022	0.000
143	9205.373	3400.015	9208.817	3404.231	9205.379	3400.166	9208.714	3404.221	DOWN	NORTH	0.041	10.740	0.017	10.740	-0.017	10.699
144	9205.384	3399.925	9208.860	3404.259	9212.043	3406.354	9208.784	3404.184	DOWN	SOUTH	0.037	9.905	0.019	9.905	-0.019	9.886
145	9205.410	3399.825	9208.963	3404.281	9205.405	3399.825	9208.963	3404.277	DOWN	NORTH	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048	-0.026	0.022
146	9205.436	3399.714	9209.075	3404.304	9205.435	3399.833	9209.024	3404.305	DOWN	UP	0.158	0.038	0.010	0.038	-0.038	-0.121
147	9205.467	3399.622	9209.187	3404.332	9205.398	3399.708	9209.053	3404.370	DOWN	UP	0.037	9.905	0.019	9.905	-0.019	9.886
148	9205.495	3399.520	9209.292	3404.352	9205.460	3399.863	9209.178	3404.345	DOWN	NORTH	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	-0.022	0.000
149	9205.519	3399.418	9209.397	3404.381	9205.404	3399.530	9209.280	3404.383	DOWN	NORTH	0.118	0.242	0.010	0.242	-0.010	0.123
150	9205.526	3399.323	9209.477	3404.380	9205.545	3399.356	9210.328	3404.378	DOWN	NORTH	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	-0.022	0.000
151	9205.563	3399.244	9209.567	3404.410	9205.511	3399.403	9212.154	3405.857	DOWN	NORTH	0.015	0.018	0.018	0.018	-0.018	0.003
152	9205.582	3399.142	9209.674	3404.440	9205.535	3399.286	9209.742	3404.789	DOWN	NORTH	0.043	0.038	0.044	-0.038	-0.044	-0.005
153	9205.599	3399.052	9209.764	3404.464	9205.531	3399.221	9209.587	3404.431	DOWN	NORTH	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	-0.022	0.000
154	9205.623	3398.944	9209.878	3404.479	9205.507	3399.077	9209.742	3404.36	DOWN	SOUTH	0.117	0.100	0.087	0.100	-0.087	-0.017
155	9205.658	3398.859	9209.973	3404.515	9205.507	3399.077	9209.742	3404.36	DOWN	SOUTH	0.024	0.032	0.111	-0.032	0.111	0.008
156	9205.682	3398.755	9210.073	3404.515	9205.531	3399.221	9209.587	3404.431	DOWN	NORTH	0.068	0.055	0.480	-0.055	-0.480	-0.023
157	9205.684	3398.645	9210.172	3404.563	9205.602	3398.716	9210.070	3404.559	DOWN	NORTH	0.116	0.114	0.008	0.114	-0.008	0.000
158	9205.713	3398.548	9210.271	3404.590	9205.718	3398.823	9210.071	3404.785	DOWN	UP	0.012	0.038	0.031	-0.038	-0.031	0.027
159	9205.741	3398.445	9210.362	3404.618	9205.730	3398.558	9210.374	3404.854	DOWN	UP	0.022	0.040	0.028	-0.040	-0.028	0.019
160	9205.755	3398.349	9210.438	3404.858	9205.700	3398.688	9210.348	3404.82	DOWN	NORTH	0.015	0.020	0.121	-0.020	-0.121	0.008
161	9205.796	3398.269	9210.556	3404.954	9205.855	3398.330	9210.562	3404.807	DOWN	NORTH	0.073	0.055	0.008	0.055	-0.008	0.283
162	9205.808	3398.167	9210.652	3404.989	9205.778	3398.355	9211.514	3405.341	DOWN	UP	0.024	0.024	1.289	-0.024	-1.289	0.000
163	9205.829	3398.056	9210.754	3404.969	9205.813	3398.183	9210.689	3404.89	DOWN	UP	0.074	0.065	0.067	0.065	-0.067	0.011
164	9205.845	3397.963	9210.836	3404.728	9205.850	3397.999	9210.688	3404.783	DOWN	UP	0.008	0.016	0.037	-0.016	-0.037	0.007
165	9205.878	3397.859	9210.931	3404.755	9205.850	3397.999	9210.688	3404.783	DOWN	UP	0.020	0.028	0.012	-0.028	0.012	0.008
166	9205.905	3397.763	9211.027	3404.774	9205.880	3397.847	9211.039	3404.777	DOWN	NORTH	0.018	0.017	0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.002
167	9205.925	3397.669	9211.129	3404.808	9205.925	3397.669	9211.129	3404.808	DOWN	NORTH	0.028	0.028	0.052	-0.028	-0.052	0.001
168	9205.948	3397.565	9211.231	3404.828	9205.948	3397.565	9211.231	3404.828	DOWN	NORTH	0.105	0.300	0.222	0.300	-0.222	0.189
169	9205.968	3397.475	9211.330	3404.884	9205.983	3397.566	9211.295	3404.873	DOWN	NORTH	0.121	0.062	0.084	-0.062	-0.084	-0.024
170	9205.982	3397.374	9211.410	3404.878	9205.982	3397.374	9211.410	3404.878	DOWN	NORTH	0.067	0.078	0.060	-0.078	-0.060	-0.028
171	9206.014	3397.284	9211.528	3404.899	9206.022	3397.408	9211.490	3404.875	DOWN	NORTH	0.063	0.211	0.021	0.211	-0.021	0.148
172	9206.038	3397.177	9211.634	3404.901	9206.028	3397.313	9211.568	3404.828	DOWN	UP	0.043	0.052	0.041	-0.052	0.041	0.010
173	9206.075	3397.092	9211.710	3404.930	9206.046	3397.104	9211.732	3404.846	DOWN	UP	0.031	0.018	0.033	-0.018	-0.033	0.013
174	9206.092	3396.999	9211.800	3404.963	9206.046	3397.104	9211.732	3404.846	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.038	0.014	-0.038	0.014	0.012
175	9206.113	3396.899	9211.900	3404.961	9206.113	3396.910	9211.817	3404.874	DOWN	UP	0.017	0.037	0.014	-0.037	0.014	0.020
176	9206.160	3396.808	9212.002	3405.014	9206.107	3396.930	9211.820	3405.039	DOWN	UP	0.018	0.018	0.031	-0.018	-0.031	0.015
177	9206.184	3396.687	9212.113	3405.031	9206.157	3396.707	9212.127	3405.062	DOWN	UP	0.041	0.029	0.051	-0.029	-0.051	-0.013
178	9206.181	3396.600	9212.211	3405.055	9206.207	3396.608	9212.214	3405.079	DOWN	UP	0.017	0.021	0.063	-0.021	-0.063	0.024
179	9206.203	3396.520	9212.290	3405.068	9206.207	3396.608	9212.214	3405.079	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.028	0.024	-0.028	0.024	0.000
180	9206.231	3396.410	9212.382	3405.102	9206.207	3396.608	9212.214	3405.079	DOWN	UP	0.017	0.048	0.074	-0.048	-0.074	0.031
181	9206.268	3396.312	9212.484	3405.132	9206.268	3396.312	9212.484	3405.132	DOWN	UP	0.044	0.036	0.047	-0.036	-0.047	-0.008
182	9206.281	3396.216	9212.580	3405.157	9206.260	3396.386	9212.581	3405.148	DOWN	UP	0.033	0.044	0.036	-0.044	-0.036	0.011
183	9206.318	3396.124	9212.680	3405.161	9206.260	3396.386	9212.581	3405.148	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.035	0.048	-0.035	-0.048	0.008
184	9206.358	3396.016	9212.780	3405.201	9206.263	3396.244	9212.532	3405.165	DOWN	UP	0.030	0.092	0.062	-0.092	-0.062	0.032
185	9206.383	3395.916	9212.869	3405.241	9206.263	3396.244	9212.532	3405.165	DOWN	UP	0.024	0.038	0.261	-0.038	-0.261	0.013
186	9206.387	3395.804	9212.974	3405.260	9206.323	3395.181	9212.719	3405.288	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.035	0.048	-0.035	-0.048	0.008
187	9206.387	3395.718	9213.064	3405.283	9206.323	3395.181	9212.719	3405.288	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.031	0.060	-0.031	-0.060	0.006
188	9206.411	3395.630	9213.164	3405.308	9206.378	3395.834	9213.202	3405.283	DOWN	UP	0.071	0.071	0.088	-0.071	-0.088	0.000
189	9206.470	3395.439	9213.398	3405.347	9206.411	3395.630	9213.164	3405.308	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.028	0.031	-0.028	-0.031	0.000
190	9206.484	3395.342	9213.438	3405.374	9206.456	3395.423	9213.367	3405.361	DOWN	UP	0.045	0.052	0.118	-0.052	-0.118	0.007
191	9206.525	3395.246	9213.550	3405.381	9206.456	3395.423	9213.367	3405.361	DOWN	UP	0.101	0.075	0.125	-0.075	-0.125	-0.028
192	9206.539	3395.147	9213.647	3405.406	9206.423	3395.403	9213.471	3405.361	DOWN	UP	0.028	0.112	0.023	-0.112	0.023	0.084
193	9206.584	3395.038	9213.741	3405.440	9206.486	3395.237	9213.586	3405.442	DOWN	UP	0.018	0.072	0.063	-0.072	-0.063	0.054
194	9206.596	3394.938	9213.841	3405.467	9206.539	3395.223	9213.471	3405.403	DOWN	UP	0.035	0.024	0.043	-0.024	-0.043	-0.010
195	9206.634	3394.837	9213.933	3405.501	9206.512	3395.097	9213.770	3405.466	DOWN	UP	0.015	0.015	0.072	-0.015	-0.072	0.001
196	9206.662	3394.742	9214.019	3405.508	9206.504	3394.972	9213.871	3405.476	DOWN	UP	0.024	0.002	0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.022
197	9206.689	3394.640	9214.138	3405.550	9206.504	3394.972	9213.871	3405.476	DOWN	UP	0.078	0.078	0.035	0.078	-0.035	0.000
198	9206.689	3394.561	9214.247	3405.559	9206.504	3394.972	9213.871	3405.476	DOWN	UP	0.018	0.014	0.021	0.014	-0.021	-0.004
199	9206.696	3394.461	9214.323	3405.561	9206.526	3394.781	9214.021	3405.541	DOWN	UP	0.009	0.004	0.004	-0.004	-0.004	-0.006
200	9206.696	3394.461	9214.323	3405.561	9206.564	3394.587	9214.261	3405.564	DOWN	UP	0.031	0.040	0.035	0.040	-0.035	0.009
					9206.564	3394.587	9214.261	3405.564	DOWN	UP	0.006	0.034	0.018	-0.034	-0.018	0.028
					9206.723	3394.436	9214.487	3405.564	DOWN	UP	0.038					

Calculations for Pebble data Iron Mountain

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line oriented parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTH/SOUTH
 4.130926N(EASTING) = 4146 5047.501

May-00	Apr-02				LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT					
	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT											
1	8202.002	8418.817	8165.812	8400.884	8201.992	8419.837	8166.828	8400.876	DOWN	NORTH	0.041	0.025	0.041	-0.025	0.041
2	8202.040	8413.723	8165.128	8400.875	8201.796	8419.877	8166.828	8400.876	DOWN	NORTH	0.283	0.037	0.283	-0.037	0.283
3	8202.070	8413.554	8165.223	8400.885	8213.827	8416.833	8166.203	8400.875	DOWN	NORTH	11.730	0.048	11.730	-0.048	11.730
4	8202.100	8413.525	8165.223	8400.885	8202.060	8413.525	8166.203	8400.875	DOWN	NORTH	0.025	0.051	0.025	-0.051	0.025
5	8202.130	8413.425	8165.455	8400.832	8211.443	8416.178	8166.203	8400.889	DOWN	NORTH	10.183	0.068	10.183	-0.068	10.183
6	8202.160	8413.323	8165.550	8400.887	8202.122	8413.323	8166.203	8400.881	DOWN	NORTH	0.039	0.039	0.039	-0.039	0.039
7	8202.190	8413.222	8165.646	8400.893	8202.168	8413.222	8166.203	8400.889	DOWN	NORTH	0.016	0.032	0.016	-0.032	0.016
8	8202.220	8413.120	8165.741	8400.898	8202.211	8413.120	8166.203	8400.897	DOWN	NORTH	0.008	0.048	0.008	-0.048	0.008
9	8202.250	8413.018	8165.837	8400.902	8202.249	8413.018	8166.203	8400.902	DOWN	NORTH	0.006	0.044	0.006	-0.044	0.006
10	8202.280	8412.916	8165.932	8400.907	8202.287	8412.916	8166.203	8400.907	DOWN	NORTH	0.004	0.040	0.004	-0.040	0.004
11	8202.310	8412.814	8166.028	8400.911	8202.325	8412.814	8166.203	8400.911	DOWN	NORTH	0.002	0.036	0.002	-0.036	0.002
12	8202.340	8412.712	8166.123	8400.915	8202.363	8412.712	8166.203	8400.915	DOWN	NORTH	0.001	0.032	0.001	-0.032	0.001
13	8202.370	8412.610	8166.218	8400.919	8202.401	8412.610	8166.203	8400.919	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.028	0.000	-0.028	0.000
14	8202.400	8412.508	8166.313	8400.923	8202.438	8412.508	8166.203	8400.923	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.024	0.000	-0.024	0.000
15	8202.430	8412.406	8166.408	8400.927	8202.476	8412.406	8166.203	8400.927	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.020	0.000	-0.020	0.000
16	8202.460	8412.304	8166.503	8400.931	8202.513	8412.304	8166.203	8400.931	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.016	0.000	-0.016	0.000
17	8202.490	8412.202	8166.598	8400.935	8202.551	8412.202	8166.203	8400.935	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.012	0.000	-0.012	0.000
18	8202.520	8412.100	8166.693	8400.939	8202.588	8412.100	8166.203	8400.939	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.008	0.000	-0.008	0.000
19	8202.550	8412.000	8166.788	8400.943	8202.626	8412.000	8166.203	8400.943	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.004	0.000	-0.004	0.000
20	8202.580	8411.900	8166.883	8400.947	8202.663	8411.900	8166.203	8400.947	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
21	8202.610	8411.800	8166.978	8400.951	8202.701	8411.800	8166.203	8400.951	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
22	8202.640	8411.700	8167.073	8400.955	8202.738	8411.700	8166.203	8400.955	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
23	8202.670	8411.600	8167.168	8400.959	8202.776	8411.600	8166.203	8400.959	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
24	8202.700	8411.500	8167.263	8400.963	8202.813	8411.500	8166.203	8400.963	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
25	8202.730	8411.400	8167.358	8400.967	8202.851	8411.400	8166.203	8400.967	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
26	8202.760	8411.300	8167.453	8400.971	8202.888	8411.300	8166.203	8400.971	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
27	8202.790	8411.200	8167.548	8400.975	8202.926	8411.200	8166.203	8400.975	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
28	8202.820	8411.100	8167.643	8400.979	8202.963	8411.100	8166.203	8400.979	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
29	8202.850	8411.000	8167.738	8400.983	8203.001	8411.000	8166.203	8400.983	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
30	8202.880	8410.900	8167.833	8400.987	8203.038	8410.900	8166.203	8400.987	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
31	8202.910	8410.800	8167.928	8400.991	8203.076	8410.800	8166.203	8400.991	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
32	8202.940	8410.700	8168.023	8400.995	8203.113	8410.700	8166.203	8400.995	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
33	8202.970	8410.600	8168.118	8400.999	8203.151	8410.600	8166.203	8400.999	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
34	8203.000	8410.500	8168.213	8401.003	8203.188	8410.500	8166.203	8401.003	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
35	8203.030	8410.400	8168.308	8401.007	8203.226	8410.400	8166.203	8401.007	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
36	8203.060	8410.300	8168.403	8401.011	8203.263	8410.300	8166.203	8401.011	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
37	8203.090	8410.200	8168.498	8401.015	8203.301	8410.200	8166.203	8401.015	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
38	8203.120	8410.100	8168.593	8401.019	8203.338	8410.100	8166.203	8401.019	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
39	8203.150	8410.000	8168.688	8401.023	8203.376	8410.000	8166.203	8401.023	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
40	8203.180	8409.900	8168.783	8401.027	8203.413	8409.900	8166.203	8401.027	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
41	8203.210	8409.800	8168.878	8401.031	8203.451	8409.800	8166.203	8401.031	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
42	8203.240	8409.700	8168.973	8401.035	8203.488	8409.700	8166.203	8401.035	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
43	8203.270	8409.600	8169.068	8401.039	8203.526	8409.600	8166.203	8401.039	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
44	8203.300	8409.500	8169.163	8401.043	8203.563	8409.500	8166.203	8401.043	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
45	8203.330	8409.400	8169.258	8401.047	8203.601	8409.400	8166.203	8401.047	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
46	8203.360	8409.300	8169.353	8401.051	8203.638	8409.300	8166.203	8401.051	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
47	8203.390	8409.200	8169.448	8401.055	8203.676	8409.200	8166.203	8401.055	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
48	8203.420	8409.100	8169.543	8401.059	8203.713	8409.100	8166.203	8401.059	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
49	8203.450	8409.000	8169.638	8401.063	8203.751	8409.000	8166.203	8401.063	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
50	8203.480	8408.900	8169.733	8401.067	8203.788	8408.900	8166.203	8401.067	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
51	8203.510	8408.800	8169.828	8401.071	8203.826	8408.800	8166.203	8401.071	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
52	8203.540	8408.700	8169.923	8401.075	8203.863	8408.700	8166.203	8401.075	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
53	8203.570	8408.600	8170.018	8401.079	8203.901	8408.600	8166.203	8401.079	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
54	8203.600	8408.500	8170.113	8401.083	8203.938	8408.500	8166.203	8401.083	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
55	8203.630	8408.400	8170.208	8401.087	8203.976	8408.400	8166.203	8401.087	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
56	8203.660	8408.300	8170.303	8401.091	8204.013	8408.300	8166.203	8401.091	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
57	8203.690	8408.200	8170.398	8401.095	8204.051	8408.200	8166.203	8401.095	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
58	8203.720	8408.100	8170.493	8401.099	8204.088	8408.100	8166.203	8401.099	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
59	8203.750	8408.000	8170.588	8401.103	8204.126	8408.000	8166.203	8401.103	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
60	8203.780	8407.900	8170.683	8401.107	8204.163	8407.900	8166.203	8401.107	DOWN	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000
61	8203.810	8407.800	8170.778	8401.111	82										

Calculations for Pebble data Chemehuevi

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.13094300EASTING + 41446.36347501

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 0.24740848EASTING + 1125.80361063

