# Integrative Healthcare: The Time is Now!

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Integrative Healthcare Leadership Faculty Duke University







"The power of integrative healthcare is that it combines the best of what conventional medicine and whole system approaches have to offer..." **Daniel Friedland, MD, ABIHM AIHM Chair** 

**#AIHM** 



# **Integrative Health Defined**

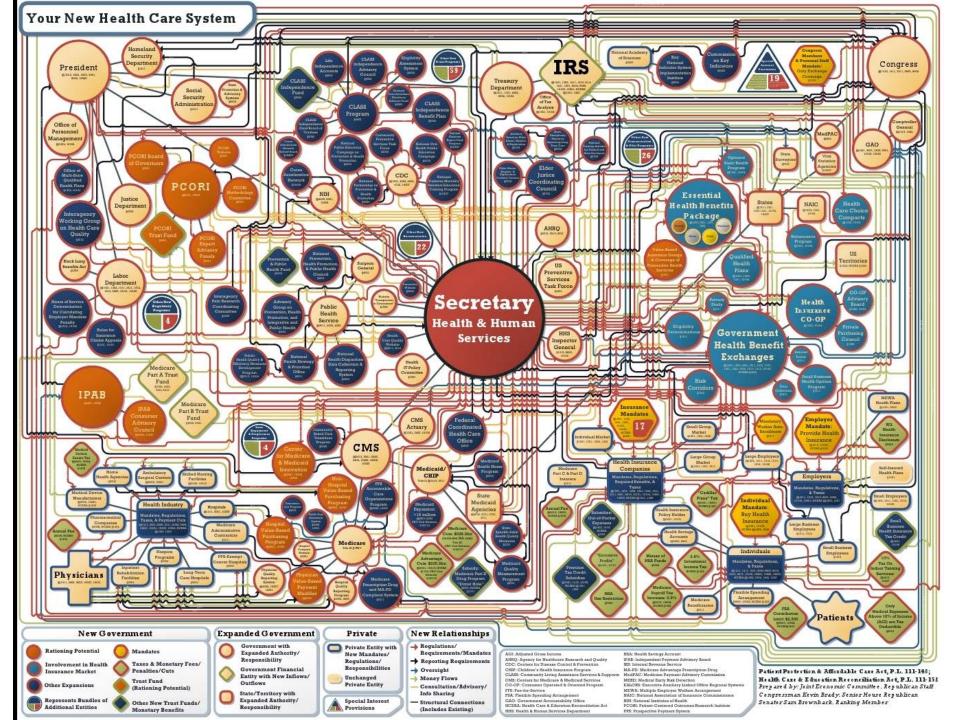
- Holistic Health: Philosophy (the whole is greater than the sum of the parts, presence, values/attitude/belief).
- Integrative Medicine/Functional Medicine
- Traditional Healing (Native American, Traditional Oriental Medicine, Ayurveda).
- Complementary Therapies (massage therapy, biofeedback, aromatherapy, guided imagery, healing arts).
- Nutraceuticals/Supplements/Herbals
- Allopathic Healthcare

# Integrative Health Foundation

- Empowering individuals with the knowledge, skills, tools, and resources for optimal health (Self Care— True Primary Care)
- Nutrition (Food as Medicine)
- Physical Activity (Functional Capacity)/Sleep
- Mind Body Connection (Psychoneuroimmunology/stress response)
- Purpose and Meaning (What Makes Life Worth Living)
- Relationship

# Why Now?

Setting the Stage



## U.S. Obesity Rates 1990-2014

#### Adult Obesity Rate by State, 1990

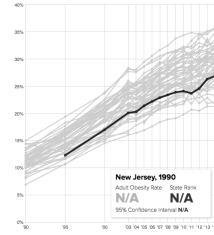
Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

Percent of obese adults (Body Mass Index of 30+)

■ 0 - 9.9% ■ 10 - 14.9% ■ 15 - 19.9% ■ 20 - 24.9% ■ 25 - 29.9% ■ 30 - 34.9% ■ 35%+



#### Adult obesity rates, 1990 to 2014



#### Adult Obesity Rate by State, 2000

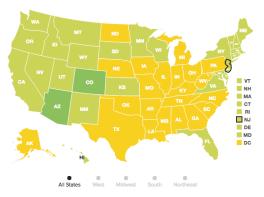
#### Adult obesity rates, 1990 to 2014

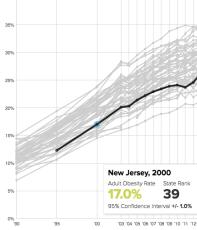
40%

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

#### Percent of obese adults (Body Mass Index of 30+)

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#### Adult Obesity Rate by State, 2010

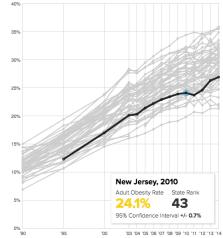
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#### Adult obesity rates, 1990 to 2014



#### Adult Obesity Rate by State, 2014

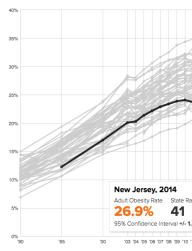
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#### Adult obesity rates, 1990 to 2014



### U.S. Diabetes Rates 1990-2014

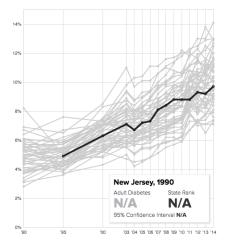
#### **Diabetes Rate by State, 1990**

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

#### Percent of adults with diabetes



#### Diabetes among adults, 1990 to 2014



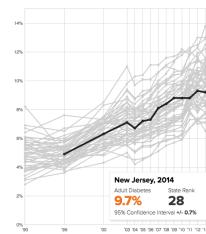
#### Diabetes Rate by State, 2000

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Percent of adults with diabetes



#### Diabetes among adults, 1990 to 2014



#### Diabetes Rate by State, 2010

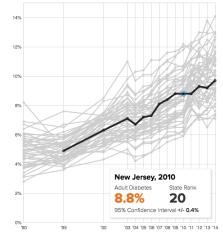
Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

#### Percent of adults with diabetes

0 - 3.9% 4 - 7.9% 8 - 11.9% 12 - 15.9% 16%+



#### Diabetes among adults, 1990 to 2014



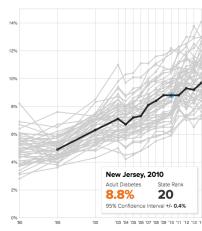
#### **Diabetes Rate by State, 2014**

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

#### Percent of adults with diabetes



#### Diabetes among adults, 1990 to 2014



## U.S. Hypertension 1990-2013

#### Hypertension Rate by State, 1990

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

#### Percent of adults with hypertension

■ 0 - 9.9% ■ 10 - 14.9% ■ 15 - 19.9% ■ 20 - 24.9% ■ 25 - 29.9% ■ 30 - 34.9% ■ 35%+



#### 45% 40% 35% 30% 20% 15% 10% New Jersey, 1990 Adult Hypertension State Rank N/A N/A 5% 95% Confidence Interval N/A 0% 00 '03 '05 '07 '09 '11 '13

Hypertension among adults, 1990 to 2013

#### Hypertension Rate by State, 2000

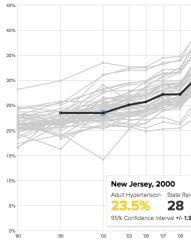
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#### Percent of adults with hypertension

■ 0 - 9.9% ■ 10 - 14.9% ■ 15 - 19.9% ■ 20 - 24.9% ■ 25 - 29.9% ■ 30 - 34.9% ■ 35%+



#### Hypertension among adults, 1990 to 2013



#### Hypertension Rate by State, 2011

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

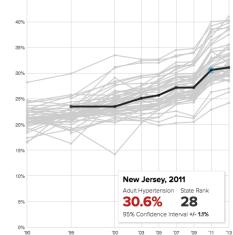
#### Percent of adults with hypertension

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Hypertension among adults, 1990 to 2013

45%



#### Hypertension Rate by State, 2013

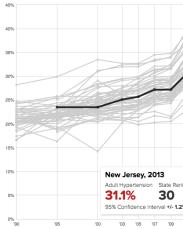
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#### Percent of adults with hypertension

■ 0 - 9.9% ■ 10 - 14.9% ■ 15 - 19.9% ■ 20 - 24.9% ■ 25 - 29.9% ■ 30 - 34.9% ■ 35%+



#### Hypertension among adults, 1990 to 2013



#### Physical Inactivity by State, 2006

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

## Percent of adults who are physically inactive 0 - 9.9% 10 - 14.9% 15 - 19.9% 20 - 24.9% 25 - 29.9% 30 - 34.9% 35 % + 0 - 9.9% 10 - 14.9% 15 - 19.9% 20 - 24.9% 25 - 29.9% 30 - 34.9% 35 % + 0 - 9.9% 10 - 14.9% 15 - 19.9% 10 - 14.9\% 10 - 14.9

West Midwest

South

Northeast

DC

40% 35% 209 15% 10% New Jersey, 2006 Physical Inactivity State Rank 5% 27.3% 9 95% Confidence Interval +/- 0.6% '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 06 '07 08

Physical inactivity among adults, 2006 to 2014

## U. S. Inactivity Rates 2006 - 2014

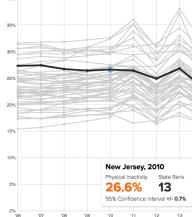
#### Physical Inactivity by State, 2010

#### Physical inactivity among adults, 2006 to 2014



0 - 9.9% 10 - 14.9% 15 - 19.9% 20 - 24.9% 25 - 29.9% 30 - 34.9% 35%+





#### Physical Inactivity by State, 2014

Select years with the slider to see historical data. Hover over states for more information. Click a state to lock the selection. Click again to unlock.

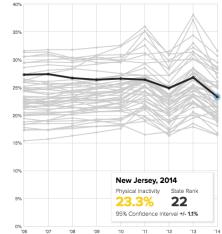
#### Percent of adults who are physically inactive

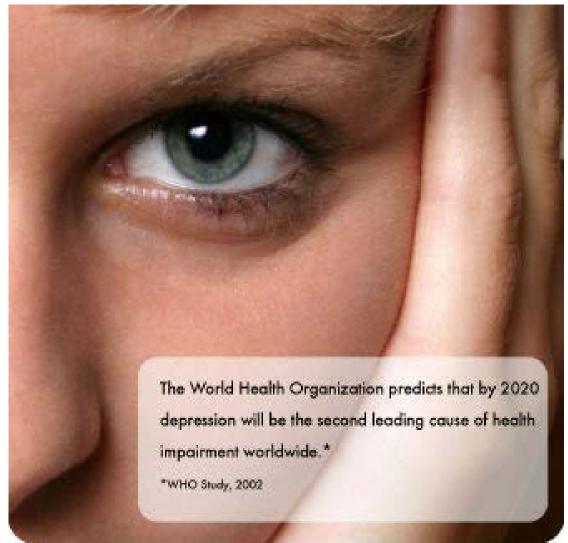
All States

■ 0 - 9.9% ■ 10 - 14.9% ■ 15 - 19.9% ■ 20 - 24.9% ■ 25 - 29.9% ■ 30 - 34.9% ■ 35%+