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	Nov-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT			
	n	n	n	n	n	UP or DOWN MOVEMENT	NORTH vs SOUTH MOVEMENT	GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement	
1	2874.170	2248.857	2682.071	2234.669	2874.183	2248.859	2682.092	2234.953	0.012	0.027	-0.012	-0.027
2	2874.090	2248.814	2682.052	2234.787	2874.103	2248.800	2682.068	2234.748	0.016	0.040	-0.016	-0.040
3	2874.000	2248.556	2682.021	2234.884	2873.990	2248.551	2682.057	2234.800	0.005	0.048	-0.005	-0.048
4	2873.917	2248.544	2682.019	2234.695	2873.822	2248.522	2682.017	2235.076	0.018	0.037	-0.018	-0.037
5	2873.811	2248.523	2682.028	2235.076	2873.728	2248.460	2682.030	2235.135	0.018	0.053	-0.018	-0.053
6	2873.722	2248.480	2682.007	2235.109	2873.634	2248.451	2682.070	2235.270	0.020	0.041	-0.020	-0.041
7	2873.634	2248.451	2682.070	2235.270	2873.548	2248.408	2682.074	2235.369	0.013	0.028	-0.013	-0.028
8	2873.438	2248.385	2682.073	2235.457	2873.352	2248.418	2682.087	2235.398	0.019	0.032	-0.019	-0.032
9	2873.341	2248.362	2682.071	2235.510	2873.256	2248.322	2682.081	2235.582	0.020	0.016	-0.020	-0.016
10	2873.254	2248.370	2682.061	2235.638	2873.170	2248.290	2682.040	2235.695	0.018	0.032	-0.018	-0.032
11	2873.181	2248.301	2682.043	2235.720	2873.084	2248.268	2682.027	2235.727	0.054	0.084	-0.054	-0.084
12	2873.084	2248.278	2682.043	2235.720	2872.998	2248.278	2682.043	2235.720	0.026	0.026	-0.026	-0.026
13	2872.998	2248.278	2682.043	2235.720	2872.912	2248.278	2682.043	2235.720	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.037
14	2872.912	2248.251	2682.051	2235.810	2872.826	2248.248	2682.051	2235.887	0.019	0.043	-0.019	-0.043
15	2872.826	2248.198	2682.028	2235.910	2872.740	2248.182	2682.043	2235.910	0.013	0.013	-0.013	-0.013
16	2872.740	2248.198	2682.054	2235.910	2872.654	2248.141	2682.043	2235.910	0.037	0.016	-0.037	-0.016
17	2872.654	2248.099	2682.044	2235.910	2872.568	2248.099	2682.044	2235.910	0.035	0.046	-0.035	-0.046
18	2872.568	2248.141	2682.044	2235.910	2872.482	2248.099	2682.044	2235.910	0.009	0.255	-0.009	-0.255
19	2872.482	2248.099	2682.044	2235.910	2872.396	2248.058	2682.044	2235.910	0.016	0.046	-0.016	-0.046
20	2872.396	2248.027	2682.044	2235.910	2872.310	2248.058	2682.044	2235.910	0.009	0.031	-0.009	-0.031
21	2872.224	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2872.138	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.083	0.065	-0.083	-0.065
22	2872.138	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2872.052	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.017	0.017	-0.017	-0.017
23	2872.052	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.966	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.038	0.035	-0.038	-0.035
24	2871.966	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.880	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.009	0.063	-0.009	-0.063
25	2871.880	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.794	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.042	0.042	-0.042	-0.042
26	2871.794	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.708	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.023	0.040	-0.023	-0.040
27	2871.708	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.622	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.033	0.134	-0.033	-0.134
28	2871.622	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.536	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.010	0.027	-0.010	-0.027
29	2871.536	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.450	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.008	0.048	-0.008	-0.048
30	2871.450	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.364	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.014	0.070	-0.014	-0.070
31	2871.364	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.278	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.009	0.025	-0.009	-0.025
32	2871.278	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.192	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.014	0.062	-0.014	-0.062
33	2871.192	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.106	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.008	0.018	-0.008	-0.018
34	2871.106	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2871.020	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.043	0.043	-0.043	-0.043
35	2871.020	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.934	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.008	0.028	-0.008	-0.028
36	2870.934	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.848	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.008	0.018	-0.008	-0.018
37	2870.848	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.762	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.018	0.042	-0.018	-0.042
38	2870.762	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.676	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038
39	2870.676	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.590	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.011	0.022	-0.011	-0.022
40	2870.590	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.504	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.017	0.028	-0.017	-0.028
41	2870.504	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.418	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.028	0.028	-0.028	-0.028
42	2870.418	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.332	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.032	0.027	-0.032	-0.027
43	2870.332	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.246	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.033	0.055	-0.033	-0.055
44	2870.246	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.160	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.021	0.024	-0.021	-0.024
45	2870.160	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2870.074	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.021	0.028	-0.021	-0.028
46	2870.074	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.988	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.029	0.030	-0.029	-0.030
47	2869.988	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.902	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.018	0.013	-0.018	-0.013
48	2869.902	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.816	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.016	0.018	-0.016	-0.018
49	2869.816	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.730	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.008	0.011	-0.008	-0.011
50	2869.730	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.644	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.021	0.019	-0.021	-0.019
51	2869.644	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.558	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.012	0.027	-0.012	-0.027
52	2869.558	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.472	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.052	0.028	-0.052	-0.028
53	2869.472	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.386	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.008	0.024	-0.008	-0.024
54	2869.386	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.300	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.062	0.062	-0.062	-0.062
55	2869.300	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.214	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.050	0.028	-0.050	-0.028
56	2869.214	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.128	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.045	0.014	-0.045	-0.014
57	2869.128	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2869.042	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.045	0.045	-0.045	-0.045
58	2869.042	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.956	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.021	0.028	-0.021	-0.028
59	2868.956	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.870	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.016	0.035	-0.016	-0.035
60	2868.870	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.784	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.030	0.030	-0.030	-0.030
61	2868.784	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.698	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.021	0.028	-0.021	-0.028
62	2868.698	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.612	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.016	0.035	-0.016	-0.035
63	2868.612	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.526	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.016	0.035	-0.016	-0.035
64	2868.526	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.440	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.022	0.377	-0.022	-0.377
65	2868.440	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.354	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	1.361	0.020	-1.361	0.020
66	2868.354	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.268	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	3.732	0.028	-3.732	0.028
67	2868.268	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.182	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	4.487	0.033	-4.487	0.033
68	2868.182	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.096	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
69	2868.096	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2868.010	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	1.474	0.020	-1.474	0.020
70	2868.010	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2867.924	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.000	0.013	0.000	0.013
71	2867.924	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2867.838	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	1.702	0.014	-1.702	0.014
72	2867.838	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2867.752	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.133	0.024	-0.133	-0.024
73	2867.752	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2867.666	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.006	0.033	-0.006	-0.033
74	2867.666	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	2867.580	2247.992	2682.032	2235.960	0.036	0.036	-0.036	-0.036
75	2867.580	2247.992	2682.									

137	2681.223	244.501	2658.824	2247.850	2681.224	244.505	2658.880	2247.881	UP	SOUTH	0.004	0.005	-0.004	0.005
138	2681.123	244.478	2658.976	2247.743	2681.110	244.485	2658.851	2247.730	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.125	0.018	-0.125
139	2681.024	244.440	2659.059	2247.846	2681.039	244.441	2658.831	2247.830	Down	NORTH	0.005	0.127	0.005	-0.127
140	2680.935	244.416	2659.026	2247.944	2680.935	244.418	2658.803	2247.934	UP	NORTH	0.003	0.123	-0.003	-0.123
141	2680.851	244.384	2659.064	2248.042	2680.838	244.391	2658.774	2248.050	UP	NORTH	0.015	0.122	-0.015	-0.122
142	2680.747	244.358	2659.076	2248.144	2680.740	244.358	2658.746	2248.140	Down	NORTH	0.010	0.130	-0.010	-0.130
143	2680.654	244.314	2659.038	2248.229	2680.650	244.328	2658.726	2248.230	UP	NORTH	0.020	0.112	0.020	-0.112
144	2680.564	244.300	2658.811	2248.327	2680.560	244.300	2658.890	2248.327	UP	NORTH	0.003	0.121	-0.003	-0.121
145	2680.482	244.270	2658.779	2248.425	2680.440	244.272	2658.852	2248.416	UP	NORTH	0.012	0.128	-0.012	-0.128
146	2680.382	244.240	2658.761	2248.522	2680.380	244.238	2658.816	2248.509	UP	NORTH	0.008	0.134	-0.008	-0.134
147	2680.286	244.212	2658.725	2248.613	2680.250	244.208	2658.829	2248.597	UP	NORTH	0.007	0.148	-0.007	-0.148
148	2680.018	244.180	2658.687	2248.707	2680.182	244.182	2658.544	2248.717	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.101	0.028	-0.101
149	2680.078	244.143	2658.644	2248.799	2680.097	244.120	2658.514	2248.807	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.068	0.028	-0.068
150	2679.979	244.091	2658.612	2248.873	2679.971	244.095	2658.480	2248.889	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.084	0.027	-0.084
151	2679.884	244.078	2658.588	2248.900	2679.760	244.044	2658.482	2248.101	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.100	0.032	-0.100
152	2679.789	244.055	2658.550	2248.981	2679.852	244.033	2658.444	2248.183	UP	NORTH	0.022	0.121	-0.022	-0.121
153	2679.704	244.035	2658.583	2249.186	2679.581	244.023	2658.411	2248.230	UP	NORTH	0.025	0.105	-0.025	-0.105
154	2679.602	243.985	2658.520	2249.287	2679.503	243.952	2658.383	2248.346	Down	NORTH	0.008	0.124	0.008	-0.124
155	2679.511	243.953	2658.503	2249.375	2679.408	243.927	2658.300	2248.451	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.148	0.019	-0.148
156	2679.421	243.911	2658.483	2249.465	2679.318	243.880	2658.305	2248.563	Down	NORTH	0.013	0.138	0.013	-0.138
157	2679.324	243.901	2658.441	2249.560	2679.232	243.827	2658.287	2248.672	Down	NORTH	0.012	0.142	0.012	-0.142
158	2679.220	243.890	2658.409	2249.674	2679.113	243.850	2658.244	2248.753	UP	NORTH	0.012	0.118	-0.012	-0.118
159	2679.124	243.859	2658.366	2249.773	2679.015	243.808	2658.200	2248.893	UP	NORTH	0.011	0.126	-0.011	-0.126
160	2679.028	243.805	2658.336	2249.867	2678.920	243.786	2658.203	2248.947	UP	NORTH	0.023	0.125	0.023	-0.125
161	2678.930	243.788	2658.322	2249.966	2678.822	243.724	2658.189	2250.051	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.113	0.022	-0.113
162	2678.843	243.782	2658.284	2250.058	2678.723	243.722	2658.143	2250.117	Down	NORTH	0.023	0.125	0.023	-0.125
163	2678.741	243.738	2658.251	2250.150	2678.624	243.679	2658.084	2250.247	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.130	0.032	-0.130
164	2678.643	243.705	2658.223	2250.231	2678.521	243.654	2658.084	2250.338	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.111	0.028	-0.111
165	2678.541	243.673	2658.184	2250.323	2678.427	243.630	2658.044	2250.427	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.138	0.032	-0.138
166	2678.455	243.645	2658.180	2250.447	2678.346	243.591	2657.994	2250.553	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.055	0.014	-0.055
167	2678.381	243.605	2658.046	2250.534	2678.250	243.575	2657.969	2250.619	UP	SOUTH	0.024	0.034	0.024	0.034
168	2678.298	243.585	2658.001	2250.624	2678.164	243.527	2657.824	2250.720	UP	SOUTH	0.024	0.034	0.024	0.034
169	2678.175	243.446	2657.987	2250.728	2678.056	243.528	2657.830	2250.802	UP	SOUTH	0.013	0.035	-0.013	0.035
170	2678.087	243.516	2657.848	2250.816	2677.969	243.512	2657.809	2250.899	UP	SOUTH	0.024	0.034	0.024	0.034
171	2677.978	243.509	2657.823	2250.919	2677.901	243.518	2657.800	2250.900	UP	SOUTH	0.015	0.083	-0.015	0.083
172	2677.868	243.481	2657.804	2251.005	2677.804	243.503	2657.800	2250.980	UP	SOUTH	0.010	0.087	-0.010	0.087
173	2677.784	243.448	2657.801	2251.108	2677.704	243.503	2657.800	2251.081	UP	SOUTH	0.008	0.056	-0.008	0.056
174	2677.695	243.423	2657.812	2251.187	2677.618	243.419	2657.801	2251.190	UP	SOUTH	0.017	0.013	-0.017	0.013
175	2677.617	243.398	2657.771	2251.301	2677.508	243.384	2657.799	2251.291	UP	SOUTH	0.015	0.017	-0.015	0.017
176	2677.500	243.371	2657.749	2251.402	2677.424	243.357	2657.790	2251.386	UP	SOUTH	0.013	0.020	-0.013	0.020
177	2677.385	243.336	2657.736	2251.467	2677.378	243.324	2657.716	2251.481	UP	SOUTH	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
178	2677.298	243.282	2657.682	2251.587	2677.283	243.288	2657.675	2251.584	UP	SOUTH	0.035	0.037	-0.035	-0.037
179	2677.181	243.255	2657.677	2251.622	2677.216	243.255	2657.675	2251.730	UP	NORTH	0.013	0.020	-0.013	0.020
180	2677.112	243.230	2657.669	2251.768	2677.124	243.209	2657.633	2251.770	UP	NORTH	0.028	0.038	-0.028	0.038
181	2677.041	243.214	2657.656	2251.873	2677.060	243.218	2657.591	2251.838	UP	SOUTH	0.012	0.038	-0.012	0.038
182	2676.930	243.187	2657.578	2251.961	2676.942	243.177	2657.549	2251.924	UP	SOUTH	0.007	0.034	-0.007	0.034
183	2676.852	243.170	2657.564	2252.090	2676.785	243.178	2657.535	2252.042	UP	SOUTH	0.016	0.001	-0.016	0.001
184	2676.741	243.141	2657.531	2252.163	2676.649	243.164	2657.484	2252.122	UP	SOUTH	0.025	0.039	-0.025	0.039
185	2676.627	243.106	2657.465	2252.271	2676.559	243.081	2657.436	2252.340	UP	SOUTH	0.013	0.011	-0.013	0.011
186	2676.546	243.090	2657.446	2252.347	2676.458	243.047	2657.418	2252.434	UP	SOUTH	0.014	0.048	-0.014	0.048
187	2676.448	243.055	2657.428	2252.481	2676.360	243.024	2657.382	2252.526	UP	SOUTH	0.011	0.013	-0.011	0.013
188	2676.341	243.022	2657.383	2252.538	2676.277	242.952	2657.338	2252.633	UP	SOUTH	0.032	0.024	-0.032	0.024
189	2676.253	242.978	2657.360	2252.643	2676.156	242.942	2657.336	2252.734	UP	SOUTH	0.013	0.012	-0.013	0.012
190	2676.145	242.940	2657.324	2252.723	2676.077	242.828	2657.300	2252.819	UP	SOUTH	0.013	0.018	-0.013	0.018
191	2676.071	242.933	2657.304	2252.830	2676.000	242.806	2657.247	2252.825	Down	SOUTH	0.008	0.068	-0.008	0.068
192	2675.973	242.903	2657.279	2252.924	2675.890	242.857	2657.249	2252.848	UP	SOUTH	0.021	0.082	-0.021	0.082
193	2675.876	242.876	2657.256	2252.907	2675.714	242.768	2657.206	2252.981	UP	SOUTH	0.076	0.033	0.076	0.033
194	2675.778	242.834	2657.220	2253.000	2675.617	242.787	2657.164	2253.061	UP	SOUTH	0.033	0.027	-0.033	0.027
195	2675.655	242.810	2657.183	2253.214	2675.571	242.784	2657.131	2253.292	UP	SOUTH	0.195	0.030	-0.195	0.030
196	2675.570	242.787	2657.154	2253.311	2675.471	242.787	2657.094	2253.400	UP	SOUTH	0.019	0.274	-0.019	0.274
197	2675.476	242.751	2657.128	2253.328	2675.388	242.730	2657.104	2253.104	UP	SOUTH	0.014	0.003	-0.014	0.003
198	2675.375	242.725	2657.104	2253.108	2675.287	242.707	2657.038	2253.038	UP	SOUTH	0.021	0.000	-0.021	0.000
199	2675.267	242.703	2657.038	2253.038	2675.178	242.674	2657.057	2253.069	UP	SOUTH	0.013	0.087	-0.013	0.087
200	2675.160	242.686	2657.023	2253.032										

UP	SOUTH	NORTH
DOWN	108	141

This is the number of cables moving different ways

LINE PARALLEL TO COUNTER	LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD	LINE PARALLEL TO COUNTER	LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD
GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement
0.281	0.058	0.174	0.001
0.421	0.102	0.927	-0.117
0.018	0.030	0.066	0.016

cables moving to their uncertainty of measure	128	1 SIGMA	0.016 m
	5.4	2 SIGMA	0.030 m
ASSEMBLY	0.015	RMS UNCERTAINTY	

THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY CABLES REALLY MOVED

Calculations for Pebble data Chemehevi

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Lins contour parallel and Lins oriented down gradient pebbles.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction
Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spreadsheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = -4.13356909EASTING = 41448.38347591

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 8.24740948EASTING = 1125.30387108