#### Physical inactivity among adults, 2006 to 2014

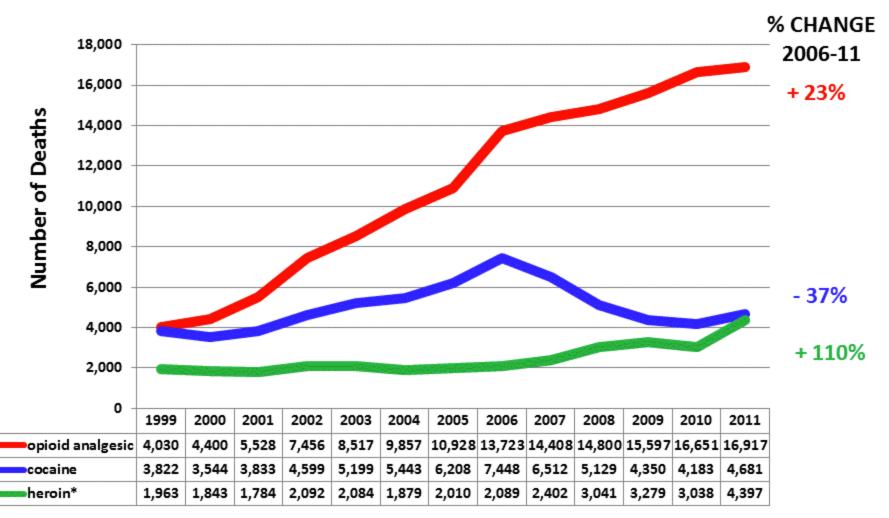




Depression results in more absenteeism than almost any other physical disorder and costs employers more than \$51 billion per year in absenteeism and lost productivity, not including high medical and pharmaceutical bills. \*

\*According to a 2004 Rand Corporation report.

## Drug Poisoning Deaths Involving Opioid Analgesics, Cocaine and Heroin: United States, 1999–2011



Note: Not all drug poisoning deaths specify the drug(s) involved, and a death may involve more than one specific substance. The rise in 2005-2006 in opioid deaths is related to non-pharmaceutical fentanyl (see <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5729a1.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5729a1.htm</a>). \*Heroin includes opium.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics/CDC, National Vital Statistics Report, Final death data for each calendar year (June 2014).

### New CDC Opioid Prescribing Guidelines Improving the Way Opioids are Prescribed for Safer Chronic Pain Treatment



#### The problem:

Existing guidelines vary in recommendations, and primary care providers say they receive insufficient training in prescribing opioid pain relievers. It is important that patients receive appropriate pain treatment, and that the benefits and risks of treatment options are carefully considered.



In 2012, health care providers wrote 259 million prescriptions for opioid pain relievers – enough for every American adult to have a bottle of pills.<sup>1</sup>



Prescription opioid sales in the United States have increased by 300% since 1999, but there has not been an overall change in the amount of pain Americans report<sup>44</sup>.



Almost 2 million Americans, age 12 or older, either abused or were dependent on opioid pain relievers in 2013.<sup>6</sup>



In 2013, more than 16,000 people died in the United States from overdose related to opioid pain relievers, four times the number in 1999.<sup>6</sup>



Morbidity and Mortality Workly Report March 18, 2014

### CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain — United States, 2016



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# **GUIDELINE FOR PRESCRIBING OPIOIDS FOR CHRONIC PAIN**

### IMPROVING PRACTICE THROUGH RECOMMENDATIONS

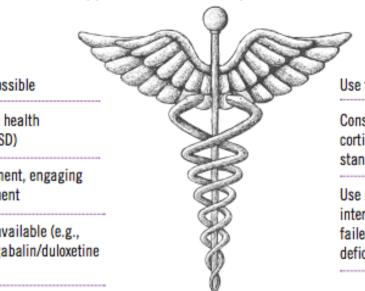
CDC's *Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain* is intended to improve communication between providers and patients about the risks and benefits of opioid therapy for chronic pain, improve the safety and effectiveness of pain treatment, and reduce the risks associated with long-term opioid therapy, including opioid use disorder and overdose. The Guideline is not intended for patients who are in active cancer treatment, palliative care, or end-of-life care.

### DETERMINING WHEN TO INITIATE OR CONTINUE OPIOIDS FOR CHRONIC PAIN

# NONOPIOID TREATMENTS FOR CHRONIC PAIN

## **PRINCIPLES OF CHRONIC PAIN TREATMENT**

Patients with pain should receive treatment that provides the greatest benefit. Opioids are not the first-line therapy for chronic pain outside of active cancer treatment, palliative care, and end-of-life care. Evidence suggests that nonopioid treatments, including nonopioid medications and nonpharmacological therapies can provide relief to those suffering from chronic pain, and are safer. Effective approaches to chronic pain should:



Use first-line medication options preferentially

Consider interventional therapies (e.g., corticosteroid injections) in patients who fail standard non-invasive therapies

Use multimodal approaches, including interdisciplinary rehabilitation for patients who have failed standard treatments, have severe functional deficits, or psychosocial risk factors

Use nonopioid therapies to the extent possible

Identify and address co-existing mental health conditions (e.g., depression, anxiety, PTSD)

Focus on functional goals and improvement, engaging patients actively in their pain management

Use disease-specific treatments when available (e.g., triptans for migraines, gabapentin/pregabalin/duloxetine for neuropathic pain)

# HCAHPS – Survey/Structure:

- Two "global" questions:
  - Overall rating of hospital
  - Likelihood of recommending hospital
- Seven focus areas "domains":
  - Communication with nurses
  - Responsiveness of hospital staff
  - Communication with doctors
  - Physical environment (cleanliness and noise)
  - Pain control
  - Communication about medicines
  - Discharge information

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Home > Medicare > Shared Savings Program > Quality Measures, Reporting and Performance Standards

#### Shared Savings Program

ACOs in Your State

News and Updates

How to Calculate Your Primary

Service Areas

How to Apply

Shared Savings Program ACO Agreement

Financial and Beneficiary Assignment Methodology

Quality Measures, Reporting and Performance Standards

Statutes/Regulations/Guidance

Frequently Asked Questions

CMS Regional Office Contacts for ACOs

## Quality Measures, Reporting and Performance Standards

Quality data reporting and collection support quality measurement, an important part of the Shared Savings Program. Before an Accountable Care Organization (ACO) can share in any savings generated, it must demonstrate that it met the quality performance standard for that year. There are also interactions between ACO quality reporting and other CMS initiatives, particularly the Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS) Physician Value-Based Payment Modifier, and the Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program.

#### 2015 Reporting Year Documentation

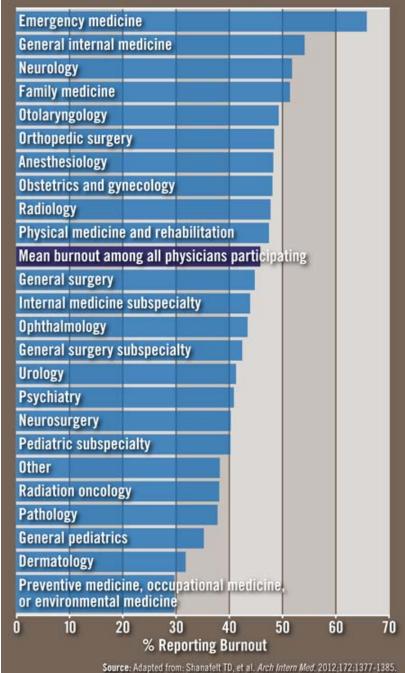
The sections below provide resources related to the program's 33 quality measures for Reporting Year 2015, which span four quality domains: Patient / Caregiver Experience, Care Coordination / Patient Safety, Preventive Health, and At-Risk Population. Of the 33 measures, 8 measures of patient / caregiver experience are collected via the CAHPS survey, 7 are calculated via claims, 1 is calculated from Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program data, and 17 are collected via the Group Practice Reporting Option (GPRO) Web Interface.

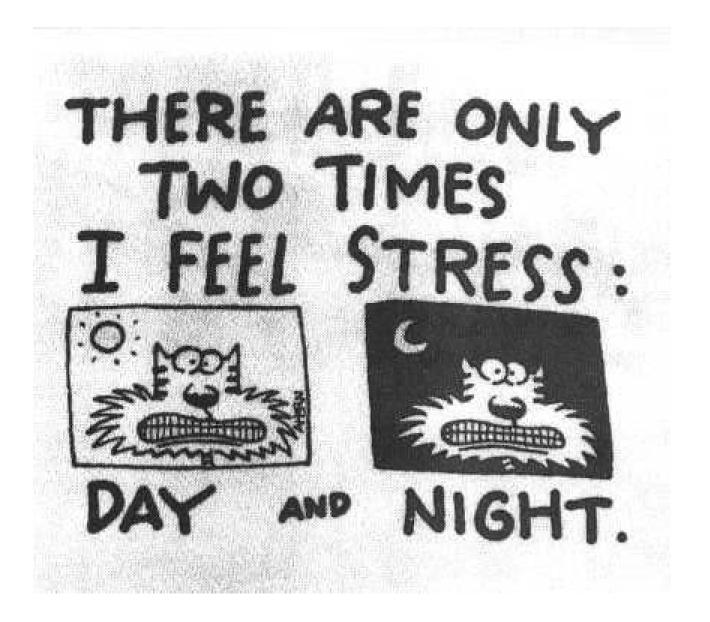
#### Narrative Specifications for all 33 Measures

2015 reporting period narrative measure specifications for the 33 quality measures are available and can be accessed in the following file:

2015 Reporting – ACO Measure Narratives [PDF, 485KB] 1/2

## Figure Burnout by Specialty





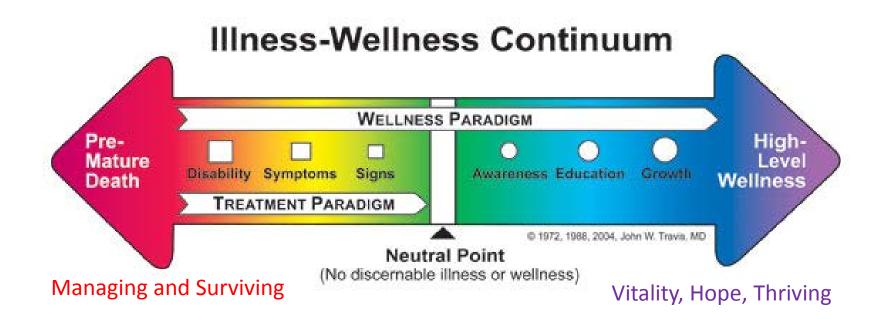
# **The Perfect Storm**



"YOU NEVER CHANGE THINGS BY FIGHTING THE EXISTING REALITY. TO CHANGE SOMETHING, BUILD A NEW MODEL THAT MAKES THE EXISTING MODEL OBSOLETE."