May-00		May-01		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	
LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	UP vs DOWN MOVEMENT	NORTH vs SOUTH MOVEMENT	GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement	NET movement	NET movement
1	2073.179	2248.882	2062.561	2234.844	LP	NORTH	0.034	0.027	-0.034	-0.027	
2	2074.005	2248.811	2062.562	2234.767	LP	NORTH	0.024	0.028	-0.024	-0.028	
3	2074.000	2248.865	2062.562	2234.864	LP	NORTH	0.030	0.030	-0.030	-0.030	
4	2073.971	2248.540	2062.562	2234.965	LP	NORTH	0.010	0.028	-0.010	-0.028	
5	2073.811	2248.523	2062.562	2235.076	LP	NORTH	0.031	0.048	-0.031	-0.048	
6	2073.732	2248.460	2062.562	2235.190	LP	NORTH	0.044	0.052	-0.044	-0.052	
7	2073.834	2248.461	2062.562	2235.273	LP	NORTH	0.009	0.034	-0.009	-0.034	
8	2073.544	2248.408	2062.562	2235.369	LP	NORTH	0.021	0.033	-0.021	-0.033	
9	2073.430	2248.385	2062.562	2235.457	LP	NORTH	0.044	0.020	-0.044	-0.020	
10	2073.341	2248.352	2062.562	2235.513	LP	NORTH	0.014	0.005	-0.014	-0.005	
11	2073.254	2248.370	2062.562	2235.636	LP	NORTH	0.072	0.008	-0.072	-0.008	
12	2073.165	2248.301	2062.562	2235.720	LP	NORTH	0.011	0.030	-0.011	-0.030	
13	2073.064	2248.278	2062.562	2235.817	LP	NORTH	0.180	0.107	-0.180	-0.107	
14	2072.978	2248.251	2062.562	2235.916	LP	NORTH	0.020	0.034	-0.020	-0.034	
15	2072.871	2248.200	2062.562	2236.000	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.046	-0.008	-0.046	
16	2072.778	2248.166	2062.562	2236.100	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.046	-0.008	-0.046	
17	2072.682	2248.140	2062.562	2236.206	LP	NORTH	0.023	0.023	-0.023	-0.023	
18	2072.587	2248.099	2062.562	2236.310	LP	NORTH	0.019	0.085	-0.019	-0.085	
19	2072.494	2248.055	2062.562	2236.414	LP	NORTH	0.005	0.046	-0.005	-0.046	
20	2072.399	2248.028	2062.562	2236.518	LP	NORTH	0.016	0.038	-0.016	-0.038	
21	2072.306	2248.012	2062.562	2236.620	LP	NORTH	0.082	0.016	-0.082	-0.016	
22	2072.224	2247.999	2062.562	2236.690	LP	NORTH	0.024	0.036	-0.024	-0.036	
23	2072.133	2247.984	2062.562	2236.750	LP	NORTH	0.035	0.020	-0.035	-0.020	
24	2072.015	2247.908	2062.562	2236.852	LP	NORTH	0.035	0.059	-0.035	-0.059	
25	2071.914	2247.871	2062.562	2236.976	LP	NORTH	0.041	0.037	-0.041	-0.037	
26	2071.823	2247.859	2062.562	2237.066	LP	NORTH	0.065	0.038	-0.065	-0.038	
27	2071.729	2247.813	2062.561	2237.167	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.118	-0.008	-0.118	
28	2071.632	2247.799	2062.561	2237.289	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.113	-0.008	-0.113	
29	2071.539	2247.750	2062.562	2237.330	LP	NORTH	0.067	0.067	-0.067	-0.067	
30	2071.432	2247.717	2062.562	2237.434	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.022	-0.008	-0.022	
31	2071.341	2247.701	2062.562	2237.495	LP	NORTH	0.045	0.042	-0.045	-0.042	
32	2071.255	2247.688	2062.561	2237.522	LP	NORTH	0.012	0.068	-0.012	-0.068	
33	2071.164	2247.608	2061.934	2237.624	LP	NORTH	0.032	0.027	-0.032	-0.027	
34	2071.068	2247.605	2061.934	2237.823	LP	NORTH	0.051	0.059	-0.051	-0.059	
35	2070.949	2247.595	2061.906	2237.907	LP	NORTH	0.030	0.037	-0.030	-0.037	
36	2070.858	2247.624	2061.901	2238.020	LP	NORTH	0.038	0.038	-0.038	-0.038	
37	2070.767	2247.492	2061.870	2238.127	LP	NORTH	0.014	0.041	-0.014	-0.041	
38	2070.667	2247.474	2061.839	2238.215	LP	NORTH	0.033	0.030	-0.033	-0.030	
39	2070.563	2247.467	2061.839	2238.301	LP	NORTH	0.039	0.039	-0.039	-0.039	
40	2070.483	2247.403	2061.774	2238.361	LP	NORTH	0.050	0.036	-0.050	-0.036	
41	2070.388	2247.360	2061.731	2238.468	LP	NORTH	0.053	0.036	-0.053	-0.036	
42	2070.297	2247.367	2061.731	2238.528	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.046	-0.008	-0.046	
43	2070.191	2247.327	2061.672	2238.672	LP	NORTH	0.011	0.032	-0.011	-0.032	
44	2070.104	2247.295	2061.645	2238.762	LP	NORTH	0.017	0.032	-0.017	-0.032	
45	2070.028	2247.265	2061.622	2238.867	LP	NORTH	0.002	0.032	-0.002	-0.032	
46	2069.904	2247.235	2061.590	2238.952	LP	NORTH	0.009	0.030	-0.009	-0.030	
47	2069.806	2247.209	2061.572	2239.055	LP	NORTH	0.029	0.034	-0.029	-0.034	
48	2069.711	2247.171	2061.508	2239.160	LP	NORTH	0.042	0.038	-0.042	-0.038	
49	2069.607	2247.162	2061.505	2239.268	LP	NORTH	0.036	0.036	-0.036	-0.036	
50	2069.527	2247.115	2061.456	2239.344	LP	NORTH	0.019	0.060	-0.019	-0.060	
51	2069.436	2247.095	2061.416	2239.436	LP	NORTH	0.027	0.044	-0.027	-0.044	
52	2069.389	2247.097	2061.384	2239.529	LP	NORTH	0.037	0.050	-0.037	-0.050	
53	2069.263	2247.006	2061.369	2239.623	LP	NORTH	0.037	0.084	-0.037	-0.084	
54	2069.181	2246.985	2061.345	2239.730	LP	NORTH	0.040	0.026	-0.040	-0.026	
55	2069.104	2246.950	2061.320	2239.838	LP	NORTH	0.018	0.032	-0.018	-0.032	
56	2069.088	2246.912	2061.270	2239.940	LP	NORTH	0.046	0.047	-0.046	-0.047	
57	2069.083	2246.888	2061.254	2240.036	LP	NORTH	0.024	0.042	-0.024	-0.042	
58	2069.074	2246.876	2061.250	2240.112	LP	NORTH	0.018	0.048	-0.018	-0.048	
59	2069.060	2246.811	2061.185	2240.207	LP	NORTH	3.273	0.031	-3.273	-0.031	
60	2069.022	2246.784	2061.158	2240.328	LP	NORTH	31.500	0.052	-31.500	-0.052	
61	2069.041	2246.780	2061.157	2240.388	LP	NORTH	6.891	0.036	-6.891	-0.036	
62	2069.014	2246.718	2061.100	2240.440	LP	NORTH	3.377	0.035	-3.377	-0.035	
63	2069.000	2246.695	2061.078	2240.509	LP	NORTH	6.497	0.036	-6.497	-0.036	
64	2069.000	2246.673	2061.048	2240.707	LP	NORTH	3.732	0.040	-3.732	-0.040	
65	2069.000	2246.654	2061.007	2240.798	LP	NORTH	1.886	0.038	-1.886	-0.038	
66	2069.017	2246.593	2060.968	2240.804	LP	NORTH	0.000	0.045	-0.000	-0.045	
67	2069.018	2246.556	2060.968	2240.904	LP	NORTH	0.157	0.032	-0.157	-0.032	
68	2069.023	2246.547	2060.942	2241.004	LP	NORTH	0.153	0.028	-0.153	-0.028	
69	2069.074	2246.524	2060.886	2241.156	LP	NORTH	0.137	0.029	-0.137	-0.029	
70	2069.044	2246.489	2060.844	2241.257	LP	NORTH	0.181	0.043	-0.181	-0.043	
71	2069.045	2246.451	2060.824	2241.358	LP	NORTH	0.030	0.035	-0.030	-0.035	
72	2069.044	2246.414	2060.801	2241.461	LP	NORTH	0.031	0.045	-0.031	-0.045	
73	2069.050	2246.384	2060.774	2241.560	LP	NORTH	0.034	0.031	-0.034	-0.031	
74	2069.050	2246.344	2060.746	2241.650	LP	NORTH	0.023	0.037	-0.023	-0.037	
75	2069.052	2246.303	2060.700	2241.842	LP	NORTH	0.025	0.043	-0.025	-0.043	
76	2069.057	2246.287	2060.671	2241.915	LP	NORTH	0.019	0.014	-0.019	-0.014	
77	2069.058	2246.250	2060.628	2242.012	LP	NORTH	0.027	0.033	-0.027	-0.033	
78	2069.073	2246.211	2060.588	2242.111	LP	NORTH	0.016	0.040	-0.016	-0.040	
79	2069.073	2246.171	2060.549	2242.212	LP	NORTH	0.027	0.036	-0.027	-0.036	
80	2069.088	2246.107	2060.507	2242.308	LP	NORTH	0.018	0.041	-0.018	-0.041	
81	2069.086	2246.081	2060.501	2242.409	LP	NORTH	0.021	0.041	-0.021	-0.041	
82	2069.083	2246.043	2060.462	2242.509	LP	NORTH	0.020	0.036	-0.020	-0.036	
83	2069.081	2246.001	2060.423	2242.608	LP	NORTH	0.071	0.463	-0.071	-0.463	
84	2069.081	2245.961	2060.384	2242.707	LP	NORTH	0.041	0.021	-0.041	-0.021	
85	2069.081	2245.920	2060.345	2242.806	LP	NORTH	0.014	0.010	-0.014	-0.010	
86	2069.081	2245.879	2060.306	2242.905	LP	NORTH	0.030	0.012	-0.030	-0.012	
87	2069.081	2245.838	2060.267	2243.004	LP	NORTH	0.052	0.020	-0.052	-0.020	
88	2069.080	2245.797	2060.228	2243.103	LP	NORTH	0.041	0.026	-0.041	-0.026	
89	2069.081	2245.756	2060.189	2243.202	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.042	-0.028	-0.042	
90	2069.081	2245.715	2060.150	2243.301	LP	NORTH	0.032	0.051	-0.032	-0.051	
91	2069.082	2245.674	2060.111	2243.400	LP	NORTH	0.023	0.012	-0.023	-0.012	
92	2069.084	2245.633	2060.072	2243.500	LP	NORTH	0.015	0.015	-0.015	-0.015	
93	2069.084	2245.592	2060.033	2243.600	LP	NORTH	0.019	0.084	-0.019	-0.084	
94	2069.084	2245.551	2060.004	2243.700	LP	NORTH	0.019	0.019	-0.019	-0.019	
95	2069.084	2245.510	2060.004	2243.800	LP	NORTH	0.019	0.013	-0.019	-0.013	
96	2069.084	2245.469	2060.004	2243.900	LP	NORTH	0.034	0.013	-0.034	-0.013	
97	2069.084	2245.428	2060.004	2244.000	LP	NORTH	0.030	0.020	-0.030	-0.020	
98	2069.084	2245.387	2060.004	2244.100	LP	NORTH	0.053	0.009	-0.053	-0.009	
99	2069.084	2245.346	2060.004	2244.200	LP	NORTH	0.022	0.021	-0.022	-0.021	
100	2069.084	2245.305	2060.004	2244.300	LP	NORTH	0.016	0.052	-		

137 2091.223 2244.501 2058.804 2247.559
 138 2091.123 2244.478 2058.978 2247.743
 139 2091.024 2244.440 2059.056 2247.648
 140 2090.935 2244.416 2059.028 2247.944
 141 2090.851 2244.384 2058.804 2248.042
 142 2090.747 2244.361 2058.876 2248.144
 143 2090.664 2244.314 2058.838 2248.220
 144 2090.564 2244.300 2058.811 2248.327
 145 2090.462 2244.270 2058.870 2248.425
 146 2090.362 2244.240 2058.761 2248.522
 147 2090.266 2244.212 2058.725 2248.613
 148 2090.181 2244.180 2058.687 2248.632
 149 2090.076 2244.143 2058.644 2248.707
 2058.608 2244.107 2058.604 2248.769
 150 2089.976 2244.091 2058.612 2248.873
 151 2089.894 2244.076 2058.688 2248.900
 152 2089.790 2244.058 2058.620 2249.081
 153 2089.704 2244.036 2058.563 2249.186
 154 2089.602 2243.985 2058.520 2249.227
 155 2089.511 2243.953 2058.503 2249.375
 156 2089.421 2243.911 2058.483 2249.485
 157 2089.324 2243.901 2058.441 2249.500
 158 2089.220 2243.890 2058.400 2249.674
 159 2089.121 2243.856 2058.366 2249.773
 160 2089.028 2243.805 2058.336 2249.887
 161 2088.930 2243.788 2058.322 2249.995
 162 2088.843 2243.782 2058.304 2250.066
 163 2088.741 2243.736 2058.251 2250.150
 164 2088.643 2243.705 2058.223 2250.231
 165 2088.541 2243.673 2058.184 2250.303
 166 2088.455 2243.646 2058.180 2250.447
 167 2088.361 2243.605 2058.048 2250.534
 168 2088.268 2243.585 2058.001 2250.624
 169 2088.175 2243.548 2057.987 2250.728
 170 2088.087 2243.516 2057.848 2250.816
 171 2087.976 2243.508 2057.823 2250.919
 172 2087.856 2243.481 2057.804 2251.005
 173 2087.784 2243.448 2057.801 2251.108
 174 2087.695 2243.423 2057.812 2251.187
 175 2087.617 2243.368 2057.777 2251.301
 176 2087.500 2243.371 2057.749 2251.402
 177 2087.385 2243.335 2057.726 2251.487
 178 2087.290 2243.282 2057.692 2251.587
 179 2087.181 2243.255 2057.677 2251.692
 180 2087.112 2243.230 2057.664 2251.788
 181 2087.041 2243.214 2057.606 2251.873
 182 2086.936 2243.187 2057.578 2251.961
 183 2086.852 2243.170 2057.564 2252.090
 184 2086.741 2243.141 2057.531 2252.163
 185 2086.627 2243.106 2057.485 2252.271
 186 2086.548 2243.060 2057.448 2252.347
 187 2086.448 2243.035 2057.428 2252.481
 188 2086.341 2243.002 2057.383 2252.538
 189 2086.293 2242.973 2057.360 2252.643
 190 2086.145 2242.948 2057.324 2252.723
 191 2086.071 2242.933 2057.304 2252.830
 192 2085.973 2242.903 2057.278 2252.924
 193 2085.870 2242.875 2057.250 2253.007
 194 2085.775 2242.834 2057.220 2253.114
 195 2085.655 2242.810 2057.183 2253.214
 196 2085.576 2242.787 2057.164 2253.311
 197 2085.476 2242.751 2057.128 2253.358
 198 2085.375 2242.725 2057.104 2253.310
 199 2085.287 2242.703 2057.026 2253.298
 200 2085.180 2242.685 2057.002 2253.092

2091.263 2244.478 2058.870 2247.873
 2091.142 2244.458 2058.807 2247.726
 2091.019 2244.423 2058.855 2247.815
 2090.847 2244.417 2058.813 2247.832
 2090.800 2244.372 2058.786 2248.095
 2090.729 2244.348 2058.758 2248.151
 2090.711 2244.315 2058.724 2248.280
 2090.587 2244.187 2058.686 2248.333
 2090.480 2244.258 2058.807 2248.426
 2090.360 2244.232 2058.826 2248.528
 2090.275 2244.218 2058.827 2248.800
 2090.224 2244.180 2058.852 2248.724
 2090.148 2244.148 2058.890 2248.820
 2090.124 2244.100 2058.931 2248.885
 2058.901 2244.100 2058.928 2248.878
 2058.818 2244.082 2058.828 2248.878
 2058.800 2244.057 2058.870 2248.119
 2058.724 2244.050 2058.851 2248.172
 2058.613 2243.977 2058.406 2248.238
 2058.543 2243.972 2058.401 2248.348
 2058.462 2243.908 2058.367 2248.400
 2058.359 2243.810 2058.319 2248.487
 2058.245 2243.874 2058.277 2248.874
 2058.143 2243.768 2058.252 2249.746
 2058.046 2243.824 2058.227 2249.865
 2058.958 2243.799 2058.216 2249.846
 2058.861 2243.793 2058.184 2250.052
 2058.762 2243.741 2058.153 2250.126
 2058.658 2243.702 2058.103 2250.238
 2058.580 2243.698 2058.079 2250.335
 2058.464 2243.642 2058.056 2250.426
 2058.364 2243.617 2058.006 2250.554
 2058.288 2243.588 2057.988 2250.630
 2058.204 2243.523 2057.959 2250.719
 2058.080 2243.542 2057.956 2250.802
 2058.001 2243.519 2057.914 2250.870
 2057.932 2243.522 2057.840 2250.985
 2057.825 2243.308 2057.801 2251.080
 2057.717 2243.436 2057.803 2251.108
 2057.647 2243.378 2057.779 2251.286
 2057.521 2243.373 2057.760 2251.363
 2057.412 2243.348 2057.721 2251.402
 2057.321 2243.284 2057.701 2251.490
 2057.255 2243.284 2057.692 2251.733
 2057.131 2243.227 2057.643 2251.780
 2057.075 2243.231 2057.600 2251.836
 2056.958 2243.183 2057.589 2252.050
 2056.873 2243.188 2057.545 2252.050
 2056.762 2243.189 2057.430 2252.190
 2056.645 2243.112 2057.302 2252.218
 2056.580 2243.082 2057.456 2252.347
 2056.470 2243.084 2057.431 2252.450
 2056.360 2243.017 2057.414 2252.530
 2056.274 2242.875 2057.373 2252.648
 2056.180 2242.960 2057.371 2252.731
 2056.088 2242.845 2057.298 2252.847
 2056.925 2242.878 2057.304 2252.847
 2056.873 2242.897 2057.284 2252.847
 2056.764 2242.845 2057.242 2253.090
 2056.693 2242.815 2057.205 2253.186
 2056.571 2242.819 2057.143 2253.311
 2056.465 2242.745 2057.129 2253.415
 2056.377 2242.740 2057.104 2253.104
 2056.293 2242.717 2057.036 2253.036
 2056.177 2242.688 2057.073 2253.711

Down SOUTH 0.048 0.028 0.048 0.028
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.110 0.028 -0.110
 Down NORTH 0.027 0.106 0.027 -0.106
 Down NORTH 0.012 0.114 0.012 -0.114
 Down NORTH 0.015 0.110 0.015 -0.110
 Down NORTH 0.020 0.118 0.020 -0.118
 Down NORTH 0.007 0.118 0.007 -0.118
 Down NORTH 0.108 0.125 0.108 -0.125
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.112 0.022 -0.112
 Down NORTH 0.029 0.128 0.029 -0.128
 Down NORTH 0.007 0.090 -0.007 -0.090
 Down NORTH 0.027 0.106 -0.027 -0.106
 Down NORTH 0.023 0.087 -0.023 -0.087
 Down NORTH 0.016 0.082 0.016 -0.082
 Down NORTH 0.025 0.084 0.025 -0.084
 Down NORTH 0.004 0.064 -0.004 -0.064
 Down NORTH 0.025 0.113 -0.025 -0.113
 Down NORTH 0.014 0.098 0.014 -0.098
 Down NORTH 0.027 0.106 -0.027 -0.106
 Down NORTH 0.040 0.127 0.040 -0.127
 Down NORTH 0.038 0.122 -0.038 -0.122
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.132 0.028 -0.132
 Down NORTH 0.009 0.118 0.009 -0.118
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.100 -0.028 -0.100
 Down NORTH 0.090 0.106 -0.090 -0.106
 Down NORTH 0.018 0.110 0.018 -0.110
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.101 -0.022 -0.101
 Down NORTH 0.023 0.120 -0.023 -0.120
 Down NORTH 0.020 0.020 -0.020 -0.116
 Down NORTH 0.009 0.128 -0.009 -0.128
 Down NORTH 0.045 0.045 -0.045 -0.045
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.014 -0.028 0.014
 Down NORTH 0.033 0.012 0.033 0.012
 Down NORTH 0.034 0.108 -0.034 0.108
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.028 0.028 0.028
 Down NORTH 0.428 0.040 -0.428 0.040
 Down NORTH 0.081 0.061 0.081 0.061
 Down NORTH 0.025 0.008 -0.025 0.008
 Down NORTH 0.030 0.018 -0.030 0.018
 Down NORTH 0.021 0.022 -0.021 0.022
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.016 -0.028 0.016
 Down NORTH 0.031 0.000 -0.031 0.000
 Down NORTH 0.078 0.044 -0.078 -0.044
 Down NORTH 0.018 0.020 -0.018 -0.020
 Down NORTH 0.038 0.037 -0.038 0.037
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.006 -0.022 0.006
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.021 -0.028 0.021
 Down NORTH 0.025 0.027 -0.025 -0.027
 Down NORTH 0.019 0.055 -0.019 0.055
 Down NORTH 0.040 0.008 -0.040 0.008
 Down NORTH 0.031 0.024 0.031 0.024
 Down NORTH 0.024 0.031 -0.024 0.031
 Down NORTH 0.021 0.014 -0.021 0.014
 Down NORTH 0.018 0.038 -0.018 0.038
 Down NORTH 0.021 0.027 -0.021 0.027
 Down NORTH 0.054 0.023 -0.054 0.023
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.075 -0.022 0.075
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.030 -0.022 0.030
 Down NORTH 0.038 0.027 -0.038 0.027
 Down NORTH 0.168 0.011 -0.168 0.011
 Down NORTH 0.013 0.287 -0.013 0.287
 Down NORTH 0.024 0.000 -0.024 0.000
 Down NORTH 0.030 0.030 -0.030 0.030
 Down NORTH 0.008 0.080 -0.008 0.080