- BUCKMINSTER FULLER

# Emergence of a New Model "Upstream Solutions"

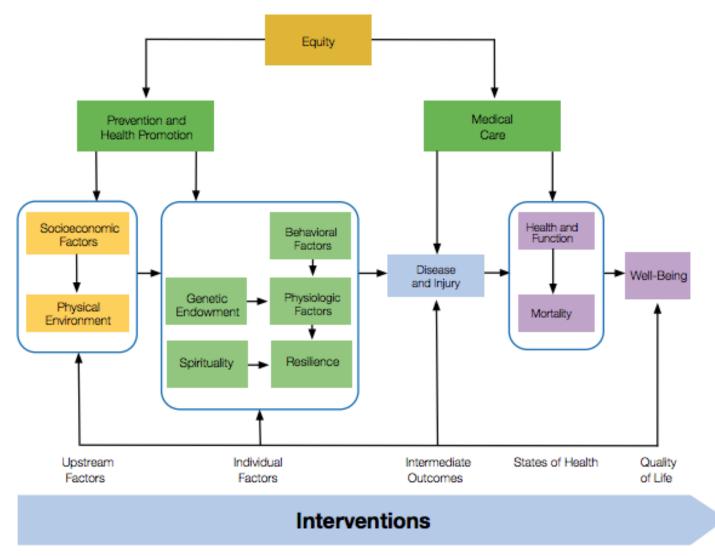




Meridian Integrative Health & Medicine

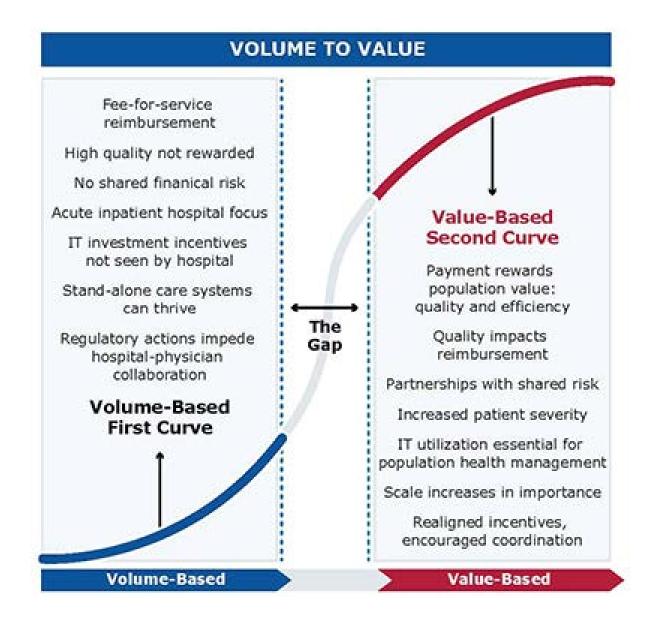
### Population Health in the Affordable Care Act Era

### Figure 1. IHI Population Health Composite Model



Source: Adapted from Stiefel M, Nolan KA. Guide to Measuring the Triple Aim: Population Health, Experience of Care, and Per Capita Cost. IHI Innovation Series white paper. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Institute for Healthcare Improvement; 2012. (Available on www.IHI.org)

# Integrative Health: The Gap Opportunity





Tyler Norris, Total Health Partnerships, Kaiser Permanente, 2015.

# Integrative Health National Impact

- The U.S. government recently announced that it will spend \$21.7 million over five years to investigate non-drug approaches to pain, PTSD, substance use, and sleep disorders.
- The U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration, Bureau of Health Professions, Division of Public Health and Interdisciplinary Education, recently awarded \$1.7 million grant to establish a Center for Integrative Medicine in Primary Care.
- Effective January 2015, the Joint Commission standards for pain management in ambulatory settings now include non-pharmacologic strategies such as acupuncture, massage therapy, relaxation therapy, and cognitive behavioral therapy.

# Section 2706 "Non-Discrimination in Health Care"

"expressly forbids health insurance providers to discriminate.....against any health care provider who is acting within the scope of that providers license or certification under applicable State law"



# Health Services Research

© Health Research and Education Trust DOI: 10.1111/j.1475-6773.2011.01304.x RESEARCH BRIEF

# Personal Use of Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) by U.S. Health Care Workers

Pamela Jo Johnson, Andrew Ward, Lori Knutson, and Sue Sendelbach **Objective.** To examine personal use of complementary and alternative medicine (CAM) among U.S. health care workers.

**Data.** Data are from the 2007 Alternative Health Supplement of the National Health Interview Survey. We examined a nationally representative sample of employed adults (n = 14,329), including a subsample employed in hospitals or ambulatory care settings (n = 1,280).

Study Design. We used multivariate logistic regression to estimate the odds of past year CAM use.

**Principal Findings.** Health care workers are more likely than the general population to use CAM. Among health care workers, health care providers are more likely to use CAM than other occupations.

**Conclusions.** Personal CAM use by health care workers may influence the integration of CAM with conventional health care delivery. Future research on the effects of personal CAM use by health care workers is therefore warranted.

**Key Words.** Complementary and alternative medicine, health care workforce, National Health Interview Survey



### Inpatient Self-Reported Pain Scores by Type of Patient Served, 2008-2009



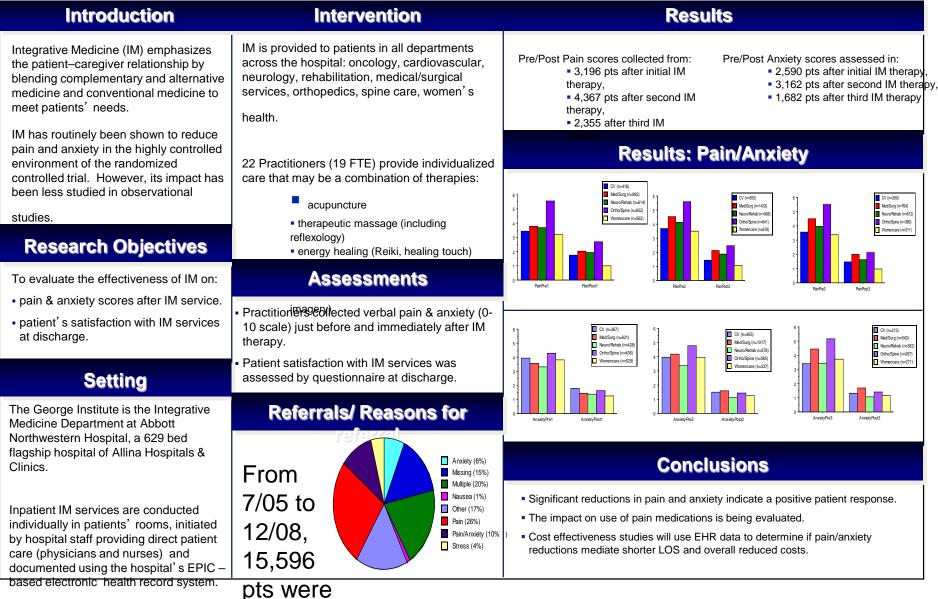
### Inpatient Self-Reported Anxiety Scores by Type of Patient Served, 2008-09

### Impact of integrative medicine therapies on immediate pain and anxiety scores at Abbott Northwestern Hospital

Jeffery A. Dusek PhD, Lori Knutson RN, Gregory A. Plotnikoff MD

PENNY GEORGE INSTITUTE FOR HEALTH AND HEALING, ABBOTT NORTHWESTERN HOSPITAL, ALLINA HOSPITALS & CLINICS, MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55407

## SUPPORTED BY ABBOTT NORTHWESTERN HOSPITAL AND THE GEORGE FAMILY



# NCIPH National Center for Integrative Primary Healthcare

Learn about the Online Curriculum Pilot >

**Review the Competencies >** 

FOCUSING ON INTERPROFESSIONAL EDUCATION, COLLABORATIVE PRACTICE, AND EVALUATION.

## NCIPH Goals

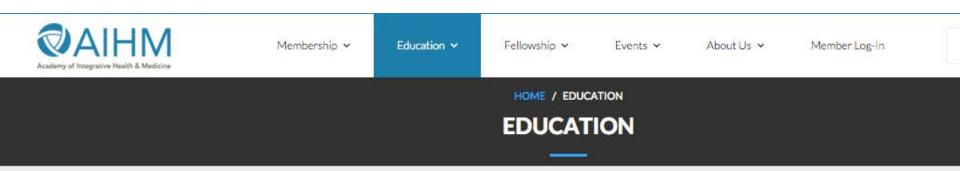
Under the leadership of a national interprofessional team (InPLT) the NCIPH will focus on achieving the following goals over the next 3 years:

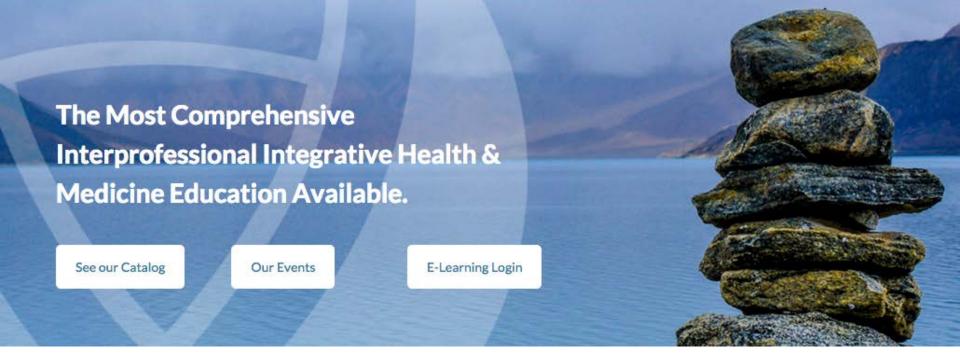
- 1. Develop core IH competencies for interprofessional primary care teams.
- Develop a 45 hour interprofessional IH online curriculum for primary care educational programs
   —<u>Foundations in Integrative Health</u>.
- 3. Create an accessible and interactive online infrastructure that will house:
  - IH curricula and other educational resources
  - Best IH practices for primary healthcare professions
  - Links to partner organizations and IH resources for healthcare professionals
  - Patient portal
- 4. Develop patient education IH materials and facilitate access to IH practitioners.



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# Academic Collaborative for Integrative Health



Partner - Be There!

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IN THE ACCAHC ANNUAL

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We've changed our name! The Academic Consortium for Complementary and Alternative Health Care (ACCAHC) is now the Academic Collaborative for Integrative Health (ACIH).

#### A new website is in development!



Some of the 80 professionals gathering at the ACIH Biennial Meeting, June 2013, at the





Integrative Care for Employers: A Webinar Nov. 17 A CALL TO ACTION Report from 2014 Harkin Symposium







# Integrative Wellness in the Workplace

Research comparing the cost effectiveness of integrative therapies has significant potential for improving employee wellness but also for the care defined by company insurance plans.

#### THE CASE FOR INTEGRATIVE HEALTH CARE FOR EMPLOYERS

In case your regular physician, employer or anyone else (your insurance company) scoffs at the idea of using holistic / integrative therapies "because there's no proof," the attached sheet may help bring them up to speed on state-of-the-art research describing the benefits of integrative health, notably in workplace settings.



# **Create a culture of well-being.**

Manage healthcare costs. Win the war for talent. Retain top employees. Maximize performance and productivity. It's time to move past wellness and engage your employees in what matters most to them — their well-being.





# **Healthways WholeHealth Living**

Easy Access to Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Practitioners, Discounts and Education in Well-Being Improvement

# **iora**health

#### It's a whole new patient experience.

lora changes primary care as we know it. Our care team, which includes a dedicated advocate for each patient, works together to treat the whole person. We see people when they're sick, but also when they're well, so that we can keep them healthy. Here, the environment is caring and patients have a voice. It's our job to give them everything they need to live happier and healthier lives.





#### SPONSOR: NEW ENGLAND CARPENTERS BENEFITS FUNDS

Carpenters Training Center Vision Center, 2nd Floor 750 Dorchester Avenue Dorchester, MA 02125



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Iora Primary Care opened its doors to members of the New England Carpenters Benefits Funds in March 2013 and has been serving them ever since. Beyond a team-based primary care focus, the Iora Primary Care teams provide wellness classes and groups designed for the Carpenters and their families including Hammer Time.

Culinary Extra Clinic serves the hotel and restaurant workers who participate in the Culinary Health Fund in Las Vegas, NV. Sponsored by the Culinary Health Fund, the Clinic is open to those participants in the Fund who experience severe and chronic illness. The Culinary Extra Clinic is located at St. Louis Square on the north end of "the Strip" in Las Vegas, Nevada.



Grameen VidaSana is a membership-based primary care and health promotion program for Grameen America members beginning in the summer of 2014. This health promotion program combines lora Health's enhanced primary care model with Grameen PrimaCare's peer educational group model to improve the health and well-being of hard-working, lowincome women in immigrant communities.

# **OPTUM**Health<sup>™</sup>

# What metrics capture the value of health and wellness programs?

Read the expert perspective on value of investment.

LEARN MORE

The Optum Resource Center for Health and Well-being helps employers improve workplace productivity, health care costs and employee quality of life through research-driven insights, innovative perspectives and ideas focused on driving a culture of health ownership among employees.