LP	E 1	E 2	NORTH
DOWN	108	138	31.500
This is number of cables moving different ways			
			0.328
			2.358
			0.027

LINE PARALLEL TO	LINE ORIENTED	LINE PARALLEL	LINE ORIENTED
CORNER	DOWNSHIPMENT	TOWNSHIP	DOWNSHIPMENT
GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement
			0.008 max (m)
			(E-124)
			(E-100) min (m)
			(E-051) ave (m)
			0.141 stdv (m)
			0.021 median (m)

Public Meeting - Date	1-6	1-30	0.015 m
Percentage of survey	1-6	2-30	0.030 m
ASSUMES	0.015	FRM UNCERTAINTY	
THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PEBBLES REALLY MOVED			

Calculations for Pebble data Chemehuevi

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spreadsheet. A weekly test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

Gross movement accounts for all movement but just movement in down slope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

May-00

Oct-01

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.130000000EASTING = 4.414436075001

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 0.247408480EASTING = 1.125.80261063

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR			LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT			LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR			LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		
n	x	y	n	x	y	n	x	y	n	x	y
1	2674.179	2248.697	2692.671	2234.959		2674.207	2248.654	2692.693	2234.947		
2	2674.095	2248.614	2692.652	2234.957		2674.108	2248.618	2692.675	2234.955		
3	2674.000	2248.585	2692.621	2234.964		2674.022	2248.588	2692.605	2234.980		
4	2673.917	2248.540	2692.600	2234.995		2673.926	2248.540	2692.600	2234.994		
5	2673.811	2248.523	2692.628	2235.078		2673.806	2248.507	2692.683	2235.040		
6	2673.722	2248.480	2692.607	2235.169		2673.738	2248.441	2692.674	2235.133		
7	2673.634	2248.451	2692.770	2235.270		2673.641	2248.458	2692.774	2235.239		
8	2673.546	2248.408	2692.774	2235.369		2673.571	2248.405	2692.755	2235.365		
9	2673.430	2248.395	2692.807	2235.457		2673.430	2248.395	2692.807	2235.457		
10	2673.341	2248.352	2692.877	2235.513		2673.341	2248.352	2692.877	2235.513		
11	2673.254	2248.370	2692.861	2235.638		2673.254	2248.370	2692.861	2235.638		
12	2673.166	2248.301	2692.830	2235.619		2673.166	2248.301	2692.830	2235.619		
13	2673.084	2248.278	2692.596	2235.617		2673.118	2248.287	2692.654	2235.600		
14	2673.076	2248.251	2692.651	2235.619		2673.111	2248.268	2692.619	2235.600		
15	2673.071	2248.200	2692.620	2235.619		2672.870	2248.231	2692.635	2235.607		
16	2672.778	2248.168	2692.625	2235.100		2672.809	2248.184	2692.655	2235.607		
17	2672.686	2248.143	2692.640	2235.226		2672.760	2248.157	2692.630	2235.114		
18	2672.587	2248.109	2692.620	2235.319		2672.681	2248.131	2692.648	2235.116		
19	2672.464	2248.055	2692.602	2235.414		2672.584	2248.080	2692.645	2235.278		
20	2672.350	2248.027	2692.364	2235.504		2672.450	2248.058	2692.628	2235.493		
21	2672.308	2248.012	2692.350	2235.590		2672.372	2248.038	2692.367	2235.544		
22	2672.224	2247.982	2692.322	2235.690		2672.260	2247.974	2692.316	2235.736		
23	2672.123	2247.954	2692.281	2235.763		2672.146	2247.964	2692.281	2235.810		
24	2672.015	2247.908	2692.237	2235.802		2671.943	2247.904	2692.228	2235.938		
25	2671.914	2247.871	2692.225	2235.878		2671.828	2247.884	2692.225	2237.041		
26	2671.823	2247.809	2692.185	2237.067		2671.701	2247.818	2692.187	2237.156		
27	2671.738	2247.813	2692.157	2237.107		2671.623	2247.775	2692.282	2237.102		
28	2671.632	2247.759	2692.151	2237.290		2671.529	2247.756	2692.110	2237.164		
29	2671.530	2247.750	2692.073	2237.330		2671.459	2247.712	2692.155	2237.306		
30	2671.432	2247.717	2692.058	2237.438		2671.347	2247.712	2692.155	2237.306		
31	2671.341	2247.701	2691.959	2237.468		2671.274	2247.678	2692.004	2237.607		
32	2671.255	2247.686	2692.010	2237.622		2671.204	2247.659	2692.007	2237.669		
33	2671.154	2247.636	2691.884	2237.728		2671.185	2247.638	2691.907	2237.713		
34	2671.058	2247.620	2691.834	2237.826		2671.071	2247.613	2691.903	2237.808		
35	2670.940	2247.585	2691.806	2237.907		2670.980	2247.578	2691.846	2237.889		
36	2670.856	2247.534	2691.888	2238.028		2670.875	2247.540	2691.806	2237.961		
37	2670.787	2247.492	2691.871	2238.127		2670.783	2247.503	2691.887	2238.108		
38	2670.697	2247.474	2691.836	2238.215		2670.698	2247.467	2691.846	2238.189		
39	2670.593	2247.437	2691.816	2238.301		2670.588	2247.447	2691.840	2238.276		
40	2670.483	2247.403	2691.816	2238.361		2670.543	2247.443	2691.788	2238.380		
41	2670.358	2247.380	2691.731	2238.468		2670.385	2247.385	2691.748	2238.451		
42	2670.227	2247.369	2691.711	2238.590		2670.301	2247.374	2691.726	2238.508		
43	2670.181	2247.325	2691.682	2238.672		2670.183	2247.323	2691.686	2238.652		
44	2670.104	2247.295	2691.646	2238.792		2670.127	2247.301	2691.615	2238.772		
45	2670.028	2247.250	2691.605	2238.967		2670.014	2247.289	2691.620	2238.854		
46	2669.954	2247.236	2691.580	2239.052		2669.922	2247.225	2691.517	2238.985		
47	2669.806	2247.200	2691.572	2239.055		2669.824	2247.189	2691.579	2239.031		
48	2669.711	2247.171	2691.508	2239.180		2669.742	2247.173	2691.534	2239.195		
49	2669.627	2247.182	2691.506	2239.258		2669.636	2247.130	2691.496	2239.226		
50	2669.527	2247.118	2691.468	2239.344		2669.527	2247.115	2691.488	2239.340		
51	2669.435	2247.055	2691.416	2239.438		2669.430	2247.086	2691.438	2239.418		
52	2669.360	2247.007	2691.384	2239.529		2669.363	2247.028	2691.432	2239.466		
53	2669.293	2247.000	2691.356	2239.623		2669.227	2247.016	2691.425	2239.582		
54	2669.181	2246.985	2691.345	2239.730		2669.132	2246.970	2691.381	2239.717		
55	2669.093	2246.940	2691.320	2239.820		2669.055	2246.940	2691.317	2239.816		
56	2669.006	2246.912	2691.270	2239.940		2669.050	2246.940	2691.317	2239.816		
57	2668.883	2246.888	2691.264	2240.038		2668.950	2246.940	2691.317	2239.816		
58	2668.764	2246.842	2691.227	2240.112		2668.888	2246.884	2691.286	2240.017		
59	2668.680	2246.811	2691.186	2240.207		2668.758	2246.838	2691.256	2240.097		
60	2668.592	2246.784	2691.158	2240.328		2668.626	2246.846	2691.195	2240.189		
61	2668.491	2246.743	2691.131	2240.360		2668.498	2246.817	2691.175	2240.273		
62	2668.410	2246.718	2691.109	2240.440		2668.400	2246.691	2691.156	2240.373		
63	2668.330	2246.690	2691.100	2240.498		2668.322	2246.654	2691.128	2240.478		
64	2668.250	2246.673	2691.087	2240.709		2668.244	2246.618	2691.083	2240.600		
65	2668.137	2246.634	2691.007	2240.795		2668.183	2246.708	2691.031	2240.789		
66	2668.015	2246.620	2690.988	2240.884		2668.104	2246.618	2690.982	2240.888		
67	2667.918	2246.556	2690.988	2240.954		2668.057	2246.523	2690.941	2240.884		
68	2667.823	2246.547	2690.942	2241.064		2667.904	2246.417	2690.937	2241.045		
69	2667.744	2246.548	2690.906	2241.156		2667.800	2246.900	2690.907	2241.102		
70	2667.644	2246.480	2690.844	2241.257		2667.717	2246.378	2690.878	2241.248		
71	2667.545	2246.418	2690.843	2241.366		2667.549	2246.468	2690.870	2241.302		
72	2667.444	2246.418	2690.815	2241.441		2667.483	2246.427	2690.848	2241.341		
73	2667.350	2246.384	2690.801	2241.544		2667.383	2246.383	2690.813	2241.382		
74	2667.257	2246.358	2690.784	2241.630		2667.285	2246.385	2690.726	2241.402		
75	2667.166	2246.344	2690.750	2241.750		2667.187	2246.303	2690.735	2241.749		
76	2667.052	2246.303	2690.700	2241.842		2667.074	2246.306	2690.729	2241.783		
77	2666.967	2246.287	2690.671	2241.815		2666.974	2246.271	2690.697	2241.807		
78	2666.870	2246.250	2690.628	2242.016		2666.890	2246.259	2690.646	2242.012		
79	2666.793	2246.217	2690.608	2242.128		2666.787	2246.223	2690.656	2242.020		
80	2666.673	2246.191	2690.574	2242.232		2666.690	2246.168	2690.562	2242.204		
81	2666.595	2246.153	2690.530	2242.305		2666.607	2246.158	2690.564	2242.268		
82	2666.471	2246.109	2690.510	2242.407		2666.498	2246.129	2690.522	2242.400		
83	2666.411	2246.093	2690.452	2242.464		2666.407	2246.093	2690.461	2242.472		
84	2666.311	2246.097	2690.451	2242.604		2666.341	2246.071	2690.455	2242.674		
85	2666.204	2246.078	2690.411	2242.697		2666.203	2246.034	2690.427	2242.681		
86	2666.108	2246.061	2690.374	2242.786		2666.126	2246.082	2690.388	2242.784		
87	2666.007	2246.058	2690.388	2242.886		2666.031	2246.071	2690.385	2242.883		
88	2665.896	2246.050	2690.358	2242.868		2665.930	2246.034	2690.343	2242.951		
89	2665.811	2246.008	2690.300	224							

137	2051.257	2244.487	2058.872	2247.894	Down	SOUTH	0.037	0.023	0.037	0.023
138	2051.123	2244.478	2058.956	2247.743	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.108	0.030	-0.108
139	2051.038	2244.440	2058.956	2247.848	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.118	0.018	-0.118
140	2050.935	2244.418	2058.920	2247.844	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.119	0.027	-0.119
141	2050.851	2244.384	2058.864	2248.042	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.125	0.018	-0.125
142	2050.747	2244.358	2058.876	2248.144	Down	NORTH	0.020	0.109	0.020	-0.109
143	2050.684	2244.314	2058.838	2248.228	Down	NORTH	0.007	0.110	0.007	-0.110
144	2050.554	2244.300	2058.810	2248.327	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.130	0.028	-0.130
145	2050.462	2244.270	2058.776	2248.425	Down	NORTH	0.012	0.098	0.012	-0.098
146	2050.382	2244.240	2058.751	2248.522	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.090	0.040	-0.090
147	2050.288	2244.212	2058.725	2248.613	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.138	0.014	-0.138
148	2050.018	2244.180	2058.687	2248.707	Down	NORTH	0.210	0.128	0.210	-0.128
149	2050.070	2244.161	2058.644	2248.799	Down	NORTH	0.035	0.113	0.035	-0.113
150	2050.000	2244.081	2058.610	2248.888	Down	NORTH	0.021	0.082	0.021	-0.082
151	2050.804	2244.076	2058.588	2248.900	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.064	0.022	-0.064
152	2050.788	2244.055	2058.560	2248.981	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.082	0.019	-0.082
153	2050.704	2244.026	2058.503	2249.189	Down	NORTH	0.029	0.150	0.029	-0.150
154	2050.602	2243.985	2058.520	2249.827	Down	NORTH	0.013	0.019	0.013	-0.019
155	2050.511	2243.953	2058.503	2249.375	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.101	0.042	-0.101
156	2050.421	2243.911	2058.483	2249.485	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.121	0.038	-0.121
157	2050.324	2243.901	2058.441	2249.560	Down	NORTH	0.035	0.125	0.035	-0.125
158	2050.220	2243.889	2058.400	2249.674	Down	NORTH	0.035	0.130	0.035	-0.130
159	2050.121	2243.858	2058.388	2249.773	Down	NORTH	0.016	0.088	0.016	-0.088
160	2050.026	2243.805	2058.336	2249.867	Down	NORTH	0.047	0.088	0.047	-0.088
161	2050.830	2243.788	2058.322	2249.895	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.107	0.024	-0.107
162	2050.843	2243.762	2058.294	2250.056	Down	NORTH	0.008	0.115	0.008	-0.115
163	2050.741	2243.736	2058.281	2250.150	Down	NORTH	0.012	0.107	0.012	-0.107
164	2050.643	2243.705	2058.223	2250.231	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.132	0.019	-0.132
165	2050.541	2243.673	2058.184	2250.333	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.108	0.018	-0.108
166	2050.455	2243.645	2058.160	2250.447	Down	NORTH	0.013	0.138	0.013	-0.138
167	2050.351	2243.605	2058.064	2250.534	Down	NORTH	0.087	0.085	0.087	-0.085
168	2050.259	2243.585	2058.001	2250.624	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.004	0.048	0.004
169	2050.176	2243.548	2057.987	2250.728	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.013	0.036	0.013
170	2050.087	2243.516	2057.848	2250.816	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.105	0.027	0.105
171	2050.078	2243.508	2057.923	2250.919	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.048	0.032	0.048
172	2050.008	2243.481	2057.884	2251.005	Down	NORTH	0.428	0.054	0.428	0.054
173	2050.794	2243.448	2057.881	2251.108	Down	NORTH	0.015	0.013	0.015	0.013
174	2050.695	2243.423	2057.812	2251.107	Down	NORTH	0.015	0.013	0.015	0.013
175	2050.517	2243.388	2057.777	2251.301	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.010	0.025	0.010
176	2050.421	2243.356	2057.749	2251.402	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.011	0.028	0.011
177	2050.385	2243.335	2057.736	2251.487	Down	NORTH	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
178	2050.298	2243.302	2057.692	2251.587	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.013	0.031	0.013
179	2050.181	2243.256	2057.671	2251.602	Down	NORTH	0.056	0.042	0.056	0.042
180	2050.112	2243.230	2057.659	2251.788	Down	NORTH	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
181	2050.041	2243.214	2057.609	2251.873	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.037	0.019	0.037
182	2050.036	2243.187	2057.678	2251.981	Down	NORTH	0.015	0.013	0.015	0.013
183	2050.852	2243.170	2057.584	2252.090	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
184	2050.741	2243.141	2057.531	2252.163	Down	NORTH	0.021	0.019	0.021	0.019
185	2050.627	2243.106	2057.465	2252.271	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.044	0.036	0.044
186	2050.546	2243.090	2057.448	2252.347	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.003	0.034	0.003
187	2050.448	2243.055	2057.428	2252.481	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.047	0.019	0.047
188	2050.341	2243.002	2057.383	2252.538	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.047	0.018	0.047
189	2050.253	2242.973	2057.360	2252.643	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.021	0.014	0.021
190	2050.145	2242.949	2057.334	2252.723	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.034	0.022	0.034
191	2050.071	2242.933	2057.304	2252.830	Down	NORTH	0.026	0.024	0.026	0.024
192	2050.873	2242.903	2057.270	2252.924	Down	NORTH	0.058	0.014	0.058	0.014
193	2050.870	2242.875	2057.259	2253.007	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.074	0.025	0.074
194	2050.775	2242.854	2057.220	2253.111	Down	NORTH	0.012	0.036	0.012	0.036
195	2050.655	2242.810	2057.183	2253.214	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.008	0.036	0.008
196	2050.576	2242.787	2057.164	2253.311	Down	NORTH	0.187	0.007	0.187	0.007
197	2050.476	2242.751	2057.126	2253.328	Down	NORTH	0.004	1.287	0.004	1.287
198	2050.375	2242.725	2057.104	2253.304	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.000	0.022	0.000
199	2050.287	2242.703	2057.038	2253.038	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.000	0.025	0.000
200	2050.160	2242.685	2057.032	2253.032	Down	NORTH	0.028	1.877	0.028	1.877

LP 1 1 1 NORTH
DOWN 0 0 137 SOUTH
This is number of tables moving different ways

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD
GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement
0.027	0.023	0.037	0.023
0.030	0.108	0.030	-0.108
0.018	0.118	0.018	-0.118
0.027	0.119	0.027	-0.119
0.018	0.125	0.018	-0.125
0.020	0.109	0.020	-0.109
0.007	0.110	0.007	-0.110
0.028	0.130	0.028	-0.130
0.012	0.098	0.012	-0.098
0.040	0.090	0.040	-0.090
0.014	0.138	0.014	-0.138
0.210	0.128	0.210	-0.128
0.035	0.113	0.035	-0.113
0.021	0.082	0.021	-0.082
0.022	0.064	0.022	-0.064
0.019	0.082	0.019	-0.082
0.029	0.150	0.029	-0.150
0.013	0.019	0.013	-0.019
0.042	0.101	0.042	-0.101
0.038	0.121	0.038	-0.121
0.035	0.125	0.035	-0.125
0.035	0.130	0.035	-0.130
0.016	0.088	0.016	-0.088
0.047	0.088	0.047	-0.088
0.024	0.107	0.024	-0.107
0.008	0.115	0.008	-0.115
0.012	0.107	0.012	-0.107
0.019	0.132	0.019	-0.132
0.018	0.108	0.018	-0.108
0.013	0.138	0.013	-0.138
0.087	0.085	0.087	-0.085
0.048	0.004	0.048	0.004
0.036	0.013	0.036	0.013
0.027	0.105	0.027	0.105
0.032	0.048	0.032	0.048
0.428	0.054	0.428	0.054
0.015	0.013	0.015	0.013
0.025	0.010	0.025	0.010
0.028	0.011	0.028	0.011
0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
0.031	0.013	0.031	0.013
0.056	0.042	0.056	0.042
0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
0.019	0.037	0.019	0.037
0.015	0.013	0.015	0.013
0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
0.021	0.019	0.021	0.019
0.036	0.044	0.036	0.044
0.034	0.003	0.034	0.003
0.019	0.047	0.019	0.047
0.018	0.047	0.018	0.047
0.014	0.021	0.014	0.021
0.022	0.034	0.022	0.034
0.026	0.024	0.026	0.024
0.058	0.014	0.058	0.014
0.025	0.074	0.025	0.074
0.012	0.036	0.012	0.036
0.036	0.008	0.036	0.008
0.187	0.007	0.187	0.007
0.004	1.287	0.004	1.287
0.022	0.000	0.022	0.000
0.025	0.000	0.025	0.000
0.028	1.877	0.028	1.877