## Beyond ROI: Building employee health & wellness value of investment

Optum<sup>-</sup> & National Business Group on Health: Value of Investment Study results





# Well-Being Index

#### The Gallup-Healthways Well-Being Index

Gallup and Healthways have developed a comprehensive, definitive source of well-being measurement, the Gallup-Healthways Well-Being Index. This scientific survey instrument measures, tracks and reports on the well-being of populations. The five essential elements of well-being are:



Purpose: liking what you do each day and being motivated to achieve your goals



Social: having supportive relationships and love in your life



Financial: managing your economic life to reduce stress and increase security



Community: liking where you live, feeling safe and having pride in your community



Physical: having good health and enough energy to get things done daily

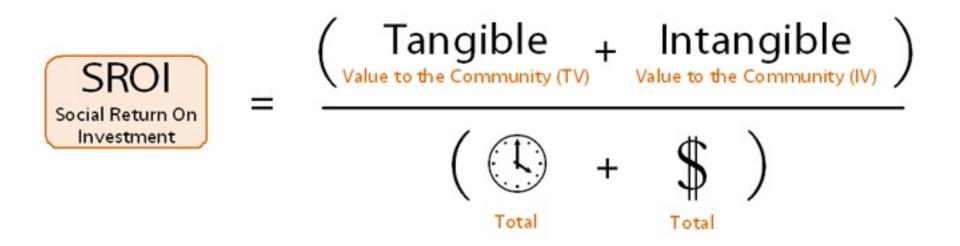
#### GALLUP

# How to Realize Returns on Health



After demonstrating in Maximizing Healthy Life Years that health can have a positive return on investment, the 2016 report How to Realize Returns on Health shows how to tackle the silent NCD pandemic: why we should focus on Maximizing Healthy Life Years (MHLY) instead of just treating disease, why we need to act boldly now and how investments into health can have healthy returns in a multi-stakeholder environment by creating Ecosystems of Health.

# **Health-Creation Value-Based Proposition**



While in financial management the term ROI refers to a single ratio, SROI analysis refers not to one single ratio but more to a way of reporting on **value creation**. It bases the assessment of value in part on the perception and experience of stakeholders, finds indicators of what has changed and tells the story of this change and, where possible, uses monetary values for these indicators Joe Klein: The CIA's Afghan Disaster Yemen: The W New Center H Of Terror Ta

Why the Recession Hasn't Been Cool To Teens

#### "The only person you are destined to become is the person you decide to be."

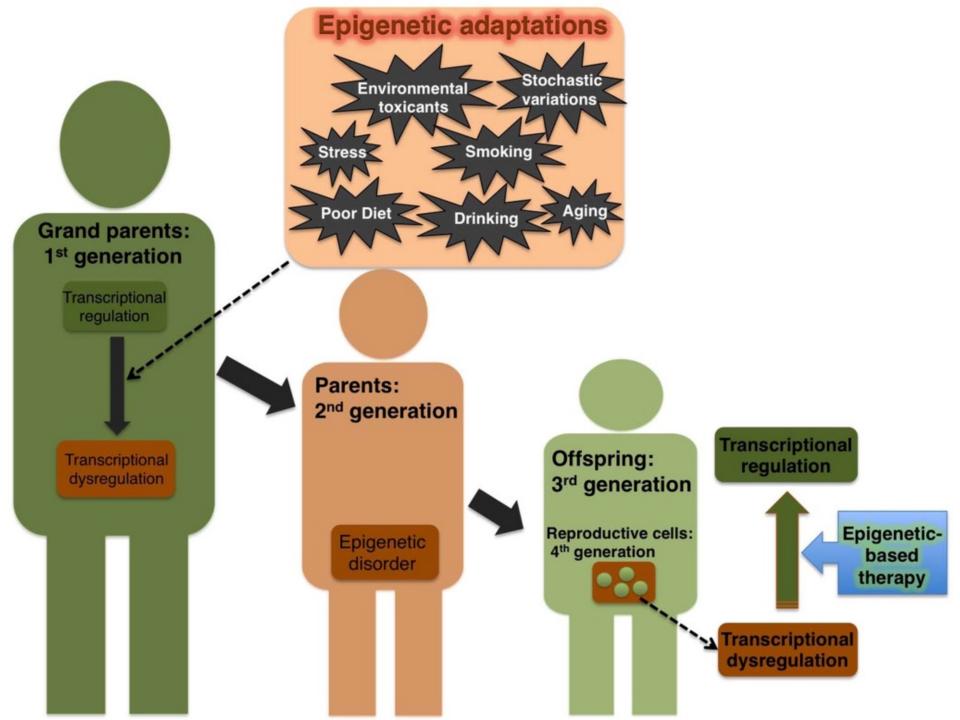
~ Ralph Waldo Emerson

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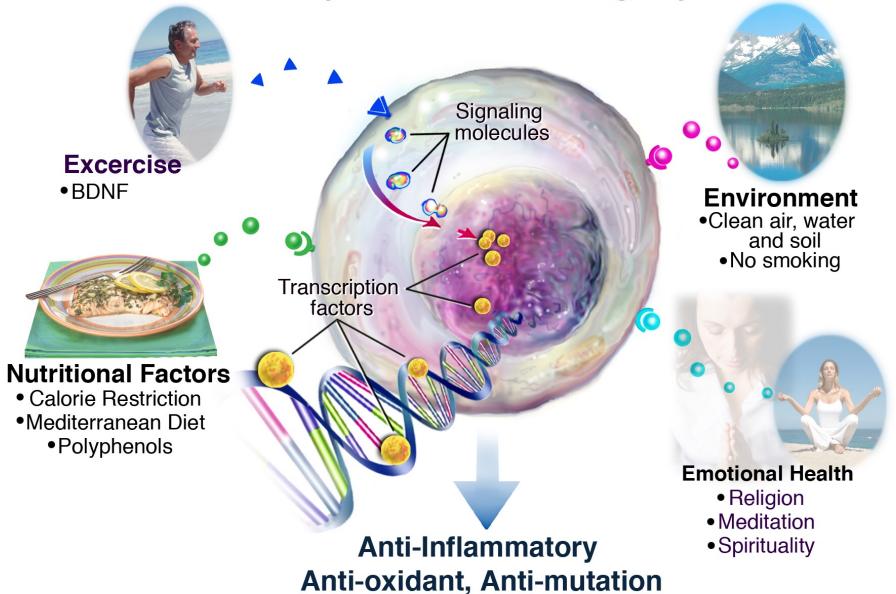
### WHY YOUR DNA ISN'T YOUR DESTINY