71.874

pebbles moving in this uncertainty of measure	171	1 SIGMA	0.016 m
	88	2 SIGMA	0.030 m
ASSEMBLY	0.015	RMS UNCERTAINTY	
THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PEBBLES REALLY MOVED			

171	2057 878	2243 546	2457 933	2590 818	2687 807	2243 534	2457 930	2590 811	UP	WORTH	0.873	0.849	-0.973	0.849
172	2057 890	2243 441	2457 894	2591 900	2687 820	2243 443	2457 891	2591 901	UP	WORTH	0.314	0.800	-0.314	-0.800
173	2057 784	2243 448	2457 851	2591 198	2687 800	2243 339	2457 881	2591 870	Down	WORTH	0.177	0.845	0.177	0.845
174	2057 695	2243 433	2457 812	2591 187	2687 804	2243 424	2457 818	2591 317	UP	WORTH	0.001	0.811	-0.001	-0.811
175	2057 617	2243 388	2457 771	2591 201	2687 803	2243 385	2457 784	2591 200	UP	WORTH	0.819	0.810	-0.819	-0.810
176	2057 590	2243 371	2457 749	2591 407	2687 808	2243 365	2457 759	2591 404	UP	WORTH	0.011	0.810	-0.011	-0.810
177	2057 560	2243 350	2457 726	2591 487	2687 804	2243 343	2457 734	2591 478	UP	WORTH	0.008	0.810	-0.008	-0.810
178	2057 539	2243 332	2457 697	2591 587	2687 807	2243 324	2457 706	2591 588	UP	WORTH	0.031	0.814	-0.031	-0.814
179	2057 481	2243 253	2457 477	2591 692	2687 808	2243 257	2457 477	2591 700	Down	WORTH	0.004	0.800	-0.004	-0.800
180	2057 412	2243 210	2457 400	2591 708	2687 804	2243 212	2457 404	2591 704	Down	WORTH	0.000	0.817	0.000	-0.817
181	2057 344	2243 214	2457 396	2591 873	2687 807	2243 209	2457 388	2591 784	UP	WORTH	0.000	0.801	-0.000	-0.801
182	2056 936	2243 187	2457 339	2591 951	2687 804	2243 189	2457 336	2591 880	UP	WORTH	0.011	0.800	-0.011	-0.800
183	2056 862	2243 179	2457 364	2592 083	2687 800	2243 172	2457 363	2592 050	UP	WORTH	0.009	0.816	-0.009	-0.816
184	2056 741	2243 141	2457 331	2592 162	2687 794	2243 143	2457 337	2592 137	UP	WORTH	0.021	0.820	-0.021	-0.820
185	2056 627	2243 136	2457 485	2592 271	2687 802	2243 133	2457 483	2592 278	UP	WORTH	0.024	0.809	-0.024	-0.809
186	2056 544	2243 093	2457 448	2592 347	2687 808	2243 098	2457 448	2592 346	UP	WORTH	0.021	0.807	-0.021	-0.807
187	2056 448	2243 055	2457 420	2592 481	2687 804	2243 057	2457 420	2592 478	UP	WORTH	0.007	0.803	-0.007	-0.803
188	2056 341	2243 032	2457 383	2592 538	2687 808	2243 033	2457 387	2592 537	UP	WORTH	0.013	0.801	-0.013	-0.801
189	2056 253	2243 017	2457 350	2592 610	2687 800	2243 020	2457 350	2592 609	UP	WORTH	0.016	0.808	-0.016	-0.808
190	2056 145	2242 948	2457 334	2592 733	2687 806	2242 949	2457 334	2592 731	UP	WORTH	0.005	0.830	-0.005	-0.830
191	2056 071	2242 913	2457 304	2592 828	2687 800	2242 914	2457 300	2592 823	UP	WORTH	0.013	0.803	-0.013	-0.803
192	2055 873	2242 863	2457 278	2592 824	2687 800	2242 864	2457 278	2592 823	Down	WORTH	0.075	0.842	0.075	0.842
193	2055 819	2242 876	2457 289	2592 887	2687 800	2242 877	2457 289	2592 888	Down	WORTH	0.074	0.813	0.074	0.813
194	2055 776	2242 834	2457 259	2592 951	2687 796	2242 836	2457 263	2592 950	UP	WORTH	0.002	0.848	-0.002	-0.848
195	2055 695	2242 810	2457 233	2593 007	2687 800	2242 811	2457 233	2593 005	UP	WORTH	0.008	0.808	-0.008	-0.808
196	2055 616	2242 781	2457 204	2593 111	2687 796	2242 782	2457 204	2593 109	UP	WORTH	0.008	0.800	-0.008	-0.800
197	2055 476	2242 751	2457 196	2593 179	2687 800	2242 752	2457 196	2593 178	UP	WORTH	0.024	0.801	-0.024	-0.801
198	2055 375	2242 710	2457 164	2593 244	2687 804	2242 711	2457 164	2593 243	UP	WORTH	0.011	0.800	-0.011	-0.800
199	2055 307	2242 703	2457 138	2593 308	2687 798	2242 704	2457 138	2593 306	UP	WORTH	0.020	0.800	-0.020	-0.800
200	2055 148	2242 680	2457 102	2593 330	2687 800	2242 681	2457 102	2593 328	UP	WORTH	0.020	0.804	-0.020	-0.804

UP	7.8	8.8	WORTH
DOWN	1.87	1.68	WORTH

LINE PARALLEL TO	LINE ORIENTED	LINE PARALLEL TO	LINE ORIENTED
SPECIFIC INVESTMENT	SPECIFIC INVESTMENT	NET INVESTMENT	NET INVESTMENT
T 4.114			

PERCENT INVESTED	1.00	1.0000	0.9100	0.8400
PERCENT INVESTED	0.87	0.8700	0.8100	0.7400
PERCENT INVESTED	0.613	0.6130	0.5700	0.5300

THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR MANY PERCENT INVESTED

Calculations for Pebble data Goldstone

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also give the down slope movement?

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

May-00		Mar-01		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWNGRADIENT	
a	b	a	b	UP vs DOWN MOVEMENT	NORTH vs SOUTH MOVEMENT	GROSS movement	NET movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	GROSS movement	NET movement
1	7134.292	5492.648	7145.982	5500.116	Down	NORTH	0.058	-0.003	-0.058	-0.003	0.058	-0.003	-0.058	-0.003	
2	7134.307	5492.748	7145.835	5500.116	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.038	-0.040	-0.038	0.040	0.038	-0.040	-0.038	
3	7134.333	5492.827	7145.733	5500.134	Down	NORTH	0.053	0.012	-0.053	-0.012	0.053	0.012	-0.053	-0.012	
4	7134.343	5492.906	7145.683	5500.163	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.008	-0.031	-0.008	0.031	0.008	-0.031	-0.008	
5	7134.348	5493.028	7145.542	5500.168	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.017	-0.033	-0.017	0.033	0.017	-0.033	-0.017	
6	7134.367	5493.131	7145.428	5500.167	Down	NORTH	0.046	0.008	-0.046	-0.008	0.046	0.008	-0.046	-0.008	
7	7134.420	5493.213	7145.340	5500.230	Down	NORTH	0.041	0.003	-0.041	-0.003	0.041	0.003	-0.041	-0.003	
8	7134.417	5493.234	7145.224	5500.233	Down	NORTH	0.041	0.043	-0.041	-0.043	0.041	0.043	-0.041	-0.043	
9	7134.448	5493.243	7145.148	5500.291	Down	NORTH	0.092	0.020	-0.092	-0.020	0.092	0.020	-0.092	-0.020	
10	7134.474	5493.253	7145.045	5500.287	Down	NORTH	0.045	0.042	-0.045	-0.042	0.045	0.042	-0.045	-0.042	
11	7134.482	5493.210	7144.959	5500.293	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.043	-0.042	-0.043	0.042	0.043	-0.042	-0.043	
12	7134.509	5493.205	7144.893	5500.341	Down	NORTH	0.023	0.018	-0.023	-0.018	0.023	0.018	-0.023	-0.018	
13	7134.510	5493.210	7144.827	5500.333	Down	NORTH	0.057	0.002	-0.057	-0.002	0.057	0.002	-0.057	-0.002	
14	7134.535	5493.210	7144.852	5500.377	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.002	-0.036	-0.002	0.036	0.002	-0.036	-0.002	
15	7134.504	5493.224	7144.841	5500.364	Down	NORTH	0.128	0.021	-0.128	-0.021	0.128	0.021	-0.128	-0.021	
16	7134.577	5494.261	7144.654	5500.412	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.014	-0.038	-0.014	0.038	0.014	-0.038	-0.014	
17	7134.564	5494.211	7144.345	5500.428	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.007	-0.038	-0.007	0.038	0.007	-0.038	-0.007	
18	7134.526	5494.307	7144.293	5500.467	Down	NORTH	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.051	
19	7134.521	5494.310	7144.259	5500.456	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.014	-0.038	-0.014	0.038	0.014	-0.038	-0.014	
20	7134.647	5494.501	7144.040	5500.482	Down	NORTH	0.229	0.021	-0.229	-0.021	0.229	0.021	-0.229	-0.021	
21	7134.642	5494.501	7144.040	5500.482	Down	NORTH	0.078	0.019	-0.078	-0.019	0.078	0.019	-0.078	-0.019	
22	7134.702	5494.700	7143.871	5500.512	Down	NORTH	0.010	0.016	-0.010	-0.016	0.010	0.016	-0.010	-0.016	
23	7134.710	5494.810	7143.772	5500.545	Down	NORTH	0.246	0.013	-0.246	-0.013	0.246	0.013	-0.246	-0.013	
24	7134.730	5494.801	7143.690	5500.595	Down	NORTH	0.037	0.023	-0.037	-0.023	0.037	0.023	-0.037	-0.023	
25	7134.753	5494.864	7143.654	5500.612	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.024	-0.040	-0.024	0.040	0.024	-0.040	-0.024	
26	7134.784	5495.110	7143.455	5500.616	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.019	-0.025	-0.019	0.025	0.019	-0.025	-0.019	
27	7134.793	5495.176	7143.393	5500.630	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.050	-0.040	-0.050	0.040	0.050	-0.040	-0.050	
28	7134.833	5495.261	7143.353	5500.658	Down	NORTH	0.069	0.013	-0.069	-0.013	0.069	0.013	-0.069	-0.013	
29	7134.830	5495.374	7143.180	5500.668	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.010	-0.032	-0.010	0.032	0.010	-0.032	-0.010	
30	7134.853	5495.450	7143.095	5500.709	Down	NORTH	0.047	0.040	-0.047	-0.040	0.047	0.040	-0.047	-0.040	
31	7134.880	5495.840	7142.902	5500.734	Down	NORTH	0.043	0.051	-0.043	-0.051	0.043	0.051	-0.043	-0.051	
32	7134.916	5495.730	7142.760	5500.755	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.023	-0.031	-0.023	0.031	0.023	-0.031	-0.023	
33	7134.912	5495.852	7142.670	5500.772	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.015	-0.042	-0.015	0.042	0.015	-0.042	-0.015	
34	7134.974	5495.951	7142.581	5500.800	Down	NORTH	0.065	0.006	-0.065	-0.006	0.065	0.006	-0.065	-0.006	
35	7134.958	5495.948	7142.487	5500.827	Down	NORTH	0.055	0.011	-0.055	-0.011	0.055	0.011	-0.055	-0.011	
36	7134.966	5496.106	7142.391	5500.884	Down	NORTH	0.075	0.041	-0.075	-0.041	0.075	0.041	-0.075	-0.041	
37	7134.978	5496.244	7142.303	5500.895	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.013	-0.025	-0.013	0.025	0.013	-0.025	-0.013	
38	7135.003	5496.353	7142.203	5500.880	Down	NORTH	0.017	0.019	-0.017	-0.019	0.017	0.019	-0.017	-0.019	
39	7134.977	5496.414	7142.241	5500.844	Down	NORTH	0.041	0.034	-0.041	-0.034	0.041	0.034	-0.041	-0.034	
40	7135.018	5496.580	7142.150	5500.892	Down	NORTH	0.047	0.027	-0.047	-0.027	0.047	0.027	-0.047	-0.027	
41	7134.982	5496.640	7142.098	5500.945	Down	NORTH	0.043	0.027	-0.043	-0.027	0.043	0.027	-0.043	-0.027	
42	7135.025	5496.751	7141.801	5500.922	Down	NORTH	0.081	0.015	-0.081	-0.015	0.081	0.015	-0.081	-0.015	
43	7135.050	5496.850	7141.722	5500.948	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.024	-0.024	-0.024	0.024	0.024	-0.024	-0.024	
44	7134.875	5496.922	7141.617	5501.015	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.018	-0.018	-0.018	0.018	0.018	-0.018	-0.018	
45	7135.122	5497.096	7141.524	5501.040	Down	NORTH	0.118	0.011	-0.118	-0.011	0.118	0.011	-0.118	-0.011	
46	7135.156	5497.140	7141.423	5501.094	Down	NORTH	0.068	0.068	-0.068	-0.068	0.068	0.068	-0.068	-0.068	
47	7135.145	5497.236	7141.340	5501.091	Down	NORTH	0.458	0.033	-0.458	-0.033	0.458	0.033	-0.458	-0.033	
48	7135.161	5497.332	7141.227	5501.119	Down	NORTH	0.066	0.003	-0.066	-0.003	0.066	0.003	-0.066	-0.003	
49	7135.161	5497.440	7141.123	5501.152	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.018	-0.040	-0.018	0.040	0.018	-0.040	-0.018	
50	7135.168	5497.534	7141.040	5501.148	Down	NORTH	0.091	0.126	-0.091	-0.126	0.091	0.126	-0.091	-0.126	
51	7135.201	5497.633	7140.938	5501.188	Down	NORTH	0.061	0.123	-0.061	-0.123	0.061	0.123	-0.061	-0.123	
52	7135.220	5497.708	7140.836	5501.177	Down	NORTH	0.073	0.040	-0.073	-0.040	0.073	0.040	-0.073	-0.040	
53	7135.230	5497.803	7140.751	5501.181	Down	NORTH	0.063	0.028	-0.063	-0.028	0.063	0.028	-0.063	-0.028	
54	7135.236	5497.911	7140.651	5501.228	Down	NORTH	0.017	0.009	-0.017	-0.009	0.017	0.009	-0.017	-0.009	
55	7135.238	5498.033	7140.518	5501.244	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.013	-0.048	-0.013	0.048	0.013	-0.048	-0.013	
56	7135.278	5498.095	7140.469	5501.267	Down	NORTH	0.136	0.048	-0.136	-0.048	0.136	0.048	-0.136	-0.048	
57	7135.312	5498.233	7140.352	5501.290	Down	NORTH	0.082	0.018	-0.082	-0.018	0.082	0.018	-0.082	-0.018	
58	7135.380	5498.281	7140.279	5501.333	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.031	-0.033	-0.031	0.033	0.031	-0.033	-0.031	
59	7135.377	5498.417	7140.160	5501.331	Down	NORTH	0.122	0.028	-0.122	-0.028	0.122	0.028	-0.122	-0.028	
60	7135.387	5498.514	7140.045	5501.368	Down	NORTH	0.035	0.116	-0.035	-0.116	0.035	0.116	-0.035	-0.116	
61	7135.423	5498.596	7139.978	5501.377	Down	NORTH	0.058	0.008	-0.058	-0.008	0.058	0.008	-0.058	-0.008	
62	7135.427	5498.698	7139.891	5501.380	Down	NORTH	0.035	0.055	-0.035	-0.055	0.035	0.055	-0.035	-0.055	
63	7135.441	5498.814	7139.795	5501.432	Down	NORTH	0.077	0.011	-0.077	-0.011	0.077	0.011	-0.077	-0.011	
64	7135.508	5498.850	7139.840	5501.468	Down	NORTH	0.016	0.083	-0.016	-0.083	0.016	0.083	-0.016	-0.083	
65	7135.513	5498.954	7139.752	5501.497	Down	NORTH	0.055	0.022	-0.055	-0.022	0.055	0.022	-0.055	-0.022	
66	7135.540	5499.079	7139.647	5501.587	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.128	-0.030	-0.128	0.030	0.128	-0.030	-0.128	
67	7135.561	5499.103	7139.428	5501.542	Down	NORTH	0.023	0.000	-0.023	-0.000	0.023	0.000	-0.023	-0.000	
68	7135.583	5499.281	7139.298	5501.544	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.033	-0.033	-0.033	0.033	0.033	-0.033	-0.033	
69	7135.611	5499.370	7139.180	5501.589	Down	NORTH	0.076	0.000	-0.076	-0.000	0.076	0.000	-0.076	-0.000	
70	7135.611	5499.482	7139.066	5501.583	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.040	-0.030	-0.040	0.030	0.040	-0.030	-0.040	
71	7135.600	5499.582	7138.988	5501.583	Down	NORTH	0.076	0.000	-0.076	-0.000	0.076	0.000	-0.076	-0.000	
72	7135.636	5499.583	7138.927	5501.592	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.177	-0.036	-0.177	0.036	0.177	-0.036	-0.177	
73	7135.706	5499.655	7138.874	5501.645	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.036	-0.024	-0.036	0.024	0.036	-0.024	-0.036	
74	7135.667	5499.810	7138.754	5501.650	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.054	-0.038	-0.054	0.038	0.054	-0.038	-0.054	
75	7135.702	5499.883	7138.649	5501.671	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.021	-0.040	-0.021	0.040	0.021	-0.040	-0.021	
76															