The new science of epigenetics reveals how the choices you make can change your genes —and those of your kids

BY JOHN CLOUD



#### Epigenetics and Gene Activation for Improved Health and Longevity





# DISEASESDiabetesCancerHeart diseaseArthritisAuto-Immune diseasesFibromyalgiaObesity

## **UNDERLYING CAUSES**

Inflammatory imbalances

Structural imbalances

Immune imbalances

Digestive, absorptive, and microbiological imbalances

Toxic emotions (anger, fear, resentment, etc.) Hormonal imbalances

Detoxification imbalances

Mitochondrial dysfunction

Toxic chemical exposure



#### THE FUNCTIONAL MEDICINE TREE





Activating Patients. Engineering Discovery.

#### P4 MEDICINE | WHAT WE DO | MEDIA CENTER | ABOUT | BLOG

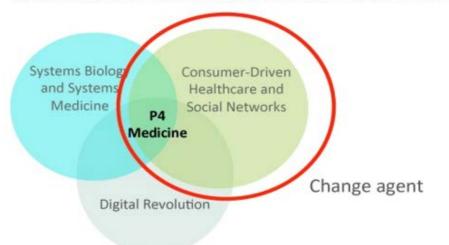


"Medicine is undergoing a revolution that will transform the practice of healthcare in virtually every way. This revolution is often termed 'personalized medicine' – but this label does not do justice to the multiple dimensions of the coming changes."

P4MEDICINE

Las Hood, MD, PhD P4MI enairman and ISB president

The convergence of systems biology, the digital revolution and consumer-driven healthcare is transforming medicine from its current reactive mode, which is focused on treating disease, to a P4 Medicine mode, which is medicine that is predictive, preventive, personalized and participatory.



#### P4 MEDICINE

THE 4 PS
SYSTEMS BIOLOGY
THE DIGITAL REVOLUTION
CONSUMER DRIVEN
HEALTHCARE





Fares are **calculated using a standard formula**: \$2.50 base fare + \$.35/minute + \$1.60/mile. A 4-mile trip from Towne Center to Town Square downtown would cost around \$13.





Your credit card is automatically dinged for the fare, and the tip is factored in so you **don't have to pull out your wallet** and mess with cash. Uber takes 20% off the

top; your

the other

80%.

driver gets



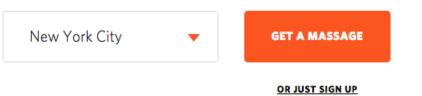
After the trip, Uber asks you to **rate your driver** on a scale of 1-5 stars. It asks the driver to rate the fare too.

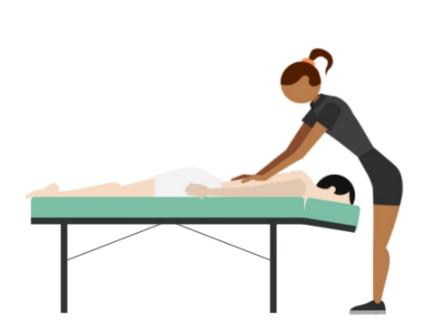
# Uber Massage Therapy

Get a Massage Gifts Membership Sign In



We bring you same-day, in-home massages with the best licensed therapists.

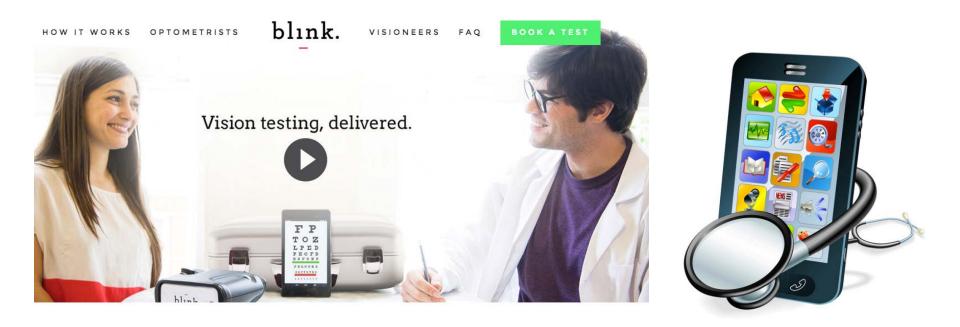




# Health and Wellbeing Technology









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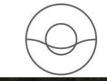


# **Meditation Devices**

Enhance your energy. Uncover your calm.

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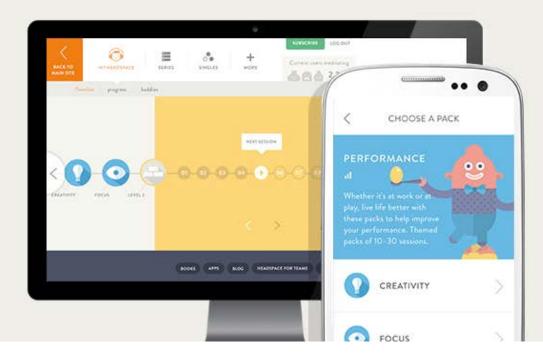
HOW IT WORKS THE SCIENCE BLOG HELP SUBSCRIPTIONS SIGN UP FOR FREE

# GET SOME HEADSPACE

Headspace is meditation made simple. Learn online, when you want, wherever you are, in just 10 minutes a day.

SIGN UP FOR FREE

• Watch our animation



# Blue Ocean



# The Time is Now!