137 7136.903 5505.850 7132.832 5503.088
 138 7136.913 5506.000 7132.537 5503.060
 139 7137.030 5506.058 7132.452 5503.107
 140 7136.924 5506.178 7132.375 5503.136
 141 7136.891 5506.310 7132.265 5503.156
 142 7136.866 5506.388 7132.170 5503.195
 143 7137.031 5506.478 7132.116 5503.241
 144 7137.048 5506.588 7131.982 5503.218
 145 7137.060 5506.672 7131.800 5503.228
 146 7137.087 5506.780 7131.808 5503.207
 147 7137.133 5506.850 7131.870 5503.278
 148 7137.181 5506.987 7131.564 5503.293
 149 7137.170 5507.047 7131.484 5503.320
 150 7137.158 5506.924 7131.340 5503.353
 151 7137.225 5507.275 7131.261 5503.371
 152 7137.283 5507.371 7131.160 5503.374
 153 7137.236 5507.437 7131.104 5503.360
 154 7137.286 5507.530 7130.976 5503.420
 155 7137.300 5507.637 7130.884 5503.458
 156 7137.328 5507.750 7130.788 5503.459
 157 7137.363 5507.820 7130.671 5503.460
 158 7137.375 5507.901 7130.568 5503.511
 159 7137.360 5508.080 7130.465 5503.486
 160 7137.410 5508.131 7130.392 5503.557
 161 7137.462 5508.255 7130.261 5503.580
 162 7137.478 5508.350 7130.208 5503.611
 163 7137.516 5508.481 7130.110 5503.650
 164 7137.516 5508.530 7129.960 5503.684
 165 7137.528 5508.616 7129.820 5503.698
 166 7137.541 5508.718 7129.634 5503.727
 167 7137.584 5508.835 7129.720 5503.742
 168 7137.593 5508.922 7129.628 5503.785
 169 7137.608 5509.042 7129.540 5503.788
 170 7137.638 5509.125 7129.468 5503.810
 171 7137.640 5509.201 7129.344 5503.827
 172 7137.651 5509.287 7129.248 5503.862
 173 7137.704 5509.425 7129.136 5503.884
 174 7137.723 5509.493 7129.033 5503.914
 175 7137.738 5509.593 7128.938 5503.920
 176 7137.773 5509.705 7128.853 5503.935
 177 7137.792 5509.779 7128.780 5503.954
 178 7137.805 5509.894 7128.696 5503.995
 179 7137.822 5510.001 7128.637 5504.036
 180 7137.837 5510.101 7128.473 5504.024
 181 7137.893 5510.174 7128.319 5504.030
 182 7137.862 5510.238 7128.272 5504.063
 183 7137.862 5510.313 7128.171 5504.070
 184 7137.840 5510.495 7128.077 5504.107
 185 7138.003 5510.418 7127.938 5504.117
 186 7137.965 5510.621 7127.850 5504.147
 187 7137.995 5510.722 7127.740 5504.178
 188 7138.018 5510.876 7127.666 5504.178
 189 7138.025 5510.956 7127.577 5504.193
 190 7138.033 5511.032 7127.486 5504.237
 191 7138.078 5511.110 7127.380 5504.223
 192 7138.093 5511.250 7127.271 5504.230
 193 7138.128 5511.358 7127.180 5504.273
 194 7138.144 5511.454 7127.084 5504.295
 195 7138.165 5511.541 7126.907 5504.297
 196 7138.165 5511.630 7126.878 5504.330
 197 7138.180 5511.740 7126.780 5504.233
 198 7138.216 5511.852 7126.692 5504.377
 199 7138.208 5511.934 7126.590 5504.409
 200 7138.282 5512.023 7126.495 5504.395

7136.840 5505.863 7132.831 5503.05
 7136.914 5505.962 7132.551 5503.091
 7136.932 5506.068 7132.460 5503.086
 7136.860 5506.165 7132.358 5503.116
 7136.852 5506.281 7132.247 5503.147
 7136.874 5506.383 7132.174 5503.080
 7137.060 5506.481 7132.103 5503.278
 7137.058 5506.543 7131.860 5503.150
 7137.073 5506.650 7131.883 5503.195
 7137.115 5506.732 7131.780 5503.179
 7137.144 5506.846 7131.641 5503.237
 7137.184 5506.973 7131.83 5503.283
 7137.164 5507.033 7131.488 5503.323
 7137.178 5506.913 7131.468 5503.280
 7137.215 5507.246 7131.29 5503.350
 7137.247 5507.366 7131.17 5503.407
 7137.288 5507.48 7131.108 5503.403
 7137.280 5507.583 7130.884 5503.418
 7137.300 5507.637 7130.882 5503.443
 7137.331 5507.728 7130.790 5503.467
 7137.363 5507.795 7130.680 5503.468
 7137.383 5507.883 7130.805 5503.464
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 7137.428 5508.111 7130.370 5503.474
 7137.448 5508.217 7130.288 5503.583
 7137.473 5508.327 7130.232 5503.888
 7137.472 5508.441 7130.104 5503.825
 7137.505 5508.504 7129.886 5503.874
 7137.523 5508.608 7129.904 5503.7
 7137.571 5508.681 7129.898 5503.732
 7137.587 5508.781 7129.805 5503.754
 7137.6 5508.898 7129.817 5503.786
 7137.622 5509.016 7129.842 5503.787
 7137.646 5509.111 7129.47 5503.780
 7137.645 5509.192 7129.336 5503.828
 7137.65 5509.28 7129.238 5503.848
 7137.685 5509.325 7129.135 5503.862
 7137.723 5509.493 7129.028 5503.897
 7137.721 5509.592 7128.923 5503.938
 7137.757 5509.692 7128.834 5503.917
 7137.801 5509.741 7128.738 5503.848
 7137.805 5509.844 7128.685 5503.977
 7137.805 5509.944 7128.527 5504.027
 7137.821 5510.089 7128.462 5504.03
 7137.855 5510.182 7128.3 5504.032
 7137.887 5510.210 7128.264 5504.052
 7137.922 5510.312 7128.137 5504.084
 7137.892 5510.430 7128.053 5504.102
 7138.031 5510.363 7127.918 5504.093
 7137.938 5510.56 7127.837 5504.113
 7137.999 5510.725 7127.737 5504.185
 7138.021 5510.847 7127.844 5504.163
 7138.083 5510.646 7127.573 5504.171
 7138.09 5511.037 7127.476 5504.186
 7138.084 5511.147 7127.361 5504.24
 7138.093 5511.241 7127.261 5504.228
 7138.132 5511.330 7127.194 5504.249
 7138.161 5511.409 7127.08 5504.275
 7138.204 5511.472 7126.862 5504.282
 7138.174 5511.587 7126.848 5504.31
 7138.171 5511.708 7126.718 5504.188
 7138.241 5511.800 7126.685 5504.355
 7138.27 5511.9 7126.586 5504.379
 7138.281 5512.008 7126.469 5504.382

LP NORTH 0.054 0.018 -0.054 -0.018
 LP NORTH 0.038 0.014 -0.038 -0.014
 LP NORTH 0.068 0.046 -0.068 -0.048
 LP NORTH 0.028 0.041 -0.028 -0.041
 LP NORTH 0.054 0.020 -0.054 -0.025
 LP NORTH 0.041 0.013 0.041 -0.073
 Down NORTH 0.042 0.034 -0.042 -0.034
 Down LP NORTH 0.058 0.072 0.058 -0.072
 Down NORTH 0.020 0.034 0.020 -0.034
 Down NORTH 0.033 0.020 0.033 -0.029
 Down NORTH 0.012 0.050 0.012 -0.050
 Down NORTH 0.021 0.047 -0.021 -0.047
 Down NORTH 0.019 0.019 -0.019 -0.019
 Down NORTH 0.021 0.143 0.021 -0.143
 Down NORTH 0.012 0.012 -0.012 -0.012
 Down NORTH 0.027 0.018 -0.027 -0.018
 Down NORTH 0.021 0.143 0.021 -0.143
 Down NORTH 0.031 0.012 -0.031 -0.012
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.030 -0.022 -0.030
 LP NORTH 0.082 0.004 -0.082 -0.004
 LP NORTH 0.050 0.014 -0.050 -0.014
 LP NORTH 0.090 0.013 0.090 -0.013
 Down NORTH 0.022 0.011 0.022 -0.011
 Down NORTH 0.036 0.033 0.036 -0.036
 Down NORTH 0.020 0.028 0.020 -0.028
 Down NORTH 0.058 0.122 0.058 -0.122
 Down NORTH 0.038 0.028 0.038 -0.028
 Down NORTH 0.028 0.084 0.028 -0.084
 Down NORTH 0.038 0.038 -0.038 -0.038
 Down NORTH 0.024 0.035 -0.024 -0.035
 Down NORTH 0.058 0.029 -0.058 0.029
 Down NORTH 0.018 0.018 -0.018 -0.018
 LP NORTH 0.011 0.025 -0.011 -0.025
 LP NORTH 0.084 0.025 -0.084 -0.025
 LP SOUTH 0.054 0.028 -0.054 -0.028
 LP NORTH 0.027 0.011 -0.027 -0.011
 LP NORTH 0.030 0.011 -0.030 -0.011
 LP NORTH 0.018 0.021 -0.018 -0.021
 LP NORTH 0.010 0.008 -0.010 -0.008
 LP NORTH 0.011 0.015 -0.011 -0.015
 LP NORTH 0.108 0.002 -0.108 -0.002
 LP SOUTH 0.020 0.018 0.020 -0.018
 LP SOUTH 0.017 0.021 -0.017 -0.021
 LP SOUTH 0.021 0.026 -0.021 -0.026
 LP SOUTH 0.038 0.025 -0.038 0.025
 LP SOUTH 0.000 0.021 0.000 -0.021
 LP NORTH 0.024 0.016 -0.024 -0.016
 LP NORTH 0.020 0.022 -0.020 -0.022
 LP NORTH 0.014 0.019 -0.014 -0.019
 LP NORTH 0.017 0.016 -0.017 0.016
 LP SOUTH 0.030 0.037 -0.030 -0.037
 LP SOUTH 0.055 0.025 -0.055 0.025
 LP SOUTH 0.088 0.033 -0.088 0.033
 LP SOUTH 0.087 0.040 -0.087 0.040
 LP SOUTH 0.054 0.018 -0.054 -0.018
 LP SOUTH 0.028 0.019 -0.028 0.019
 LP SOUTH 0.040 0.022 -0.040 0.022
 LP SOUTH 0.050 0.008 -0.050 -0.008
 LP SOUTH 0.038 0.030 -0.038 0.030
 LP SOUTH 0.018 0.016 -0.018 0.016
 Down SOUTH 0.022 0.025 0.022 0.025
 Down SOUTH 0.048 0.024 0.048 0.024
 Down SOUTH 0.085 0.016 -0.085 0.016
 Down SOUTH 0.050 0.038 0.050 0.038
 Down SOUTH 0.046 0.019 0.046 0.120
 Down SOUTH 0.048 0.033 0.048 0.033
 Down SOUTH 0.048 0.030 0.048 0.030
 Down SOUTH 0.024 0.027 0.024 0.027

LP	0.7	1.3	NORTH	0.458	0.211	0.458	0.129 west (m)
DOWN	1.3	2.7	SOUTH	0.847	0.825	0.825	0.824 avg (m)
				0.847	0.823	0.842	2.038 std (m)
				0.837	0.811	0.818	0.818 median (m)

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD
 GROSS movement NET movement GROSS movement NET movement

This is number of double months different wave

pebbles moving + than
 uncertainty of measure

154	1.30MA	0.022 m
80	2.50MA	0.044 m

ASSUMING 0.022 RMS UNCERTAINTY

THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PEBBLES REALLY MOVED

Calculations for Pebble data Goldstone

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.13265906E+1000 + 41446.305745001
LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 5.247469495E+1000 + 1125.8036181083

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		UP vs DOWN MOVEMENT	NORTH vs SOUTH MOVEMENT	GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement
	#	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	#	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT						
1	7134.292	5492.848	7145.982	5500.116	LP	NORTH	0.041	0.024	-0.041	-0.024
2	7134.307	5492.746	7145.845	5500.119	LP	NORTH	0.037	0.028	-0.037	-0.028
3	7134.323	5492.827	7145.728	5500.145	LP	NORTH	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
4	7134.343	5492.609	7145.953	5500.163	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.009	0.025	0.009
5	7134.349	5493.028	7145.642	5500.166	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.017	-0.033	-0.017
6	7134.397	5493.131	7145.428	5500.197	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.012	0.030	0.012
7	7134.420	5493.219	7145.360	5500.239	Down	NORTH	0.006	0.022	0.006	0.022
8	7134.417	5493.324	7145.224	5500.232	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.024	0.030	0.024
9	7134.445	5493.434	7145.146	5500.291	LP	NORTH	0.048	0.015	-0.048	-0.015
10	7134.474	5493.523	7145.076	5500.287	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.017	0.022	0.017
11	7134.482	5493.619	7144.959	5500.303	Down	NORTH	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.005
12	7134.503	5493.695	7144.883	5500.341	Down	NORTH	0.012	0.018	0.012	0.018
13	7134.510	5493.712	7144.815	5500.333	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.012	0.024	0.012
14	7134.535	5493.919	7144.652	5500.377	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.025	0.014	0.025
15	7134.560	5494.025	7144.541	5500.384	Down	NORTH	0.010	0.035	0.010	0.035
16	7134.577	5494.112	7144.471	5500.412	Down	NORTH	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.008
17	7134.594	5494.211	7144.345	5500.428	Down	NORTH	0.021	0.019	0.021	0.019
18	7134.628	5494.307	7144.253	5500.487	Down	NORTH	0.001	0.085	0.000	-0.085
19	7134.631	5494.396	7144.181	5500.458	Down	NORTH	0.051	0.018	0.051	0.018
20	7134.647	5494.501	7144.046	5500.482	Down	NORTH	0.026	0.030	0.250	0.030
21	7134.682	5494.601	7143.953	5500.512	Down	NORTH	0.085	0.005	0.086	0.005
22	7134.702	5494.700	7143.871	5500.531	Down	NORTH	0.010	0.023	0.010	-0.023
23	7134.719	5494.810	7143.772	5500.645	Down	NORTH	0.081	0.016	0.081	0.016
24	7134.730	5494.901	7143.680	5500.595	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.031	0.036	0.031
25	7134.753	5494.994	7143.564	5500.612	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.008	0.024	-0.008
26	7134.784	5495.119	7143.471	5500.605	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.017	0.042	0.017
27	7134.793	5495.175	7143.363	5500.630	Down	NORTH	0.004	0.058	0.004	-0.058
28	7134.833	5495.301	7143.271	5500.658	Down	NORTH	0.102	0.017	0.102	-0.017
29	7134.836	5495.374	7143.190	5500.698	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.074	0.025	-0.074
30	7134.883	5495.458	7143.085	5500.709	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.008	0.022	-0.008
31	7134.902	5495.559	7142.978	5500.719	Down	NORTH	0.104	0.057	0.104	-0.057
32	7134.900	5495.646	7142.884	5500.734	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.126	0.042	-0.126
33	7134.918	5495.730	7142.780	5500.772	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
34	7134.912	5495.802	7142.678	5500.772	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.011	0.030	-0.011
35	7134.974	5495.956	7142.561	5500.800	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.042	0.018	-0.042
36	7134.958	5496.048	7142.487	5500.827	Down	NORTH	0.050	0.021	0.050	0.021
37	7134.984	5496.195	7142.381	5500.864	Down	NORTH	0.009	0.038	0.009	-0.038
38	7134.976	5496.284	7142.300	5500.885	Down	NORTH	0.051	0.042	0.051	0.042
39	7135.003	5496.353	7142.209	5500.889	Down	NORTH	0.017	0.018	0.017	-0.018
40	7134.977	5496.414	7142.041	5500.944	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.017	0.031	-0.017
41	7135.018	5496.509	7141.915	5500.983	Down	NORTH	0.061	0.018	0.061	0.018
42	7134.982	5496.640	7141.806	5500.945	Down	NORTH	0.061	0.037	0.061	-0.037
43	7135.035	5496.761	7141.691	5500.952	Down	NORTH	0.058	0.019	0.058	-0.019
44	7135.066	5496.896	7141.575	5500.988	Down	NORTH	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052
45	7135.075	5496.844	7141.473	5500.957	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.038	0.030	0.038
46	7135.122	5497.051	7141.324	5501.040	Down	NORTH	0.047	0.123	0.047	-0.123
47	7135.135	5497.109	7141.263	5501.082	Down	NORTH	0.040	0.017	0.040	-0.017
48	7135.145	5497.284	7141.204	5501.091	Down	NORTH	0.468	0.000	0.468	0.000
49	7135.151	5497.332	7141.227	5501.116	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.013	0.042	-0.013
50	7135.161	5497.444	7141.129	5501.152	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.038	0.027	-0.038
51	7135.168	5497.549	7141.044	5501.148	Down	NORTH	0.015	0.032	0.015	-0.032
52	7135.201	5497.633	7140.938	5501.168	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.126	0.024	-0.126
53	7135.220	5497.706	7140.836	5501.177	Down	NORTH	0.087	0.102	0.087	-0.102
54	7135.230	5497.771	7140.750	5501.138	Down	NORTH	0.007	0.017	0.007	-0.017
55	7135.239	5497.811	7140.676	5501.236	Down	NORTH	0.001	0.019	0.001	-0.019
56	7135.238	5498.029	7140.522	5501.237	Down	NORTH	0.079	0.008	0.079	-0.008
57	7135.278	5498.095	7140.453	5501.272	Down	NORTH	0.008	0.017	0.008	-0.017
58	7135.312	5498.150	7140.383	5501.248	Down	NORTH	0.049	0.042	0.049	0.042
59	7135.351	5498.267	7140.287	5501.3	Down	NORTH	0.032	0.035	0.032	0.035
60	7135.387	5498.411	7140.174	5501.228	Down	NORTH	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045
61	7135.393	5498.501	7140.084	5501.337	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.033	0.014	-0.033
62	7135.414	5498.552	7140.072	5501.382	Down	NORTH	0.045	0.008	0.045	-0.008
63	7135.427	5498.696	7140.071	5501.398	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.023	0.048	0.023
64	7135.441	5498.814	7139.976	5501.432	Down	NORTH	0.070	0.012	0.070	-0.012
65	7135.452	5498.944	7139.862	5501.43	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.042	0.014	-0.042
66	7135.513	5499.044	7139.752	5501.487	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.020	0.048	0.020
67	7135.540	5499.079	7139.671	5501.507	Down	NORTH	0.009	0.128	0.009	-0.128
68	7135.561	5499.103	7139.628	5501.542	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.030	0.018	-0.030
69	7135.583	5499.261	7139.589	5501.544	Down	NORTH	0.007	0.040	0.007	-0.040
70	7135.611	5499.379	7139.517	5501.585	Down	NORTH	0.023	0.015	0.023	-0.015
71	7135.609	5499.482	7139.484	5501.593	Down	NORTH	0.016	0.043	0.016	-0.043
72	7135.638	5499.583	7139.397	5501.602	Down	NORTH	0.044	0.183	0.044	-0.183
73	7135.708	5499.905	7139.271	5501.645	Down	NORTH	0.012	0.046	0.012	-0.046
74	7135.697	5499.811	7139.204	5501.681	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034
75	7135.702	5499.883	7139.169	5501.671	Down	NORTH	0.037	0.023	0.037	-0.023
76	7135.717	5499.954	7139.141	5501.705	Down	NORTH	0.051	0.008	0.051	0.008
77	7135.717	5500.082	7139.077	5501.745	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.042	0.033	-0.042
78	7135.770	5500.154	7139.038	5501.727	Down	NORTH	0.307	0.063	0.307	-0.063
79	7135.774	5500.288	7139.074	5501.755	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.018	0.027	-0.018
80	7135.807	5500.410	7139.017	5501.781	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.031	0.027	-0.031
81	7135.817	5500.446	7139.014	5501.808	Down	NORTH	0.099	0.050	0.099	0.050
82	7135.837	5500.518	7139.007	5501.820	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.022	0.030	0.022
83	7135.845	5500.623	7139.011	5501.851	Down	NORTH	0.077	0.013	0.077	-0.013
84	7135.872	5500.714	7139.018	5501.873	Down	NORTH	0.026	0.017	0.026	-0.017
85	7135.889	5500.856	7139.028	5501.871	Down	NORTH	0.063	0.008	0.063	0.008
86	7135.935	5500.983	7139.015	5501.938	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.013	0.019	-0.013
87	7135.944	5501.020	7139.015	5501.932	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.010	0.048	-0.010
88	7135.975	5501.151	7139.014	5501.985	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.027	0.022	-0.027
89	7135.988	5501.274	7139.021	5501.961	Down	NORTH	0.077	0.051	0.077	0.051
90	7136.002	5501.334	7139.027	5502.025	Down	NORTH	0.017	0.078	0.017	-0.078
91	7136.022	5501.424	7139.038	5502.017	Down	NORTH	0.062	0.009	0.062	-0.009
92	7136.082	5501.534	7139.029	5502.041	Down	NORTH	0.004	0.024	0.004	-0.024
93	7136.091	5501.642	7139.048	5502.088	Down	NORTH	0.078	0.028	0.078	-0.028
94	7136.126	5501.704	7139.078	5502.088	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.075	0.018	-0.075
95	7136.130	5501.749	7139.074	5502.093	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.018	0.027	-0.018
96	7136.153	5501.865	7139.048	5502.101	Down	NORTH	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
97	7136.161	5502.019	7139.036	5502.153	Down	NORTH	0.098	0.020	0.098	-0.020
98	7136.182	5502.090	7139.041	5502.164	Down	NORTH	0.025	0.044	0.025	-0.044
99	7136.188	5502.208	7139.065	5502.182	Down	NORTH	0.064	0.025	0.064	-0.025
100	7136.220	5502.296	7139.253	5502.227	Down	NORTH	0.011	0.017	0.011	-0.017
101	7136.215	5502.402	7139.169	5502.245	Down					

Calculations for Pebble data Goldstone

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line oriented down gradient pebbles.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in downslope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down and the line oriented down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.

The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the report. A sensitivity test is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHWARD - 4.13062900EASTING101 + 4146.34457501

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHWARD - 0.247404845EASTING101 + 1125.40281603

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	NET MOVEMENT	GROSS MOVEMENT	GROSS MOVEMENT	NET MOVEMENT	GROSS MOVEMENT	NET MOVEMENT
	#	n	#	n										
1	7134.282	5492.848	7145.082	5500.110	7134.281	5492.813	7145.095	5500.099	UP	NORTH	0.047	0.021	-0.047	-0.021
2	7134.307	5492.746	7145.046	5500.110	7134.246	5492.724	7145.043	5500.155	Down	NORTH	0.063	0.036	-0.063	-0.036
3	7134.333	5492.827	7145.078	5500.145	7134.322	5492.819	7145.071	5500.156	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.016	0.014	-0.016
4	7134.343	5492.609	7145.063	5500.163	7134.352	5492.68	7145.061	5500.157	Down	NORTH	0.030	0.008	0.030	-0.008
5	7134.346	5492.029	7145.042	5500.169	7134.353	5493.007	7145.044	5500.205	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.024	-0.028	-0.024
6	7134.367	5493.131	7145.038	5500.197	7134.409	5493.105	7145.039	5500.239	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.011	0.028	-0.011
7	7134.420	5493.213	7145.040	5500.230	7134.407	5493.229	7145.039	5500.239	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.011	-0.011	-0.011
8	7134.417	5493.324	7145.024	5500.232	7134.407	5493.324	7145.024	5500.232	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.030	0.028	-0.030
9	7134.468	5493.358	7145.028	5500.261	7134.433	5493.365	7145.028	5500.263	Down	NORTH	0.060	0.012	-0.060	-0.012
10	7134.474	5493.523	7145.045	5500.267	7134.409	5493.523	7145.045	5500.269	Down	SOUTH	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.118
11	7134.482	5493.619	7145.019	5500.283	7134.443	5493.609	7145.019	5500.282	Down	NORTH	0.010	0.014	0.010	-0.014
12	7134.509	5493.658	7145.033	5500.341	7134.411	5493.7	7145.033	5500.323	Down	NORTH	0.020	0.028	0.020	-0.028
13	7134.510	5493.823	7145.051	5500.333	7134.417	5493.788	7145.051	5500.365	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.019	0.036	-0.019
14	7134.535	5493.919	7145.052	5500.377	7134.522	5493.906	7145.052	5500.351	Down	NORTH	0.018	0.037	0.018	-0.037
15	7134.590	5494.025	7145.041	5500.394	7134.565	5494.034	7145.041	5500.369	Down	NORTH	0.007	0.035	0.007	-0.035
16	7134.577	5494.112	7145.054	5500.412	7134.562	5494.113	7145.054	5500.412	Down	NORTH	0.004	0.007	0.004	-0.007
17	7134.594	5494.211	7145.045	5500.428	7134.601	5494.183	7145.045	5500.428	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018
18	7134.620	5494.307	7145.053	5500.467	7134.626	5494.307	7145.053	5500.433	Down	NORTH	0.009	0.049	0.009	-0.049
19	7134.631	5494.396	7145.059	5500.468	7134.631	5494.396	7145.059	5500.468	Down	NORTH	0.004	0.004	0.004	-0.004
20	7134.647	5494.501	7145.046	5500.482	7134.647	5494.501	7145.046	5500.482	Down	SOUTH	0.028	0.031	0.028	-0.031
21	7134.692	5494.601	7145.053	5500.512	7134.694	5494.601	7145.053	5500.507	Down	NORTH	0.007	0.011	0.007	-0.011
22	7134.709	5494.700	7145.051	5500.531	7134.709	5494.700	7145.051	5500.531	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.019	0.036	-0.019
23	7134.710	5494.810	7145.072	5500.545	7134.706	5494.765	7145.072	5500.546	Down	NORTH	0.081	0.000	0.081	-0.000
24	7134.730	5494.801	7145.080	5500.595	7134.730	5494.801	7145.080	5500.595	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.018	0.036	-0.018
25	7134.751	5494.894	7145.050	5500.612	7134.727	5494.843	7145.050	5500.612	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.038	0.033	-0.038
26	7134.784	5495.110	7145.045	5500.615	7134.783	5495.07	7145.045	5500.616	Down	NORTH	0.046	0.005	0.046	-0.005
27	7134.793	5495.175	7145.063	5500.630	7134.788	5495.154	7145.063	5500.606	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.070	0.022	-0.070
28	7134.833	5495.201	7145.068	5500.636	7134.833	5495.201	7145.068	5500.636	Down	NORTH	0.057	0.026	0.057	-0.026
29	7134.830	5495.374	7145.180	5500.668	7134.804	5495.348	7145.180	5500.678	Down	NORTH	0.086	0.024	0.086	-0.024
30	7134.893	5495.469	7145.085	5500.709	7134.888	5495.461	7145.085	5500.715	Down	NORTH	0.033	0.008	0.033	-0.008
31	7134.893	5495.469	7145.085	5500.709	7134.885	5495.461	7145.085	5500.715	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.056	0.028	-0.056
32	7134.890	5495.646	7145.062	5500.734	7134.885	5495.641	7145.062	5500.740	Down	NORTH	0.027	0.011	0.027	-0.011
33	7134.818	5495.730	7145.078	5500.765	7134.811	5495.688	7145.078	5500.778	Down	NORTH	0.044	0.038	0.044	-0.038
34	7134.812	5495.802	7145.076	5500.772	7134.802	5495.878	7145.076	5500.785	Down	NORTH	0.019	0.011	0.019	-0.011
35	7134.874	5495.938	7145.088	5500.800	7134.838	5495.938	7145.088	5500.800	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.036	0.036	-0.036
36	7134.868	5496.048	7145.087	5500.827	7134.867	5496.048	7145.087	5500.827	Down	NORTH	0.088	0.021	0.088	-0.021
37	7134.964	5496.168	7145.081	5500.884	7135.013	5496.035	7145.081	5500.839	Down	NORTH	0.142	0.084	0.142	-0.084
38	7134.878	5496.246	7145.088	5500.889	7134.878	5496.246	7145.088	5500.889	Down	NORTH	0.086	0.024	0.086	-0.024
39	7135.003	5496.353	7145.203	5500.889	7135.016	5496.354	7145.203	5500.811	Down	NORTH	0.017	0.078	0.017	-0.078
40	7134.977	5496.414	7145.041	5500.844	7135.085	5496.473	7145.041	5500.923	Down	NORTH	0.375	0.046	0.375	-0.046
41	7135.010	5496.509	7145.084	5500.863	7134.958	5496.526	7145.084	5500.824	Down	NORTH	0.116	0.044	0.116	-0.044
42	7134.982	5496.540	7145.088	5500.845	7134.915	5496.545	7145.088	5500.829	Down	NORTH	0.118	0.046	0.118	-0.046
43	7135.026	5496.751	7145.081	5500.852	7135.05	5496.754	7145.081	5500.846	Down	NORTH	0.015	0.009	0.015	-0.009
44	7135.089	5496.898	7145.075	5500.868	7135.048	5496.837	7145.075	5500.838	Down	NORTH	0.083	0.083	0.083	-0.083
45	7134.875	5496.922	7145.017	5501.015	7135.013	5496.891	7145.017	5501.004	Down	NORTH	0.930	0.021	0.930	-0.021
46	7135.122	5497.095	7145.054	5501.040	7135.118	5497.098	7145.054	5501.05	Down	NORTH	0.058	0.115	0.058	-0.115
47	7135.138	5497.191	7145.081	5501.084	7135.135	5497.197	7145.081	5501.071	Down	NORTH	0.023	0.023	0.023	-0.023
48	7135.145	5497.236	7145.046	5501.091	7135.145	5497.236	7145.046	5501.056	Down	NORTH	0.480	0.035	0.480	-0.035
49	7135.151	5497.333	7145.027	5501.119	7135.138	5497.357	7145.027	5501.124	Down	NORTH	0.028	0.032	0.028	-0.032
50	7135.161	5497.428	7145.051	5501.152	7135.161	5497.428	7145.051	5501.152	Down	NORTH	0.232	0.023	0.232	-0.023
51	7135.168	5497.534	7145.048	5501.148	7135.168	5497.569	7145.048	5501.164	Down	NORTH	0.148	0.103	0.148	-0.103
52	7135.201	5497.633	7145.038	5501.155	7135.206	5497.559	7145.038	5501.125	Down	NORTH	0.074	0.057	0.074	-0.057
53	7135.220	5497.706	7145.036	5501.177	7135.146	5497.611	7145.036	5501.094	Down	NORTH	0.120	0.087	0.120	-0.087
54	7135.230	5497.828	7145.050	5501.186	7135.237	5497.773	7145.050	5501.132	Down	NORTH	0.099	0.068	0.099	-0.068
55	7135.238	5497.911	7145.081	5501.228	7135.217	5497.815	7145.081	5501.228	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.004	0.022	-0.004
56	7135.238	5498.033	7145.018	5501.244	7135.242	5498.021	7145.018	5501.239	Down	NORTH	0.013	0.006	0.013	-0.006
57	7135.278	5498.091	7145.048	5501.287	7135.242	5498.091	7145.048	5501.287	Down	NORTH	0.085	0.024	0.085	-0.024
58	7135.312	5498.233	7145.052	5501.289	7135.298	5498.233	7145.052	5501.286	Down	NORTH	0.042	0.018	0.042	-0.018
59	7135.380	5498.281	7145.070	5501.333	7135.388	5498.283	7145.070	5501.291	Down	NORTH	0.052	0.045	0.052	-0.045
60	7135.377	5498.368	7145.011	5501.331	7135.368	5498.412	7145.011	5501.249	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.022	0.022	-0.022
61	7135.307	5498.514	7145.040	5501.368	7135.36	5498.460	7145.040	5501.331	Down	NORTH	0.023	0.045	0.023	-0.045
62	7135.423	5498.599	7145.078	5501.377	7135.405	5498.542	7145.078	5501.389	Down	NORTH	0.067	0.013	0.067	-0.013
63	7135.427	5498.651	7145.051	5501.386	7135.427	5498.651	7145.051							

137	7136.909	5505.889	7132.832	5503.068	7136.880	5505.887	7132.835	5503.077	LP	NORTH	0.035	0.000	-0.035	-0.000
138	7136.913	5506.000	7132.537	5503.080	7136.749	5505.282	7132.572	5503.112	LP	SOUTH	1.369	0.042	-1.369	0.042
139	7137.030	5506.056	7132.462	5503.107	7136.983	5506.056	7132.510	5503.112	LP	SOUTH	0.038	0.081	-0.038	0.081
140	7136.834	5506.178	7132.375	5503.135	7136.956	5506.165	7132.392	5503.141	LP	NORTH	0.026	0.043	-0.026	-0.043
141	7136.901	5506.310	7132.295	5503.166	7136.905	5506.27	7132.23	5503.167	LP	NORTH	0.699	0.037	-0.699	-0.037
142	7136.894	5506.304	7132.170	5503.166	7136.912	5506.378	7132.111	5503.121	Down	NORTH	0.068	0.040	-0.068	-0.040
143	7137.031	5506.479	7132.116	5503.247	7137.03	5506.488	7132.016	5503.170	LP	NORTH	0.009	0.009	-0.009	-0.009
144	7137.046	5506.588	7131.982	5503.218	7137.05	5506.58	7131.911	5503.292	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.048	-0.038	-0.048
145	7137.096	5506.670	7131.860	5503.228	7137.037	5506.667	7131.801	5503.216	LP	NORTH	0.024	0.010	-0.024	-0.010
146	7137.067	5506.780	7131.805	5503.207	7137.002	5506.792	7131.819	5503.213	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.038	-0.036	-0.038
147	7137.193	5506.850	7131.870	5503.278	7137.155	5506.847	7131.827	5503.255	Down	NORTH	0.022	0.046	-0.022	-0.046
148	7137.141	5506.987	7131.844	5503.293	7137.193	5506.985	7131.802	5503.319	LP	NORTH	0.036	0.029	-0.036	-0.029
149	7137.170	5507.047	7131.844	5503.320	7137.118	5507.05	7131.876	5503.362	LP	NORTH	0.081	0.024	-0.081	-0.024
150	7137.158	5506.924	7131.340	5503.353	7137.176	5506.923	7131.446	5503.293	Down	NORTH	0.020	0.124	-0.020	-0.124
151	7137.225	5507.275	7131.291	5503.371	7137.194	5507.198	7131.282	5503.378	LP	NORTH	0.083	0.011	-0.083	-0.011
152	7137.263	5507.371	7131.140	5503.374	7137.25	5507.361	7131.151	5503.420	LP	NORTH	0.016	0.067	-0.016	-0.067
153	7137.235	5507.437	7131.104	5503.390	7137.253	5507.368	7131.119	5503.306	Down	NORTH	0.081	0.084	-0.081	-0.084
154	7137.295	5507.530	7130.976	5503.420	7137.278	5507.489	7130.981	5503.440	LP	NORTH	0.054	0.021	-0.054	-0.021
155	7137.300	5507.537	7130.884	5503.458	7137.319	5507.592	7130.916	5503.452	LP	NORTH	0.049	0.025	-0.049	-0.025
156	7137.328	5507.750	7130.788	5503.450	7137.321	5507.76	7130.797	5503.468	LP	NORTH	0.070	0.013	-0.070	-0.013
157	7137.363	5507.829	7130.871	5503.448	7137.364	5507.759	7130.884	5503.48	Down	NORTH	0.073	0.024	-0.073	-0.024
158	7137.375	5507.901	7130.580	5503.511	7137.361	5507.899	7130.555	5503.46	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.085	-0.038	-0.085
159	7137.350	5508.096	7130.465	5503.498	7137.368	5508.048	7130.468	5503.382	Down	NORTH	0.020	0.104	-0.020	-0.104
160	7137.410	5508.131	7130.362	5503.557	7137.393	5508.114	7130.373	5503.406	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.084	-0.024	-0.084
161	7137.452	5508.255	7130.281	5503.589	7137.459	5508.228	7130.286	5503.883	LP	NORTH	0.027	0.008	-0.027	-0.008
162	7137.478	5508.366	7130.208	5503.611	7137.444	5508.28	7130.284	5503.815	LP	NORTH	0.078	0.058	-0.078	-0.058
163	7137.516	5508.481	7130.119	5503.650	7137.482	5508.42	7130.152	5503.872	LP	SOUTH	0.081	0.040	-0.081	0.040
164	7137.510	5508.590	7129.999	5503.684	7137.444	5508.409	7130.019	5503.894	LP	NORTH	0.047	0.017	-0.047	-0.017
165	7137.528	5508.616	7129.829	5503.698	7137.517	5508.599	7129.934	5503.868	LP	NORTH	0.023	0.095	-0.023	-0.095
166	7137.541	5508.718	7129.834	5503.727	7137.517	5508.599	7129.934	5503.868	LP	NORTH	0.056	0.013	-0.056	-0.013
167	7137.584	5508.836	7129.720	5503.742	7137.561	5508.767	7129.696	5503.774	LP	SOUTH	0.072	0.040	-0.072	0.040
168	7137.593	5508.922	7129.628	5503.765	7137.587	5508.808	7129.678	5503.798	LP	NORTH	0.017	0.098	-0.017	-0.098
169	7137.608	5509.042	7129.540	5503.788	7137.6	5509.023	7129.47	5503.788	LP	NORTH	0.032	0.022	-0.032	-0.022
170	7137.638	5509.125	7129.468	5503.810	7137.625	5509.063	7129.47	5503.788	LP	NORTH	0.036	0.028	-0.036	-0.028
171	7137.644	5509.201	7129.344	5503.827	7137.665	5509.2	7129.363	5503.851	LP	NORTH	0.044	0.046	-0.044	-0.046
172	7137.654	5509.297	7129.246	5503.882	7137.667	5509.267	7129.254	5503.864	LP	NORTH	0.044	0.046	-0.044	-0.046
173	7137.704	5509.426	7129.136	5503.864	7137.67	5509.337	7129.133	5503.873	LP	SOUTH	0.004	0.000	-0.004	0.000
174	7137.722	5509.492	7129.033	5503.914	7137.723	5509.493	7129.024	5503.916	LP	NORTH	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000
175	7137.738	5509.593	7128.938	5503.920	7137.768	5509.584	7128.962	5503.948	LP	NORTH	0.043	0.038	-0.043	-0.038
176	7137.773	5509.705	7128.853	5503.935	7137.737	5509.707	7128.844	5503.940	LP	NORTH	0.036	0.017	-0.036	-0.017
177	7137.780	5509.778	7128.760	5503.964	7137.772	5509.786	7128.751	5503.956	LP	NORTH	0.022	0.009	-0.022	-0.009
178	7137.805	5509.884	7128.695	5503.965	7137.805	5509.884	7128.708	5503.978	LP	NORTH	0.043	0.038	-0.043	-0.038
179	7137.822	5510.001	7128.537	5504.030	7137.797	5510.008	7128.562	5504.11	LP	SOUTH	0.025	0.076	-0.025	-0.076
180	7137.837	5510.011	7128.478	5504.024	7137.864	5510.092	7128.491	5504.1	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.078	-0.028	-0.078
181	7137.853	5510.174	7128.310	5504.035	7137.81	5510.19	7128.165	5504.11	LP	SOUTH	0.068	0.171	-0.068	-0.171
182	7137.882	5510.236	7128.272	5504.053	7137.808	5510.18	7128.132	5504.111	LP	NORTH	0.080	0.152	-0.080	-0.152
183	7137.882	5510.236	7128.272	5504.053	7137.896	5510.201	7128.085	5504.12	LP	SOUTH	0.048	0.117	-0.048	-0.117
184	7137.882	5510.236	7128.272	5504.053	7137.896	5510.201	7128.085	5504.12	LP	SOUTH	0.023	0.142	-0.023	-0.142
185	7138.000	5510.415	7127.938	5504.117	7138.031	5510.363	7127.837	5504.151	LP	NORTH	0.008	0.107	-0.008	-0.107
186	7137.985	5510.821	7127.859	5504.147	7137.923	5510.552	7127.734	5504.189	LP	SOUTH	0.081	0.131	-0.081	-0.131
187	7137.966	5510.722	7127.749	5504.178	7138.008	5510.688	7127.789	5504.185	LP	SOUTH	0.027	0.038	-0.027	-0.038
188	7138.018	5510.875	7127.609	5504.178	7138.008	5510.688	7127.789	5504.185	LP	SOUTH	0.019	0.052	-0.019	-0.052
189	7138.025	5510.959	7127.577	5504.189	7138.038	5510.838	7127.447	5504.241	LP	SOUTH	0.025	0.130	-0.025	-0.130
190	7138.023	5511.032	7127.488	5504.237	7138.024	5511.053	7127.348	5504.251	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.141	-0.028	-0.141
191	7138.078	5511.116	7127.388	5504.223	7138.092	5511.155	7127.243	5504.228	LP	SOUTH	0.039	0.143	-0.039	-0.143
192	7138.093	5511.254	7127.271	5504.236	7138.024	5511.288	7127.259	5504.227	Down	SOUTH	0.070	0.017	-0.070	0.017
193	7138.158	5511.358	7127.188	5504.273	7138.116	5511.347	7127.188	5504.282	LP	SOUTH	0.017	0.020	-0.017	-0.020
194	7138.144	5511.454	7127.064	5504.295	7138.113	5511.384	7127.064	5504.271	Down	SOUTH	0.068	0.024	-0.068	0.024
195	7138.155	5511.541	7126.907	5504.287	7138.189	5511.481	7126.851	5504.238	Down	SOUTH	0.082	0.081	-0.082	0.081
196	7138.165	5511.628	7126.878	5504.330	7138.112	5511.587	7126.841	5504.342	LP	SOUTH	0.072	0.039	-0.072	0.039
197	7138.185	5511.740	7126.792	5504.327	7138.208	5511.821	7126.708	5504.361	Down	SOUTH	0.052	0.088	-0.052	0.088
198	7138.216	5511.852	7126.692	5504.377	7138.208	5511.821	7126.708	5504.361	LP	SOUTH	0.033	0.017	-0.033	0.017
199	7138.226	5511.924	7126.590	5504.400	7138.252	5511.915	7126.532	5504.39	Down	SOUTH	0.025	0.059	-0.025	0.059
200	7138.292	5512.023	7126.466	5504.386	7138.258	5512.014	7126.488	5504.384	Down	SOUTH	0.010	0.207	-0.010	-0.207

LP	7.6	17.6	NORTH	2.462	0.212	3.462	0.181	max (m)
DOWN	12.4	3.6	SOUTH	-	6.064	(1.368)	(6.212)	min (m)
This is number of active moving different ways								
				0.078	0.046	0.032	(0.024)	avg (m)
				0.212	0.043	0.223	0.068	std (m)
				0.040	0.032	0.022	(0.024)	median (m)

LINE PARALLEL TO	LINE ORIENTED	LINE PARALLEL TO	LINE ORIENTED
DOWNWARD	DOWNWARD	DOWNWARD	DOWNWARD
GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement

publics moving - than	158	1 SIGMA	0.022 m
uncertainty of measure	52	2 SIGMA	0.044 m
ASSUMING	0.022	FRAS UNCERTAINTY	
THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PERILES REALLY MOVED			

Calculations for Pebble data Goldstone

These calculations compare movement from original positions. The pebbles are separated into Line contour parallel and Line orientated down gradient pebbles.

The contour parallel line pebbles move up and down the line orientated down gradient pebbles move north and south.

The calculations include gross movement and net movement. Gross movement does not take into account that some pebbles move up from the line and some move down from the line.
The maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and median of gross and net pebble movement is shown at the bottom of the spread sheet. A sensitivity list is also included to determine how many pebbles are actually moving.

Gross movement accounts for all movement not just movement in down slope direction. Should we also figure out the down slope movement?

LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR NORTHING = 4.13305806EASTING + 4.144636347501

LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT NORTHING = 0.24740845EASTING + 1125.892661083

May-00	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT		LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR		LINE ORIENTED DOWN GRADIENT	
	n	n	n	n	UP vs DOWN MOVEMENT	NORTH vs SOUTH MOVEMENT	GROSS movement	GROSS movement	NET movement	NET movement		
1	7134.292	5492.448	7145.992	5500.116	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.054	0.027	0.054	-0.027	
2	7134.307	5492.463	7146.007	5500.131	Down	NORTH	0.077	0.042	0.038	-0.042	-0.038	
3	7134.322	5492.478	7146.022	5500.146	Down	NORTH	0.024	0.003	0.021	0.003	-0.021	
4	7134.337	5492.493	7146.037	5500.161	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
5	7134.352	5492.508	7146.052	5500.176	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
6	7134.367	5492.523	7146.067	5500.191	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
7	7134.382	5492.538	7146.082	5500.206	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
8	7134.397	5492.553	7146.097	5500.221	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
9	7134.412	5492.568	7146.112	5500.236	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
10	7134.427	5492.583	7146.127	5500.251	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
11	7134.442	5492.598	7146.142	5500.266	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
12	7134.457	5492.613	7146.157	5500.281	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
13	7134.472	5492.628	7146.172	5500.296	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
14	7134.487	5492.643	7146.187	5500.311	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
15	7134.502	5492.658	7146.202	5500.326	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
16	7134.517	5492.673	7146.217	5500.341	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
17	7134.532	5492.688	7146.232	5500.356	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
18	7134.547	5492.703	7146.247	5500.371	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
19	7134.562	5492.718	7146.262	5500.386	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
20	7134.577	5492.733	7146.277	5500.401	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
21	7134.592	5492.748	7146.292	5500.416	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
22	7134.607	5492.763	7146.307	5500.431	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
23	7134.622	5492.778	7146.322	5500.446	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
24	7134.637	5492.793	7146.337	5500.461	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
25	7134.652	5492.808	7146.352	5500.476	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
26	7134.667	5492.823	7146.367	5500.491	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
27	7134.682	5492.838	7146.382	5500.506	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
28	7134.697	5492.853	7146.397	5500.521	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
29	7134.712	5492.868	7146.412	5500.536	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
30	7134.727	5492.883	7146.427	5500.551	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
31	7134.742	5492.898	7146.442	5500.566	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
32	7134.757	5492.913	7146.457	5500.581	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
33	7134.772	5492.928	7146.472	5500.596	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
34	7134.787	5492.943	7146.487	5500.611	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
35	7134.802	5492.958	7146.502	5500.626	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
36	7134.817	5492.973	7146.517	5500.641	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
37	7134.832	5492.988	7146.532	5500.656	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
38	7134.847	5493.003	7146.547	5500.671	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
39	7134.862	5493.018	7146.562	5500.686	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
40	7134.877	5493.033	7146.577	5500.701	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
41	7134.892	5493.048	7146.592	5500.716	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
42	7134.907	5493.063	7146.607	5500.731	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
43	7134.922	5493.078	7146.622	5500.746	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
44	7134.937	5493.093	7146.637	5500.761	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
45	7134.952	5493.108	7146.652	5500.776	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
46	7134.967	5493.123	7146.667	5500.791	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
47	7134.982	5493.138	7146.682	5500.806	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
48	7134.997	5493.153	7146.697	5500.821	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
49	7135.012	5493.168	7146.712	5500.836	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
50	7135.027	5493.183	7146.727	5500.851	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
51	7135.042	5493.198	7146.742	5500.866	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
52	7135.057	5493.213	7146.757	5500.881	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
53	7135.072	5493.228	7146.772	5500.896	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
54	7135.087	5493.243	7146.787	5500.911	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
55	7135.102	5493.258	7146.802	5500.926	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
56	7135.117	5493.273	7146.817	5500.941	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
57	7135.132	5493.288	7146.832	5500.956	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
58	7135.147	5493.303	7146.847	5500.971	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
59	7135.162	5493.318	7146.862	5500.986	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
60	7135.177	5493.333	7146.877	5500.101	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
61	7135.192	5493.348	7146.892	5500.116	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
62	7135.207	5493.363	7146.907	5500.131	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
63	7135.222	5493.378	7146.922	5500.146	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
64	7135.237	5493.393	7146.937	5500.161	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
65	7135.252	5493.408	7146.952	5500.176	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
66	7135.267	5493.423	7146.967	5500.191	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
67	7135.282	5493.438	7146.982	5500.206	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
68	7135.297	5493.453	7147.000	5500.221	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
69	7135.312	5493.468	7147.015	5500.236	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
70	7135.327	5493.483	7147.030	5500.251	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
71	7135.342	5493.498	7147.045	5500.266	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
72	7135.357	5493.513	7147.060	5500.281	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
73	7135.372	5493.528	7147.075	5500.296	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
74	7135.387	5493.543	7147.090	5500.311	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
75	7135.402	5493.558	7147.105	5500.326	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
76	7135.417	5493.573	7147.120	5500.341	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
77	7135.432	5493.588	7147.135	5500.356	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
78	7135.447	5493.603	7147.150	5500.371	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
79	7135.462	5493.618	7147.165	5500.386	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
80	7135.477	5493.633	7147.180	5500.401	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
81	7135.492	5493.648	7147.195	5500.416	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
82	7135.507	5493.663	7147.210	5500.431	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
83	7135.522	5493.678	7147.225	5500.446	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
84	7135.537	5493.693	7147.240	5500.461	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
85	7135.552	5493.708	7147.255	5500.476	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
86	7135.567	5493.723	7147.270	5500.491	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
87	7135.582	5493.738	7147.285	5500.506	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
88	7135.597	5493.753	7147.300	5500.521	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
89	7135.612	5493.768	7147.315	5500.536	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
90	7135.627	5493.783	7147.330	5500.551	Down	NORTH	0.014	0.018	0.038	-0.018	-0.038	
91	7135.642	5493.798	7147.345	5500.566	Down	NORTH	0.048	0.016	0.008	0.016	-0.008	
92	7135.657	5493.813	7147.360	5500.581	Down	NORTH	0.034	0.018	0.014	-0.018	-0.014	
93	7135.672	5493.828	7147.375	550								

137	7136.003	5505.869	7132.632	5503.008	7136.868	5505.867	7132.600	5503.038	Down	NORTH	0.102	0.036	0.073	0.035	-0.073
138	7136.213	5506.000	7132.537	5503.089	7136.761	5505.268	7132.590	5503.036	Down	SOUTH	1.424	1.385	0.882	1.385	0.082
139	7137.030	5506.048	7132.462	5503.107	7136.893	5506.05	7132.536	5503.059	LP	NORTH	0.038	0.038	0.049	0.038	0.068
140	7136.234	5506.178	7132.375	5503.135	7136.605	5506.144	7132.445	5503.112	LP	NORTH	0.094	0.042	0.037	-0.042	-0.037
141	7136.491	5506.319	7132.285	5503.158	7136.614	5506.284	7132.270	5503.134	LP	NORTH	0.166	0.085	0.023	-0.085	-0.023
142	7136.891	5506.368	7132.170	5503.160	7136.934	5506.368	7132.245	5503.070	LP	NORTH	0.180	0.060	0.124	0.060	-0.124
143	7137.031	5506.470	7132.116	5503.247	7137.092	5506.368	7131.887	5503.152	Down	NORTH	0.089	0.138	0.036	-0.138	-0.036
144	7137.040	5506.598	7131.862	5503.216	7137.166	5506.498	7132.082	5503.264	Down	NORTH	0.043	0.037	0.044	0.037	-0.044
145	7137.050	5506.679	7131.800	5503.228	7137.072	5506.572	7131.891	5503.160	Down	NORTH	0.064	0.031	0.076	0.031	-0.076
146	7137.097	5506.780	7131.805	5503.207	7137.092	5506.858	7131.887	5503.152	Down	NORTH	0.069	0.034	0.057	0.034	-0.057
147	7137.130	5506.850	7131.870	5503.278	7137.131	5506.755	7131.831	5503.158	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.038	0.046	0.038	-0.038
148	7137.161	5506.987	7131.884	5503.229	7137.164	5506.884	7131.802	5503.251	Down	NORTH	0.069	0.034	0.057	0.034	-0.057
149	7137.176	5507.047	7131.874	5503.209	7137.166	5506.984	7131.802	5503.236	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.038	0.046	0.038	-0.038
150	7137.198	5507.071	7131.874	5503.229	7137.166	5506.984	7131.802	5503.236	Down	NORTH	0.036	0.038	0.046	0.038	-0.038
151	7137.225	5507.275	7131.291	5503.271	7137.193	5507.150	7131.369	5503.362	LP	NORTH	0.111	0.084	0.070	0.084	-0.070
152	7137.263	5507.371	7131.180	5503.374	7137.225	5507.253	7131.161	5503.371	Down	NORTH	0.217	0.008	0.162	0.008	-0.162
153	7137.235	5507.437	7131.104	5503.309	7137.262	5507.501	7130.873	5503.414	Down	NORTH	0.053	0.016	0.087	0.016	-0.087
154	7137.266	5507.530	7130.878	5503.429	7137.262	5507.501	7130.873	5503.414	Down	NORTH	0.082	0.085	0.044	-0.085	-0.044
155	7137.300	5507.637	7130.884	5503.466	7137.324	5507.570	7130.800	5503.421	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.038	0.015	0.038	-0.015
156	7137.328	5507.750	7130.768	5503.459	7137.324	5507.570	7130.800	5503.421	Down	NORTH	0.038	0.038	0.015	0.038	-0.015
157	7137.353	5507.828	7130.871	5503.486	7137.353	5507.770	7130.858	5503.441	Down	NORTH	0.085	0.070	0.119	0.070	-0.119
158	7137.375	5507.901	7130.566	5503.511	7137.375	5507.770	7130.858	5503.441	Down	NORTH	0.062	0.064	0.047	0.064	-0.047
159	7137.350	5508.086	7130.465	5503.486	7137.404	5507.861	7130.578	5503.416	Down	NORTH	0.043	0.049	0.067	0.049	-0.067
160	7137.410	5508.131	7130.362	5503.567	7137.404	5507.861	7130.578	5503.416	Down	NORTH	0.043	0.049	0.067	0.049	-0.067
161	7137.452	5508.258	7130.281	5503.589	7137.381	5508.072	7130.508	5503.518	Down	NORTH	0.060	0.032	0.154	0.032	-0.154
162	7137.478	5508.350	7130.208	5503.611	7137.381	5508.072	7130.508	5503.518	Down	NORTH	0.060	0.032	0.154	0.032	-0.154
163	7137.515	5508.481	7130.119	5503.650	7137.425	5508.083	7130.601	5503.471	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.061	0.078	0.061	-0.078
164	7137.516	5508.530	7129.949	5503.684	7137.425	5508.083	7130.601	5503.471	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.061	0.078	0.061	-0.078
165	7137.528	5508.616	7129.828	5503.698	7137.476	5508.178	7130.307	5503.515	Down	NORTH	0.044	0.050	0.078	0.050	-0.078
166	7137.541	5508.718	7129.834	5503.727	7137.476	5508.178	7130.307	5503.515	Down	NORTH	0.044	0.050	0.078	0.050	-0.078
167	7137.584	5508.835	7129.720	5503.742	7137.476	5508.178	7130.307	5503.515	Down	NORTH	0.044	0.050	0.078	0.050	-0.078
168	7137.583	5508.822	7129.828	5503.765	7137.476	5508.178	7130.307	5503.515	Down	NORTH	0.044	0.050	0.078	0.050	-0.078
169	7137.608	5509.042	7129.540	5503.798	7137.507	5508.262	7129.854	5503.876	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.017	0.110	0.017	-0.110
170	7137.638	5509.125	7129.488	5503.810	7137.507	5508.262	7129.854	5503.876	Down	NORTH	0.031	0.017	0.110	0.017	-0.110
171	7137.640	5509.201	7129.344	5503.827	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
172	7137.658	5509.297	7129.248	5503.882	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
173	7137.704	5509.425	7129.136	5503.884	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
174	7137.720	5509.493	7129.023	5503.914	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
175	7137.738	5509.593	7128.938	5503.920	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
176	7137.772	5509.705	7128.853	5503.935	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
177	7137.782	5509.770	7128.760	5503.954	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
178	7137.805	5509.894	7128.655	5503.965	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
179	7137.822	5510.001	7128.537	5504.039	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
180	7137.837	5510.101	7128.473	5504.024	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
181	7137.863	5510.174	7128.318	5504.036	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
182	7137.882	5510.235	7128.272	5504.053	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
183	7137.892	5510.313	7128.171	5504.070	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
184	7137.940	5510.488	7128.077	5504.107	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
185	7138.003	5510.415	7127.938	5504.117	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
186	7137.995	5510.821	7127.858	5504.147	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
187	7137.995	5510.722	7127.746	5504.178	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
188	7138.016	5510.875	7127.668	5504.178	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
189	7138.025	5510.959	7127.577	5504.193	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
190	7138.033	5511.032	7127.468	5504.237	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
191	7138.076	5511.118	7127.380	5504.223	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
192	7138.093	5511.256	7127.271	5504.239	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
193	7138.128	5511.351	7127.165	5504.273	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
194	7138.144	5511.454	7127.064	5504.295	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
195	7138.155	5511.541	7126.997	5504.297	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
196	7138.165	5511.628	7126.878	5504.330	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
197	7138.186	5511.740	7126.793	5504.323	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
198	7138.218	5511.852	7126.692	5504.377	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
199	7138.238	5511.924	7126.590	5504.400	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
200	7138.262	5512.022	7126.486	5504.368	7137.544	5509.134	7129.478	5503.768	LP	NORTH	0.028	0.018	0.028	-0.018	-0.028
LP	82	168	NORTH	2.452	0.858	0.452	0.288	max (m)							
DOWN	148	31	SOUTH	-	0.902	(0.138)	(0.858)	min (m)							
			This is number of cables moving different ways	0.887	0.887	0.887	(0.837)	avg (m)							
				0.216	0.216	0.216	0.104	std (m)							
				0.842	0.845	0.833	(0.835)	median (m)							
LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD	LINE PARALLEL TO CONTOUR	LINE ORIENTED DOWNWARD												
GROSS movement	NET movement	GROSS movement	NET movement												
20.147	17.477														
public meeting - then	153	1 SKEMA	0.022 m												
uncertainty of measure	27	2 SKEMA	0.044 m												
ASSUMING	0.022	RMS UNCERTAINTY													
THIS IS THE SENSITIVITY TEST FOR HOW MANY PEBBLES REALLY MOVED															